

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of January 1910.
 Lat. 57.2 Long. 3 12 W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.		
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.		9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.				
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 P.M.		9 A.M.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.			Wet bulb.	9 A.M.	Direction.	Force Scale of 0-12.						Direction.	Force Scale of 0-12.	3 ins.					12 ins.	48 ins.
1	28.800.	38			55	35	90	32	38	37			04	W	4			10										My dull Afternoon & Evg 0	1		
2	28.700	49			56	41	104	38	51	50			04	W	8			10										Clear & fair & Evg P.	2		
3	28.900	45			53	37	90	35	51	48			W	10				10										Clear & fair & Evg P.	3		
4	29.150	38			50	29	100	26	34	33			W	0				3										Clear & fair.	4		
5	29.100	42			56	38	94	35	45	43			W	1				10										Clear & fair.	5		
6	29.260	34			53	31	100	28	40	38			SW	1				10										My dull Clear after.	6		
7	29.150	35			54	29	90	26	36	34			W	1				4										Clear & fair.	7		
8	28.750	15			48	34	84	31	45	44			W	1				10										My dull Afternoon & Evg H. 6 to 8 P.m.	8		
9	28.200	10			42	36	90	35	42	40			W	6				10										Dull & Showery 6 to 8 P.m.	9		
10	28.350	35			41	33	83	28	39	38			W	1				6										C. S.C. Dull & Showery. Evg & 6 to 8 P.m.	10		
11	28.250	33			40	28	60	24	30	29			SW	1				8										O B.C. Dull & Sn Showers.	11		
12	28.200	29			40	20	66	18	30	29			W	1				4										B.C. B.B.C. D ² My clear Dull after & Evg 0.	12		
13	28.850	38			42	21	61	18	32	30			W	3				8										O B.C. D My dull. clear after. Evg 0, P.	13		
14	28.500	38			44	28	60	25	34	33			SW	1				4										B.C. A.C. D Fresh. My clear. Afternoon P. 6 to 7 P.m.	14		
15	28.800	36			42	22	62	20	24	23			W	1				0										B C.B. D ⁰ My clear afternoon Dull & P. Evg R.	15		
16	28.300	38			44	31	90	27	32	31			SW	1				10										O.P. B.S. D ⁰ My dull & Showery. Afternoon clear & Evg R.	16		
17	28.050	35			40	33	64	30	34	32			W	1				10										O B.S. D My dull. clear after. Evg & P.	17		
18	28.000	38			42	32	66	29	36	34			SW	2				8										B. O.S. D My clear. Afternoon dull & P.	18		
19	27.900	33			41	28	60	25	32	31			W	1				10										O B.S. D My dull clear after. Evg & P.	19		
20	28.400	32			42	27	63	25	30	29			W	8				10										O B.S. D My dull clear after. Evg & P.	20		
21	28.600	29			34	11	62	9	20	19			SW	2				8										O.S. S. D. P & Stormy.	21		
22	28.750	28			38	13	64	10	21	20			W	1				4										B.C. N.S. D My clear afternoon & P.	22		
23	28.900	20			35	8	80	5	11	10			W	1				2										B.C. B.C. D & clear fair. Evg & P.	23		
24	27.900	26			40	22	66	20	25	24			W	2				10										B.C. O.S. D My clear. Afternoon dull & P.	24		
25	28.300	28			38	20	64	18	22	20			W	1				8										B.C. S. D My clear. Afternoon & P.	25		
26	28.100	14			26	0	66	10	8				SW	1				0										C B.C. D Clear & fair Evg & P.	26		
27	28.050	17			30	0	60	15	14				W	2				8										B B.C. D clear & fair Evg & P.	27		
28	28.000	5			36	10	62	10	7				W	1				0										B B.C. D clear & fair Evg & P. comet. 6.15 P.m.	28		
29	28.150	30			21	14	60	10	30	25			SW	4				4										B S. D clear & fair Evg & P. comet 6.22 P.m.	29		
30	28.550	31			44	22	80	20	25	24			SW	3				6										B.C. S. D My clear. Afternoon & P. comet 6.5 P.m.	30		
31	28.500	35			42	34	100	30	42	40			W	1				5										B.C. B.C. D Fresh. clear & fair Evg & P.	31		
Sums.	136	16			9	10			8	13			8					210													
Means.	28.491	32.6			42.7	24.7			31.2	29.7			2.3					6.8													
Instrumental Errors.	+0.060																														
Corrected Means.																															

WEATHER NOTATION.											
a.	denotes	aurora.	m.	denotes	mist.						
b.	blue	sky, cloudless.	p.	passing	showers.						
bc.	blue	sky with detached clouds.	q.	squally.							
c.	sky	mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r.	continuous	rain.						
d.	completely	overcast.	s.	snow.							
e.	drizzling	rain.	so. ha.	solar	halo.						
f.	wet	air, without rain falling.	t.	thunder.							
g.	fog.		t. s.	thunder-storm.							
h.	wet	fog.	u.	ugly, threatening	appearance.						
i.	gloomy.		v.	unusual	visibility of distant objects.						
j.	hail.		w.	dew.							
k.	lightning.		x.	hoar	frost.						
l.	lunar	corona.	y.	dust	haze.						
lu. co.	lunar	halo.	z.								

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).					
FORCE.		FORCE.		FORCE.	
0	Calm.	5	Fresh Breeze.	9	Strong Gale.
1	Light Air.	6	Strong Breeze.	10	Whole Gale.
2	Slight Breeze.	7	High Wind.	11	Storm.
3	Gentle Breeze.	8	Gale.	12	Hurricane.
4	Moderate Breeze.				

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.481
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.561
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.561
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.038
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.579
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.579
 Lowest Do. Do. on th, 28.481
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.098

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 2 th, 56.
 Lowest in Month, on 2 th, 10.
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 66°
 Mean of all the Highest, 42.7
 Mean of all the Lowest, 24.7
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 18.0
 Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 33.7
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 10
 " " Mean, 24.7
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 104

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 31.2
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 29.7
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 13.0
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 13.0
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 79
 RAIN fell on 20 Days; Amount in Inches, 4.20

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	3						9	6	3		
P.M.											
Sum.	6	0	0	0	0	18	32	6	0	2.3	

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.
 † Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 20
 Snow, 13
 Hail, 1
 Thunder, 1
 Clear Sky, 3
 Overcast, 12
 Fog, 0
 Ground Frost, 25
 Gale, 7
 S.W. 6

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No.
 Dry Bulb, No.
 Wet Bulb, No.
 Maximum, No.
 Minimum, No.
 Solar Radiation, No.
 Grass Min., No.
 Sun Recorder, No.
 1-foot Therm., No.
 4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Lough

(Signed) John M. Lough

THE SECRETARY



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of February 1910.
Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W. Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.
Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				*SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.		
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			Amount 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.			9 P.M.		3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).							
1	28.550	34			40	35	90	32	36	34				W	1											B	Bc	Break Clear & fair	1		
2	28.200	37			43	35	68	33	36	35				SW	1											O.	Bc.O.	Break My dull clear after. Evg P.	2		
3	28.100	33			42	28	84	25	31	30				NW	2											O	Bc.	My dull clear after.	3		
4	28.462	31			45	23	92	18	26	25			.03	W	1											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair. Evg P.	4		
5	28.400	38			43	20	100	17	34	33				N	3											O	Bc.	My dull clear after.	5		
6	28.450	39			42	34	90	31	40	38				W	4											C	Bc	Clear & fair.	6		
7	28.200	36			40	28	90	25	38	36			.08	SW	1											O	S	My dull * after.	7		
8	28.520	32			37	27	100	25	30	28				W	1											C	Bc	My dull clear after.	8		
9	28.950	26			41	9	90	5	20	17			.08	W	1											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair. Evg P.	9		
10	28.650	38			43	33	94	30	36	35				SW	1											O	Bc	Break My dull clear after.	10		
11	28.600	36			39	32	120	30	33	31				W	1											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair.	11		
12	28.700	32			45	24	98	21	34	33				W	1											Bc	O	My clear Dull after.	12		
13	28.550	38			44	32	98	30	40	39			.22	SW	1											O	Bc	My dull clear after. Evg P. *	13		
14	28.350	37			40	33	94	30	38	37			.05	W	1											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair. Evg P. *	14		
15	27.750	33			45	18	96	14	32	30				NW	2											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair.	15		
16	27.950	33			40	23	98	20	34	33			.24	W	1											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair. Evg P. P.	16		
17	27.550	35			45	33	90	29	34	36			.22	E	1											P.H.	P.	11 am. Dull & P. & H. throughout	17		
18	27.500	38			40	36	126	34	40	39			.18	E	3											O	Bc	My dull clear after. P. at night.	18		
19	27.900	37			42	30	90	27	38	37			.89	E	4											O	R.	Dull & r. throughout H.	19		
20	27.750	39			45	36	98	34	39	38			.85	N	1											C	R.	9.15 am. My dull Afternoon P. Evg R.	20		
21	27.700	37			43	30	96	27	38	36				W	4											Bc	B	Clear & fair.	21		
22	28.450	37			48	33	120	29	39	38			.19	W	4											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair. Evg *	22		
23	28.550	38			40	24	100	22	36	34				W	1											Bc	Bc	Clear & fair.	23		
24	28.300	34			42	27	90	24	31	30				E	2											O	Bc	My dull Afternoon Clear	24		
25	28.400	30			40	16	110	12	38	27				W	1											B	Bc	My dull clear after. Evg *	25		
26	28.200	28			43	18	95	15	24	23			.12	SW	1											O	Bc.S	Clear. & fair. Evg *	26		
27	28.650	34			44	24	90	21	32	30			.04	W	1											B	Bc	Clear & fair. Evg *	27		
28	28.400	34			44	14	95	12	32	30				E	1											O	Bc	My dull clear after	28		
29																														29	
30																														30	
31																														31	
Sums.	47	15			8	12			12	13			6																		
Means.	7.732	134			65	195			112	74			319																		
Instrumental Errors.	4060																														
Corrected Means.	336																														
<div>WEATHER NOTATION.</div> <div><div>a. denotes aurora.</div><div>b. " blue sky, cloudless.</div><div>bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.</div><div>c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.</div><div>d. " completely overcast.</div><div>e. " drizzling rain.</div><div>f. " wet air, without rain falling.</div><div>fg. " fog.</div><div>g. " wet fog.</div><div>h. " gloomy.</div><div>i. " hail.</div><div>l. " lightning.</div><div>lu. co. " lunar corona.</div><div>lu. ha. " lunar halo.</div><div>m. denotes mist.</div><div>p. " passing showers.</div><div>q. " squally.</div><div>r. " continuous rain.</div><div>s. " snow.</div><div>so. ha. " solar halo.</div><div>t. " thunder.</div><div>t. s. " thunder-storm.</div><div>u. " ugly, threatening appearance.</div><div>v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.</div><div>w. " dew.</div><div>x. " hoar frost.</div><div>z. " dust haze.</div></div> <div>BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).</div> <div><div>FORCE.</div><div>0 Calm.</div><div>1 Light Air.</div><div>2 Slight Breeze.</div><div>3 Gentle Breeze.</div><div>4 Moderate Breeze.</div><div>5 Fresh Breeze.</div><div>6 Strong Breeze.</div><div>7 High Wind.</div><div>8 Gale.</div><div>9 Strong Gale.</div><div>10 Whole Gale.</div><div>11 Storm.</div><div>12 Hurricane.</div></div>																															

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.321
Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.321
Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32', 28.321
Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.028
Mean, reduced to 32', and Sea Level, 29.349
Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th.
Lowest Do. Do. on th.
Difference, or Monthly Range,

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 22 th, 48
Lowest in Month, on 9 th, 9
Difference, or Monthly Range, 39
Mean of all the Highest, 42.3
Mean of all the Lowest, 27.0
Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 15.3
Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 34.7
Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month,
" " Mean,
Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month,

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 34.0
Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 32.6
Computed Temperature of Dew-Point,
Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, .168
Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 85%
RAIN fell on 14 Days; Amount in Inches, 3.19

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	2		5				5	4	2		
P.M.											
Sum.	4	0	10	0	0	10	28	4	0	1.7	

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 7
Snow, 7
Hail, 2
Thunder, 0
Clear Sky, 7
Overcast, 12
Fog, 0
Ground Frost, 23
Gale, 3

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No.
Dry Bulb, No.
Wet Bulb, No.
Maximum, No.
Minimum, No.
Solar Radiation, No.
Grass Min., No.
Sun Recorder, No.
1-foot Therm., No.
4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group

(Signed) John M. Group

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of March 1910.

Lat. 57 2 Long. 3 12 W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.					CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.						
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			Amount at 9 A.M.	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).			9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.	
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direction.	Force, Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force, Scale of 0-12.		Amount.	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.									Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.			48 ins.
1	28.700	32			44	22	94	18	32	30			53	W	1													Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg R.	1					
2	28.500	39			48	26	92	32	40	38			01	SE	1													O	Bc	My Showery Clear after	2					
3	28.800	43			46	43	91	40	42	40			-	W	6													Bc	Bc	I Clear of air	3					
4	28.950	44			44	32	90	28	42	40			-	E	1													O	U	Dull & Hazy Evg O.	4					
5	28.900	37			43	36	93	33	36	35			-	E	4													O	Bc	My Hazy Clear after	5					
6	28.950	38			46	39	110	26	37	36			-	W	2													O	Bc	My dull Clear after	6					
7	28.800	42			46	36	100	23	38	35			13	W	1													O	Bc	My dull Clear after Evg P.	7					
8	28.700	40			49	35	120	33	42	38			10	W	3													B	Bc	Clear of air Evg P.	8					
9	28.462	43			47	37	110	34	40	37			55	SW	1													O	Bc	My dull Clear after Evg R.	9					
10	28.150	40			41	36	90	32	42	40			42	E	1													S	R	My * Afternoon R.	10					
11	28.800	38			43	36	98	34	38	37			04	W	3													Bc	Bc	Clear of air * at night	11					
12	29.012	36			43	31	90	28	35	34			06	W	1													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air. Evg *	12					
13	28.900	37			43	24	100	21	34	32			-	SW	1													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air.	13					
14	28.800	37			42	31	85	28	36	34			-	W	10													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air.	14					
15	28.950	33			46	24	88	21	34	33			-	W	8													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air Evg P.	15					
16	28.550	43			50	37	120	34	38	37			15	E	8													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air Evg R.	16					
17	28.600	38			40	34	90	32	36	33			30	W	1													C	S	Dull & In Showers.	17					
18	28.750	34			41	26	91	23	33	32			10	W	1													S	S	B' * Stormy	18					
19	28.900	36			48	33	120	30	35	33			-	SW	2													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air.	19					
20	28.900	40			49	34	128	30	42	41			11	W	3													C	Bc	My dull Clear after Evg P.	20					
21	29.000	43			45	37	140	34	40	37			-	W	1													Bc	Bc	Clear of air	21					
22	29.250	40			50	33	140	29	43	41			-	SW	1													Bc	Bc	Clear of air.	22					
23	29.300	42			50	37	121	34	45	40			-	W	1													Bc	Bc	Bright Sunshine	23					
24	29.300	40			51	29	120	26	38	37			-	W	1													B	Bc	Clear & fair.	24					
25	29.350	35			47	36	100	34	39	38			-	SW	2													O	O	Dull & Hazy	25					
26	29.200	41			50	33	108	28	44	43			-	W	1													Bc	Bc	B' Clear of air	26					
27	28.950	42			51	40	125	36	43	41			-	W	1													O	Bc	My dull Clear after	27					
28	29.320	36			47	25	100	22	40	39			-	W	2													Bc	Bc	Clear of air	28					
29	29.400	37			55	28	120	21	45	41			-	SW	1													Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg Dull	29					
30	29.400	37			53	28	115	26	41	39			-	W	1													Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg Dull	30					
31	29.500	40			52	27	118	25	40	36			-	SW	1													Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg O.	31					
Sums.	115	12			113	15			11	13			249																							
Means.	28.939	38.8			46.9	32.7			37.0	37.1					23																					
Instrumental Errors.	+0.60																																			
Corrected Means.	1.999																																			

WEATHER NOTATION.											
a.	denotes aurora.	m.	denotes mist.								
b.	blue sky, cloudless.	p.	passing showers.								
bc.	blue sky with detached clouds.	q.	squally.								
c.	sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r.	continuous rain.								
o.	completely overcast.	so. ha.	solar halo.								
d.	drizzling rain.	t.	thunder.								
e.	wet air, without rain falling.	t. s.	thunder-storm.								
f.	fog.	u.	ugly, threatening appearance.								
fe.	wet fog.	v.	unusual visibility of distant objects.								
g.	gloom.	w.	dew.								
h.	hail.	x.	hoar frost.								
i.	lightning.	z.	dust haze.								
lu. co.	lunar corona.										
lu. ha.	lunar halo.										

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).					
FORCE.		FORCE.		FORCE.	
0	Calm.	5	Fresh Breeze.	9	Strong Gale.
1	Light Air.	6	Strong Breeze.	10	Whole Gale.
2	Slight Breeze.	7	High Wind.	11	Storm.
3	Gentle Breeze.	8	Gale.	12	Hurricane.
4	Moderate Breeze.				

WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
d. " completely overcast.	s. " snow.
e. " drizzling rain.	so. ha. " solar halo.
f. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
g. " fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
h. " wet fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
i. " gloomy.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
j. " hail.	w. " dew.
l. " lightning.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	y. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).			
FORCE.	0	5	10
	1	6	11
	2	7	12
	3	8	
	4	9	
		10	
		11	
		12	

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.973

Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.973

Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32', 28.973

Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.023

Mean, reduced to 32', and Sea Level, 29.996

Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th.,

Lowest Do. Do., on th.,

Difference, or Monthly Range,

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 29 th., 55

Lowest in Month, on / th., 22

Difference, or Monthly Range, 33

Mean of all the Highest, 46.9

Mean of all the Lowest, 32.7

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 14.2

Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 39.8

Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month,

" " Mean,

Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month,

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 39.0

Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 37.1

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point,

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 201

Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 85%

RAIN fell on 12 Days; Amount in Inches, 2.49

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.				4	1			7	16	3	
P.M.											
Sum.		0	0	8	2	0	14	32	6	0	23

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER

SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 12

Snow, 5

Hail, 0

Thunder, 0

Clear Sky, 2

Overcast, 11

Fog, 0

Ground Frost, 16

Gale, 5

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No.

Dry Bulb, No.

Wet Bulb, No.

Maximum, No.

Minimum, No.

Solar Radiation, No.

Grass Min., No.

Sun Recorder, No.

1-foot Therm., No.

4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John McIntosh

(Signed) John McIntosh

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Edinburgh, During the MONTH of April 1910.

Lat. 57.2 Long. 3 12 W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 13 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				*SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.		At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.					
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.							Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.		
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	°	°	°	°		
1	29.320	44			52	32	120	28	46	45		—	W	1				0						Be	Be	Bright Sunshine	1		
2	29.200	38			46	30	103	22	38	37		0.4	SSW	1				9						Be.	Be	Clear of air Evg 0 * at night	2		
3	28.800	40			43	34	90	32	39	37		0.6	NW	2				10						O.P.	O	Mg Showery afternoon dull	3		
4	28.850	37			46	31	110	28	38	37		1.0	N	1				10						O	Be.	Mg dull Clear after Evg P.	4		
5	28.850	41			45	35	90	32	40	38		1.3	N	4				10						O	O.S.	Dull & Showery.	5		
6	29.000	41			43	38	93	36	41	40		—	E	2				10						O	Be	Mg M Clear after	6		
7	29.100	40			44	32	120	30	38	36		—	W	1				10						Be	Be	Clear of air.	7		
8	29.100	38			52	31	128	30	40	38		1.03	SW	1				4						Be	Be	Clear of air Evg 0 P.	8		
9	28.950	43			50	34	126	31	38	37		0.2	W	1				10						O	Be	Mg Showery & Clear after	9		
10	28.850	48			48	30	120	27	46	44		—	SSW	2				4						Be	Be	Clear of air	10		
11	28.550	46			47	40	110	38	45	43		—	W	3				10						O	Be	Mg dull Clear after	11		
12	28.150	46			50	41	120	38	45	44		0.84	W	1				10						O	Be	Mg dull Clear after Evg P *	12		
13	28.050	40			48	34	90	32	38	37		0.3	NW	1				10						O.S.	R	Mg * Afternoon R	13		
14	27.876	39			48	35	100	32	46	44		—	W	1				10						O	Be	Mg dull Clear after	14		
15	28.250	37			43	31	90	27	36	34		—	N	2				10						O	Be	Mg dull Clear after	15		
16	28.500	38			41	23	91	20	36	33		0.66	S	1				10						O.S.	S	Dull & Showers.	16		
17	28.700	39			43	34	80	32	38	36		0.4	NE	1				10						O	O	Dull throughout Evg P.	17		
18	28.550	35			46	26	88	22	34	32		1.5	E	3				10						O	O.P.	Mg dull afternoon Showery.	18		
19	28.650	44			50	36	90	33	41	40		—	NW	8				4						Be	Be	Clear of air t 2 to 3 P.M.	19		
20	29.050	41			50	33	100	28	40	38		0.6	W	2				8						Be	P. Be	Mg Clear Midday Showery Clear of air t 2 to 3 P.M.	20		
21	28.700	46			49	42	100	38	48	47		0.3	W	8				8						Be	Be	Clear of air Evg P.	21		
22	28.950	40			45	31	110	29	35	33		—	W	3				8						C.	Be	Clear of air.	22		
23	28.350	43			51	30	110	26	43	40		0.2	NW	6				8						C	Be	Mg dull & P. Afternoon Clear.	23		
24	27.850	41			50	34	110	30	43	41		0.8	W	1				10						O	Be	Mg dull with H Showers. afternoon Clear.	24		
25	28.150	41			49	35	120	32	44	42		0.2	SW	3				8						O	Be	Mg Showery Clear after	25		
26	28.350	40			50	29	110	24	40	38		0.3	NW	8				7						O	Be	Mg Clear afternoon Showery	26		
27	28.700	40			46	28	100	24	42	41		—	W	3				8						Be	Be	Clear of air.	27		
28	28.400	43			40	31	103	26	40	39		0.2	W	2				10						O	Be	Mg dull Clear after Evg P.	28		
29	28.650	41			44	34	110	30	39	37		—	S	1				8						Be	Be	Clear of air	29		
30	29.000	40			60	35	108	32	39	38		—	W	1				10						O	Be	Mg dull Clear after	30		
31																												31	
Sums.	149	19.446	30		11	9			4	14		3.16		75				254											
Means.	28.648	41.0			47.5	33.0			40.5	38.9				2.5				85											
Instrumental Errors.	—0.560																												
Corrected Means.	28.708																												

WEATHER NOTATION.											
a.	denotes aurora.	m.	denotes mist.								
b.	blue sky, cloudless.	p.	passing showers.								
bc.	blue sky with detached clouds.	q.	squally.								
c.	sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r.	continuous rain.								
d.	completely overcast.	s.	snow.								
e.	drizzling rain.	so. ha.	solar halo.								
f.	wet air, without rain falling.	t.	thunder.								
fe.	fog.	t. s.	thunder-storm.								
g.	wet fog.	u.	ugly, threatening appearance.								
h.	gloomy.	v.	unusual visibility of distant objects.								
i.	hail.	w.	dew.								
l.	lightning.	x.	hoar frost.								
lu. co.	lunar corona.	z.	dust haze.								
lu. ha.	lunar halo.										

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).					
FORCE.		FORCE.		FORCE.	
0	Calm.	5	Fresh Breeze.	9	Strong Gale.
1	Light Air.	6	Strong Breeze.	10	Whole Gale.
2	Slight Breeze.	7	High Wind.	11	Storm.
3	Gentle Breeze.	8	Gale.	12	Hurricane.
4	Moderate Breeze.				

WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
c. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
d. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
e. " completely overcast.	s. " snow.
f. " drizzling rain.	so. ha. " solar halo.
g. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
h. " fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
i. " wet fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
j. " gloomy.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
k. " hail.	w. " dew.
l. " lightning.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	y. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Calm.	Light Air.	Slight Breeze.	Gentle Breeze.	Moderate Breeze.	Fresh Breeze.	Strong Breeze.	High Wind.	Gale.	Whole Gale.	Strong Gale.	Storm.	Hurricane.

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.675

Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.675

Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.675

Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.020

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.695

Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.695

Lowest Do. Do. on th, 28.675

Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.020

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 30th, 60

Lowest in Month, on 16th, 23

Difference, or Monthly Range, 37

Mean of all the Highest, 47.5

Mean of all the Lowest, 33.0

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 14.5

Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 40.3

Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 23

" " Mean, 33.0

Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 60

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 40.5

Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 38.9

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 21.9

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 0.219

Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 87%

RAIN fell on 18 Days; Amount in Inches, 3.16

WIND.	SUMMARY.											
	Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Caln or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.		4	1	2		4	2	13	4			
P.M.												
Sum.		8	2	4	0	8	4	26	8	0	2.5	

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER

SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 18

Snow, 5

Hail, 1

Thunder, 1

Clear Sky, 1

Overcast, 18

Fog, 1

Ground Frost, 17

Gale, 4

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1458

Dry Bulb, No. 518

Wet Bulb, No. 518

Maximum, No. 68067

Minimum, No. 66929

Solar Radiation, No. 854

Grass Min., No. 854

Sun Recorder, No. 854

1-foot Therm., No. 854

4-foot Therm., No. 854

Observations made and Return verified by

John M. Lroup

(Signed)

John M. Lroup

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

THE SECRETARY



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeen, During the MONTH of June 1910.
 Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				†RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gale, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.		
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.			9 P.M.		9 A.M.					At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.				
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	°	°	°	°			°	°
1	28.450	50			57	35	120	33	46	44			05	W	1				0							Bc	P	My clear afternoon P.	1		
2	28.700	49			63	34	121	29	50	48			—	S	2				0							B	Bc	Clear & fair	2		
3	28.650	48			61	32	124	27	47	46			01	W	1				8							Bc	Bc P	7 am clear & fair Evg P.	3		
4	28.800	49			60	36	120	33	48	47			—	SE	1				10							O	Bc	My dull clear after	4		
5	29.000	50			58	33	115	31	49	47			—	SE	4				8							O	Bc	My dull clear after	5		
6	29.250	50			58	42	120	30	52	50			—	S	1				4							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	6		
7	29.250	50			70	34	118	32	50	49			07	W	1				10							P	Bc	My showery clear after	7		
8	28.184	50			73	36	130	33	56	54			—	W	1				3							Bc	Bc	Bright Sunshine	8		
9	28.950	57			70	38	122	35	58	56			—	SW	2				8							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	9		
10	28.850	55			73	45	133	40	67	66			03	S	3				8							Bc	OP	My clear afternoon dull & showery. t 11 am to 3 pm	10		
11	28.850	60			76	53	138	50	67	60			—	W	2				8							Bc	B.	Bright Sunshine	11		
12	28.850	57			74	40	113	35	63	60			10	SW	0				0							B	Bc P	Clear & fair Evg P.	12		
13	28.900	54			62	42	110	40	55	53			12	SE	3				4							Bc	Bc P	My clear & fair Evg P.	13		
14	28.900	42			61	42	110	36	52	48			18	NE	3				10							Bc	Bc P	Clear & fair Evg P.	14		
15	29.250	55			64	48	124	45	56	54			—	W	1				4							Bc	B.	Bright Sunshine	15		
16	29.300	53			65	36	120	33	55	54			02	SE	1				0							B	O	My clear afternoon dull & P.	16		
17	29.300	54			73	42	134	38	60	59			—	S	4				3							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	17		
18	29.250	52			74	32	136	28	58	56			—	W	2				2							B	Bc	Bright Sunshine	18		
19	29.250	58			56	48	100	45	50	49			—	S	3				10							OM	O.	Dull but fair M.	19		
20	29.200	54			63	52	100	47	54	53			07	W	1				10							OP	Bc	My dull & P. clear after	20		
21	28.850	50			60	50	102	48	57	55			28	SE	4				10							Bc	R.	t 9 to 10 am My clear afternoon. R. to 2 to 4 30 pm	21		
22	28.750	52			56	47	100	42	54	53			04	W	1				0							Bc	OP	t 9 to 12 am My clear dull after t 9 to 6 pm	22		
23	28.850	50			58	42	110	40	48	46			05	W	1				10							OP	Bc P	t 7 to 12 am My dull & P. My day clear afternoon P.	23		
24	28.640	56			63	42	110	38	56	54			—	W	0				2							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	24		
25	28.650	54			61	47	100	46	58	56			04	SE	1				10							OP	P.	My dull clear after. Afternoon P.	25		
26	28.600	53			64	42	113	38	56	54			20	W	4				10							O	P	My dull afternoon P.	26		
27	28.400	50			53	40	115	39	47	44			—	W	2				10							O	Bc	My dull clear after	27		
28	28.350	47			51	30	100	26	48	46			05	SW	1				10							O	P.	Dull & showery	28		
29	28.450	50			60	42	110	40	50	49			—	W	4				8							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	29		
30	28.400	52			55	44	120	42	54	53			10	W	3				10							O	Bc P	My dull clear after Evg P.	30		
31																														31	
Sums.	169	10			10	70			14	15			6						193												
Means.	28.868	52.0			63.2	40.9			53.8	52.0			5					6.4													
Instrumental Errors.	+0.60																														
Corrected Means.	92.8																														

a. denotes aurora.

b. " blue sky, cloudless.

bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.

c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.

d. " completely overcast.

e. " drizzling rain.

f. " wet air, without rain falling.

fe. " fog.

g. " wet fog.

gl. " gloomy.

h. " hail.

i. " lightning.

lu. co. " lunar corona.

lu. ha. " lunar halo.

m. denotes mist.

p. " passing showers.

q. " squally.

r. " continuous rain.

s. " snow.

so. ha. " solar halo.

t. " thunder.

ts. " thunder-storm.

u. " ugly, threatening appearance.

v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.

w. " dew.

x. " hoar frost.

z. " dust haze.

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.

0 Calm.

1 Light Air.

2 Slight Breeze.

3 Gentle Breeze.

4 Moderate Breeze.

5 Fresh Breeze.

6 Strong Breeze.

7 High Wind.

8 Gale.

9 Strong Gale.

10 Whole Gale.

11 Storm.

12 Hurricane.

WEATHER NOTATION.			
a. denotes aurora.	b. " blue sky, cloudless.	m. denotes mist.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	q. " squally.	r. " continuous rain.
d. " completely overcast.	e. " drizzling rain.	s. " snow.	so. ha. " solar halo.
f. " fog.	g. " wet fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.	th. " threatening appearance.
h. " gloomy.	i. " hail.	u. " unusual visibility of distant objects.	v. " dew.
j. " lightning.	lu. co. " lunar corona.	w. " hoar frost.	x. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.			

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).			
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	10 Strong Gale.	
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	11 Whole Gale.	
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	12 Storm.	
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.		
4 Moderate Breeze.			

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 6.1 } 28.867
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 6.1 }
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.867
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.005
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.872
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th,
 Lowest Do. Do., on th,
 Difference, or Monthly Range,

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 11 th, 76
 Lowest in Month, on 28 th, 30
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 46
 Mean of all the Highest, 63.2
 Mean of all the Lowest, 40.9
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 22.3
 Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 52.1
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month,
 " " Mean,
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month,

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 53.8
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 51.0
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 33.7
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 8.8
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 88
 RAIN fell on 16 Days; Amount in Inches, 4.1

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.			1	2	4	5	3	14	1		
P.M.											
Sum.		0	2	4	8	10	6	28	2	0	1.9

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.
 † Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER

SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 16
 Snow, 0
 Hail, 0
 Thunder, 4
 Clear Sky, 5
 Overcast, 12
 Fog, 1
 Ground Frost, 4
 Gale, 10

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1138
 Dry Bulb, No. 518
 Wet Bulb, No. 578
 Maximum, No. 67064
 Minimum, No. 66939
 Solar Radiation, No. 10474
 Grass Min., No. 854
 Sun Recorder, No.
 1-foot Therm., No.
 4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Groun

(Signed) John M. Groun

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



THE SECRETARY



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of August 1910.

Lat. 57.2 Long. 3.12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 A.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.		Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.					48 ins.
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	inches.															
1	28.750	54			69	42	131	40	58	57			—	W	1			3							Bc	B	Bright Sunshine	1		
2	28.800	56			64	49	120	45	56	54			.62	W	1			10							Bc	P	My clear afternoon P Evg R	2		
3	28.560	56			62	53	100	50	57	56			.08	SE	4			10							O	P	Dull & Showery	3		
4	28.650	50			64	37	110	34	49	47			.04	W	1			10							O	P	My dull afternoon Showery.	4		
5	28.750	55			66	50	104	48	58	56			.06	SE	1			10							Bc	Bc	Clear fair Evg P.	5		
6	28.760	57			65	51	110	49	50	49			—	W	10			4							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	6		
7	28.900	58			62	54	100	53	57	54			—	E	1			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	7		
8	28.900	54			66	42	131	38	58	56			—	W	4			0							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	8		
9	29.000	53			68	40	136	36	61	54			—	W	1			4							Bc	Bc	My hazy clear after.	9		
10	29.100	48			68	41	130	37	49	47			—	NE	1			6							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	10		
11	29.000	54			72	42	133	38	57	56			.76	SE	1			5							Bc	Bc	Clear fair. Cal night.	11		
12	28.800	54			72	54	136	32	56	55			—	E	1			8							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	12		
13	28.900	56			72	46	130	40	58	56			—	W	1			6							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	13		
14	29.000	51			65	44	106	40	55	54			—	SE	1			8							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	14		
15	28.700	58			72	54	125	62	59	58			.25	E	8			10							Bc	Bc	My Showery clear after.	15		
16	28.800	59			69	45	120	38	60	59			.05	W	3			10							Bc	Bc	Clear fair & at night.	16		
17	28.700	54			66	52	110	50	56	55			.07	E	3			10							O	Bc	My Showery clear after.	17		
18	28.700	56			66	50	110	45	57	56			.31	W	1			4							Bc	Bc	Clear fair. Cal night.	18		
19	28.450	55			65	45	135	46	52	50			.02	SW	1			10							Bc	Bc	My Showery clear after.	19		
20	28.750	52			62	44	140	36	49	46			.28	W	1			4							Bc	Bc	Clear fair. Cal night.	20		
21	28.650	53			63	51	100	49	52	51			.03	W	1			10							Bc	Bc	My Showery clear after.	21		
22	28.900	50			55	45	113	28	48	40			—	W	1			6							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	22		
23	28.850	50			59	44	110	42	48	47			—	SE	1			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	23		
24	28.800	53			58	49	120	47	51	50			.30	SE	2			10							O	R	My dull afternoon R.	24		
25	28.800	57			60	45	120	41	49	46			.71	NE	1			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after. Cal night	25		
26	28.450	52			60	45	95	42	50	48			.71	SE	3			10							R	Bc	My R afternoon clear.	26		
27	28.250	51			61	42	115	39	48	46			.07	W	1			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after. Evg P	27		
28	28.600	53			55	45	90	43	52	49			.76	E	4			8							Bc	Bc	Clear fair Evg P.	28		
29	28.350	51			58	49	100	46	53	50			.53	E	8			10							R	P	Dull & R throughout.	29		
30	28.500	54			59	50	100	48	52	51			.12	E	1			10							W	P	My M clear after afternoon P	30		
31	28.700	53			60	50	123	47	58	50			—	SW	2			7							Bc	Bc	Bright Sunshine	31		
Sums.	23.07	105			124	244			115	59			4.67		71			243												
Means.	28.744	53.4			64.0	46.9			53.7	51.9					2.3			7.8												
Instrumental Errors.	+0.60																													
Corrected Means.	80.4																													

WEATHER NOTATION.											
a.	denotes aurora.	m.	denotes mist.								
b.	blue sky, cloudless.	p.	passing showers.								
bc.	blue sky with detached clouds.	q.	squally.								
c.	sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r.	continuous rain.								
d.	completely overcast.	s.	snow.								
e.	drizzling rain.	so. ha.	solar halo.								
f.	wet air, without rain falling.	t.	thunder.								
g.	fog.	t. s.	thunder-storm.								
h.	wet fog.	u.	ugly, threatening appearance.								
i.	gloomy.	v.	unusual visibility of distant objects.								
j.	lightning.	w.	dew.								
la. co.	lunar corona.	x.	hoar frost.								
lu. ha.	lunar halo.	z.	dust haze.								

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).											
FORCE.				FORCE.				FORCE.			
0	Calm.	5	Fresh Breeze.	6	Strong Breeze.	7	High Wind.	8	Gale.	9	Strong Gale.
1	Light Air.	2	Slight Breeze.	3	Gentle Breeze.	4	Moderate Breeze.	5	Fresh Breeze.	6	Strong Gale.
2	Slight Breeze.	3	Gentle Breeze.	4	Moderate Breeze.	5	Fresh Breeze.	6	Strong Breeze.	7	High Wind.
3	Gentle Breeze.	4	Moderate Breeze.	5	Fresh Breeze.	6	Strong Breeze.	7	High Wind.	8	Gale.
4	Moderate Breeze.	5	Fresh Breeze.	6	Strong Breeze.	7	High Wind.	8	Gale.	9	Strong Gale.
5	Fresh Breeze.	6	Strong Breeze.	7	High Wind.	8	Gale.	9	Strong Gale.	10	Whole Gale.
6	Strong Breeze.	7	High Wind.	8	Gale.	9	Strong Gale.	10	Whole Gale.	11	Storm.
7	High Wind.	8	Gale.	9	Strong Gale.	10	Whole Gale.	11	Storm.	12	Hurricane.
8	Gale.	9	Strong Gale.	10	Whole Gale.	11	Storm.	12	Hurricane.		
9	Strong Gale.	10	Whole Gale.	11	Storm.	12	Hurricane.				
10	Whole Gale.	11	Storm.	12	Hurricane.						
11	Storm.	12	Hurricane.								
12	Hurricane.										

WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
d. " completely overcast.	s. " snow.
e. " drizzling rain.	so. ha. " solar halo.
f. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
g. " fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
h. " wet fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
i. " gloomy.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
j. " hail.	w. " dew.
k. " lightning.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	y. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).		
FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.740
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.740
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.740
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + .995
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.735
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th., 29.735
 Lowest Do. Do., on th., 28.740
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.00

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 14th, 73.5
 Lowest in Month, on 4th, 37.0
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 36.5
 Mean of all the Highest, 64.0
 Mean of all the Lowest, 46.0
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 17.1
 Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 55.5
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 37.0
 " " Mean, 46.0
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 131

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 53.7
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 50.9
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 46.0
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, .337
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 81%
 RAIN fell on 19 Days; Amount in Inches, 4.67

WIND.		SUMMARY.											
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.		
A.M.		4	2	3	6	5	2	7	2				
P.M.													
Sum.		8	4	6	12	10	4	16	4	0	2.3		

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 19
 Snow, 0
 Hail, 0
 Thunder, 0
 Clear Sky, 1
 Overcast, 17
 Fog, 0
 Ground Frost, 0
 Gale, 3

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1758
 Dry Bulb, No. 518
 Wet Bulb, No. 518
 Maximum, No. 67067
 Minimum, No. 66939
 Solar Radiation, No. 804
 Sun Recorder, No. 804
 1-foot Therm., No. 804
 4-foot Therm., No. 804

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group

(Signed) John M. Group

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of September 1910.
 Lat. 57.2 Long. 3 12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+RAIN. Amount at 9 A.M.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gale, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. Min. Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.	At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.							Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.									Amount (0-10).
1	29.150	46			60	35	120	30	45	40			.18	W	1				4						Bc	Bc	bclear fair Evg P.	1		
2	29.050	50			63	40	120	36	44	43			.30	W	1				10						R	Bc	Mg R bclear fair after.	2		
3	28.950	51			57	45	122	43	50	46			-	W	8				6						Bc	Bc	bclear fair V	3		
4	29.200	51			61	46	130	43	49	48			-	W	4				8						Bc	Bc	Bright Sunshine.	4		
5	29.250	45			65	33	134	27	35	54			-	W	1				0						B	Bc	Bright Sunshine.	5		
6	29.200	55			62	53	132	48	53	52			-	W	1				10						O	Bc	Dull but fair	6		
7	29.300	48			58	39	133	35	52	50			-	W	1				7						Bc	Bc	bclear fair	7		
8	29.200	40			64	30	130	25	53	51			-	S	0				0						B	Bc	Bright Sunshine.	8		
9	29.150	47			66	31	131	28	47	48			-	S	1				5						Bc	B	Bright Sunshine.	9		
10	29.200	52			66	39	113	35	49	47			.12	S	1				10						O	Bc	Mg Dull Midday clear afternoon.	10		
11	29.250	51			65	45	115	42	48	46			-	W	1				10						O	Bc	Mg dull bclear after.	11		
12	29.200	52			68	48	136	45	50	49			-	W	1				8						Bc	Bc	bclear fair.	12		
13	29.100	50			65	40	134	38	44	43			-	W	1				8						Bc	Bc	Bright Sunshine.	13		
14	29.250	44			65	32	125	28	44	42			-	W	1				0						B	Bc	Bright Sunshine. H	14		
15	29.300	46			64	36	130	32	40	39			-	W	1				10						H	Bc	Mg hazy bclear after.	15		
16	29.350	45			65	40	130	33	47	48			-	W	1				10						O	Bc	Mg dull Bright Sunshine after.	16		
17	29.420	46			65	36	130	33	47	48			-	W	1				3						B	Bc	Bright Sunshine.	17		
18	29.200	49			63	38	131	35	43	40			.12	W	3				8						Bc	Bc	bclear fair Pat night.	18		
19	28.950	47			50	40	110	38	42	40			.23	W	6				8						O	P.	Dull & showery throughout.	19		
20	29.200	40			50	36	93	33	38	37			-	S	4				8				</							

BAROMETER.	
Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., <i>minus</i> Correction for Temp.....	<div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> 29.133 </div>
Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., <i>minus</i> Correction for Temp.....	<div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> 29.133 </div>
Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°,	
Corrected for height,	feet above Mean Sea Level...
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> + <div style="border-top: 1px solid black; width: 100%;"></div> </div>	
Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level,	
Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th,.....	
Lowest Do. on th,.....	
Difference, or Monthly Range,	

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.	
Highest in Month, on 12 th,	68
Lowest in Month, on 8 th,	30
Difference, or Monthly Range,	38
Mean of all the Highest,	61.7
Mean of all the Lowest,	40.7
Difference, or Mean Daily Range,	21.0
Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), ...	51.2
Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month,	
" " Mean,	
Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month,	

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 47.6

Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 44.4

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point,.....

Do. **Elastic Force of Vapour,** 256

Do. **Relative Humidity** (Saturation = 100),... 78%

RAIN fell on 7 Days; Amount in Inches, 1.05

WIND.		SUMMARY.								
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.	5				2	7 1/2	2			
P.M.										
Sum.	12	0	0	0	4	14	26	4	0	2.2

WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, ...	7
Snow,	0
Hail,	0
Thunder,	0
Clear Sky,	4
Overcast,	10
Fog,	0
Ground Frost,	6
Gale,	3

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No.	_____
Dry Bulb, No.	_____
Wet Bulb, No.	_____
Maximum, No.	_____
Minimum, No.	_____
Solar Radiation, No.	_____
Grass Min., No.	_____
Sun Recorder, No.	_____
1-foot Therm., No.	_____
4-foot Therm., No.	_____

Observations made and
Return verified by { John M. Group

(Signed) W. H. Group

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of October 1910.

Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			9 A.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.				
	Barometer.	Attached Ther. meter	Barometer.	Attached Ther. meter	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	3 ins.		12 ins.			48 ins.			
																											inches.		
1	28.900	46			60	40	123	35	46	44		102	WNW	1		8							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair Pat night.	1			
2	28.900	46			61	48	95	45	56	54		104	S	1		10							O	Bc	My dull clear after Pat night.	2			
3	28.550	53			59	42	112	41	49	47			WNW	4		7							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	3			
4	29.100	55			60	48	110	45	56	55			WNW	8		4							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	4			
5	29.250	55			64	53	122	48	56	54			W	4		3							B	Bc	Bright Sunshine	5			
6	29.300	55			63	48	128	43	55	54			W	1		4							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	6			
7	29.150	49			61	38	134	35	41	40			W	4		0							B	Bc	Clear & fair	7			
8	28.850	52			59	40	121	37	54	53			WNW	1		10							O	Bc	Clear & fair.	8			
9	29.900	40			58	30	113	26	33	32			W	2		10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	9			
10	28.950	47			59	40	91	39	48	47			W	1		10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	10			
11	28.800	43			52	41	89	38	43	42		109	SW	1		10							O	P.	Dull & showery	11			
12	29.100	43			58	33	100	31	42	40		106	W	1		8							O	P	Dull & showery 2.30 p.m.	12			
13	29.500	41			55	34	117	32	44	43			SW	1		10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	13			
14	29.620	39			52	31	120	29	34	33			WNW	3		8							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	14			
15	29.450	38			53	29	110	26	41	40			W	1		6							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair	15			
16	29.200	46			51	37	91	34	44	43			S	2		10							O	H.	Dull & lazy	16			
17	28.950	41			54	31	120	27	40	39			SE	1		10							O	Bc	F. My dull clear after.	17			
18	28.850	42			51	30	88	26	41	40		133	SW	4		6							Bc	P.	hfr. My clear. Afternoon P. Ery R.	18			
19	28.650	48			48	41	89	38	46	44		137	S	1		10							OR	R	8.30 a.m. Dull & r throughout	19			
20	28.800	40			51	35	87	32	40	38		175	W	6		10							R	P	Dull & r throughout	20			
21	28.960	45			52	43	88	41	44	43		128	SE	2		10							OP	R	Dull & showery	21			
22	29.100	48			50	44	84	40	46	44		126	SE	1		10							OP	P	Dull & showery	22			
23	29.100	50			50	42	90	40	50	49		177	SE	4		8							O	P	Dull & showery	23			
24	29.000	44			50	39	84	36	42	40		22	SE	1		10							OP	P	Dull & showery Ery R	24			
25	29.050	45			51	42	88	38	44	43		19	S	1		8							O	P	Dull & showery Ery R	25			
26	29.200	46			50	41	89	38	44	41		102	SE	3		10							OM	OP	My dull but fair after Ery P	26			
27	29.150	44			52	43	86	39	44	42		102	WNW	2		10							O	OP	Dull but fair Ery P.	27			
28	28.900	43			46	42	84	40	43	42		12	NE	1		9							O	P	Dull & showery	28			
29	28.900	42			48	40	85	38	41	40		104	SE	1		10							O	P	My dull Afternoon P	29			
30	29.050	40			46	34	86	30	39	38			W	2		10							O	O	Dull but fair	30			
31	28.550	40			47	29	84	26	42	40		123	W	3		10							O	O	Dull but fair Ery P	31			
Sums.					11	10			11	10																			
Means.					53.9	39.0			44.8	43.4				2.2															
Instrumental Errors.									-1.0																				
Corrected Means.									42.4																				
WEATHER NOTATION.																													
a. denotes aurora. b. " blue sky, cloudless. bc. " blue sky with detached clouds. c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds. d. " completely overcast. dr. " drizzling rain. e. " wet air, without rain falling. f. " fog. fe. " wet fog. g. " gloomy. h. " hail. l. " lightning. lu. co. " lunar corona. lu. ha. " lunar halo. m. denotes mist. p. " passing showers. q. " squally. r. " continuous rain. s. " snow. so. ha. " solar halo. t. " thunder. ts. " thunder-storm. u. " ugly, threatening appearance. v. " unusual visibility of distant objects. w. " dew. x. " hoar frost. z. " dust haze.																													
BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).																													
0 Calm. 1 Light Air. 2 Slight Breeze. 3 Gentle Breeze. 4 Moderate Breeze. 5 Fresh Breeze. 6 Strong Breeze. 7 High Wind. 8 Gale. 9 Strong Gale. 10 Whole Gale. 11 Storm. 12 Hurricane.																													

WEATHER NOTATION.	
a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
o. " completely overcast.	so. ha. " solar halo.
d. " drizzling rain.	t. " thunder.
e. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
f. " fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
fe. " wet fog.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
g. " gloomy.	w. " dew.
h. " hail.	x. " hoar frost.
l. " lightning.	z. " dust haze.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).		
FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.
4 Moderate Breeze.		

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp.

Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp.

Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°,

Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, ... +

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level,

Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th,

Lowest Do. Do., on th,

Difference, or Monthly Range,

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 5 th, 64. -

Lowest in Month, on 15 th, 29. -

Difference, or Monthly Range, 35. -

Mean of all the Highest, 53.9

Mean of all the Lowest, 39.0

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 14.9

Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 46.5

Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month,

" " Mean,

Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month,

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 44.8

Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 42.4

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point,

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 243

Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 82%

RAIN fell on 17 Days; Amount in Inches, 3.11

WIND.	SUMMARY.									
	Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.		3	1	1	4	6	4	11	1	
P.M.										
Sum.		6	2	2	8	12	8	22	2	2.2

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER

SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, ... 17

Snow, ... 0

Hail, ... 0

Thunder, ... 0

Clear Sky, ... 1

Overcast, ... 19

Fog, ... 1

Ground Frost, ... 7

Gale, ... 2

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No.

Dry Bulb, No.

Wet Bulb, No.

Maximum, No.

Minimum, No.

Solar Radiation, No.

Grass Min., No.

Sun Recorder, No.

1-foot Therm., No.

4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group

(Signed) John M. Group

THE SECRETARY



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of December 1910.

Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				*SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				†RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Amount at 9 A.M.	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.		Amount (0-10).	9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.			At 9 P.M.
	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.							Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).				
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	inches.																	
1	29.150	32			43	28	104	25	30	29		—	W	2				10							0	0	Dull but fair.	1		
2	29.150	34			40	30	98	27	36	34		—	SW	1				8							0	0	Dull but fair.	2		
3	29.100	34			42	31	08	27	33	34		08	SE	1				10							0	0	Dull but fair Evg R	3		
4	28.550	38			41	34	63	32	36	35		16	SE	1				10							0P	R	Dull & r throughout	4		
5	28.150	38			46	36	69	33	40	38		23	S	1				10							0R	OR	Dull & r throughout.	5		
6	28.250	44			44	41	98	38	44	43		04	W	0				10							0	0P	Mg dull afternoon P.	6		
7	28.300	38			44	29	86	25	38	37		—	W	1				0							B	Bc	hpr. clear & fair.	7		
8	28.300	38			46	30	90	27	37	35		78	SE	4				10							0P	R	Dull & r throughout	8		
9	28.100	42			46	43	84	40	45	44		68	W	2				10							02	R	Dull & r throughout	9		
10	27.900	44			47	43	68	40	45	44		82	SE	4				10							0R	R	Dull & r throughout.	10		
11	28.050	43			46	41	63	38	44	43		12	NE	1				10							0R	P	Dull & showery.	11		
12	28.150	43			48	37	84	33	40	39		14	S	1				10							0	OR	Dull but fair & at night.	12		
13	28.050	44			46	39	81	36	42	40		11	SE	4				10							0	P	Dull & showery	13		
14	28.000	41			46	40	80	37	40	39		09	SE	1				10							0	P	Dull & showery	14		
15	28.050	43			48	38	78	34	41	40		04	W	1				8							Bc	OB	Mg clear dull after Evg P	15		
16	28.200	42			48	39	70	36	42	40		38	E	1				10							0	OR	Dull but fair Evg R.	16		
17	28.800	40			47	38	72	36	41	40		18	NE	2				10							0R	Bc	Mg R. Afternoon dull but fair.	17		
18	28.750	37			46	32	100	29	37	35		04	SE	2				8							Bc	BcP	Clear & fair. Pat night.	18		
19	28.900	42			48	34	88	32	38	37		02	W	1				10							0P	Bc	10.10 am Mg showery clear after.	19		
20	28.650	44			50	30	80	27	41	40		06	SW	1				10							0	P	Mg clear afternoon showery.	20		
21	28.050	40			49	28	86	25	40	38		09	SE	6				10							Bc	BcP	Clear & fair. Pat night.	21		
22	28.750	42			54	37	90	34	41	40		01	W	2				6							Bc	Bc	Clear of air.	22		
23	28.700	52			54	37	99	34	50	49		08	NW	4				8							Bc	BcP	Clear of air. Pat night	23		
24	28.350	43			52	38	89	36	42	41		02	NW	6				4							Bc	P	Mg clear Afternoon P	24		
25	28.360	42			48	36	84	33	41	40		04	NW	8				4							Bc	BcS	Clear of air Evg & P	25		
26	28.500	36			47	31	81	29	36	35		08	NW	10				6							Bc	BcS	Mg clear Afternoon In shower	26		
27	28.750	34			47	24	90	20	35	33		—	W	2				10							0	Bc	Mg dull clear after.	27		
28	28.700	34			48	28	91	24	36	34		—	W	1				8							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair.	28		
29	28.750	36			40	34	90	31	36	35		—	SW	1				4							Bc	Bc	Clear & fair.	29		
30	29.100	33			44	34	80	30	35	33		—	W	1				6							Bc	Bc	Clear of air.	30		
31	28.900	38			47	32	91	28	40	38		16	W	1				10							0	Bc	Clear fair P ² P.	31		
Sums.					16	14			10	13			13					260												
Means.					204	142			294	252			412					74												
Instrumental Errors.																														
Corrected Means.																														

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.		FORCE.		FORCE.	
0	Calm.	5	Fresh Breeze.	9	Strong Gale.
1	Light Air.	6	Strong Breeze.	10	Whole Gale.
2	Slight Breeze.	7	High Wind.	11	Storm.
3	Gentle Breeze.	8	Gale.	12	Hurricane.
4	Moderate Breeze.				

WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
d. " completely overcast.	s. " snow.
e. " drizzling rain.	so. ha. " solar halo.
f. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
g. " fog.	ts. " thunder-storm.
h. " wet fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
i. " gloomy.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
j. " hail.	w. " dew.
k. " lightning.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	y. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.

BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp.

Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp.

Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°,

Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, ... +

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level,

Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th,

Lowest Do. Do., on th,

Difference, or Monthly Range,

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 22 th, 23 54

Lowest in Month, on 27 th, 34

Difference, or Monthly Range, 30

Mean of all the Highest, 46.6

Mean of all the Lowest, 34.6

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 12.0

Mean Temperature of Month, $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), ... 40.6

Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month,

" " Mean,

Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month,

ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 39.5

Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 38.1

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point,

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 214

Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), ... 89%

RAIN fell on 24 Days; Amount in Inches, 4 12

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	2	2	1	5	5	3	11	2			
P.M.											
Sum.	4	4	2	10	10	6	22	4	0	24	

* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, ... 24

Snow, 2

Hail, 0

Thunder, 0

Clear Sky, 1

Overcast, 19

Fog, 0

Ground Frost, 13

Gale, 5

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1458

Dry Bulb, No. 518

Wet Bulb, No. 518

Maximum, No. 67067

Minimum, No. 66787

Solar Radiation, No. 10477

Grass Min., No. 834

Sun Recorder, No.

1-foot Therm., No.

4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John McTear

(Signed) McTear

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST