



Scale 1:5,000,000.

Observations from Stations underlined and from Upper Air Stations are published in the "Geophysical Journal." Daily values are published in the following pages for all stations marked (d).

M.O. No. 227e.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

BRITISH METEOROLOGICAL AND MAGNETIC YEAR-BOOK, 1916.

PART III., SECTION 1.

DAILY READINGS

AT

METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS 1916.

Published by Authority of the Meteorological Committee.



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Stations.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
Aberdeen	1	5	9	13	17	21	25	29	33	37	41	45	50
Armagh	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	56
Cambridge	3	7	11	15	19	23	27	31	35	39	43	47	—
Deerness	1	5	9	13	17	21	25	29	33	37	41	45	—
Douglas	2	6	10	14	18	22	26	30	34	38	42	46	—
Dublin	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	—
Fort William	2	6	10	14	18	22	26	30	34	38	42	46	—
Shrewsbury	3	7	11	15	19	23	27	31	35	39	43	47	—

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METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS.

THE BRITISH METEOROLOGICAL AND MAGNETIC YEAR BOOK.

THE serial statistical publications of the Meteorological Office which have been grouped together under this title are as follows :—

Part I. *Weekly Weather Report*, with appendices. Issued on Friday of each week. Price 6d. per number. Annual subscription (which includes the Monthly Weather Report) 30s., postage paid.

Part II. *Monthly Weather Report*, with an annual summary. Issued on the 27th day of each month. Price 6d. per number.

Part III. (1) *Daily Readings* at Stations of the First and Second Orders. Issued in monthly parts within about five weeks of the close of each month. An annual supplement is also issued. Price 6d. each part. Annual volume, 5s.

(2) *Geophysical Journal* of the Observatories of the Meteorological Office. Issued in monthly parts, with an annual supplement. Price 1s. each part. Annual volume, 10s.

Part IV. *Hourly Values from Autographic Records*. Issued at the end of each year. Price 5s.

“DAILY READINGS” FOR THE YEAR 1916.

The present tables are issued in continuation of the annual volumes of “Meteorological Observations at Stations of the Second Order,” which have been published since 1873. They contain daily observations made at 9 h. and 21 h. at eight selected stations in the British Isles. The corresponding Daily Values for three Observatories, together with tables of Wind-Components for four anemograph-stations, will be found in the “Geophysical Journal” (Part III., Section 2 of the Year-Book). It may be noted that daily readings at 7 h. and 18 h. are given in the Daily Weather Report. The maps in that publication, as well as the descriptive summary in the Monthly Weather Report, may be regarded as complementary to the tables in the present volume. The issue of Section 2 of the Weekly Weather Report (Daily maps of the greater part of the northern Hemisphere) has been interrupted by the war.

On pp. 49-56 of this volume will be found the Annual Supplement, which shows at one opening the mean values or totals for each month, and for the whole year, of the various elements at eleven stations, together with the extreme temperatures and the maximum rainfall. For the annual values at stations not included in this Supplement reference should be made to the Annual Summary of the Monthly Weather Report. In the Annual Summary are also given in Tables VI., VII., and VIII. Monthly and Annual Frequencies of days of Sunshine of specified duration for sixteen stations; lowest day and the highest night temperature for each month, with the dates of their occurrence, for eighteen stations; and the frequency of specified daily rainfall

totals for the year for eighteen stations. In the selection of stations for inclusion in the Annual Supplement, preference was given to those for which observations at an afternoon hour were available. The only change from the 1915 list is the substitution of Gorleston for Lowestoft.

To render the observations available for general use as early as possible the volume appears in monthly parts, which are issued usually within five weeks of the close of the month to which the observations refer. The monthly issues can be purchased separately.

The observations have been made in accordance with the instructions given in the "Observer's Handbook," to which reference should be made for particulars of the types of instruments used, the general regulations regarding their exposure, and the methods of observing.

The form adopted for publishing the results is that prescribed by the Permanent Meteorological Committee of the International Congress of Official Delegates which met in Vienna in 1873. It was agreed upon at a meeting of the Committee at Utrecht in 1874. For the purposes of this publication the form has been amplified, since 1906, to include the depression of the wet-bulb thermometer, the duration of bright sunshine, the minimum temperature on the grass, and the weather at the time of observation, wherever these data are available.

The results of the observations are expressed in metric units in the present volume. The units adopted for the different elements are stated below. Tables for conversion from British to Metric Units are given in the 1915 volume and in the "Computer's Handbook."

Hours of Observation.—The observations at Deerness, Aberdeen, and Fort William have been made at 9 h. and 21 h. by Greenwich Mean Time throughout the year, the adoption of "Summer Time" for the public clocks from May 21 to September 30 not affecting the use of Greenwich Time for meteorological purposes.

The hours of observation at Douglas, Shrewsbury, Dublin, and Armagh are reckoned by local time, approximately 20 minutes, 10 minutes, 25 minutes, and 25 minutes after Greenwich Mean Time. At the English stations the times of observation entered in the "remarks" column are referred to Greenwich Time throughout the year. At the Irish stations Dublin Time was used for this purpose until September 30. After that date the use of Dublin Time for civil purposes having been abolished by the Time (Ireland) Act, 1916, such entries are referred to Greenwich Time. With the introduction of Summer Time a permanent change was made in the hours of observation at Cambridge. Up to May 20 they were 9 h. and 21 h. From May 21 they have been 8 h. and 20 h.

Height of the Station.—The height of the station, denoted by the letter H, is that of the ground on which the rain-gauge stands. Irish Ordnance Datum is the height of low-water at Dublin, which is 7 feet below British Ordnance Datum, the Mean Sea Level at Liverpool. A correction of -7 feet has been applied to the heights of Irish stations above Irish Ordnance Datum to render them comparable with the heights of British stations. The height of the barometer H_b is the height of the cistern above Mean Sea Level. The height of the thermometers h_t is the height above the ground on which the screen stands: the height of the rain-gauge h_r is the height of the rim of the receiver above the ground.

Pressure.—The values of pressure are given for Mean Sea Level, and the readings of the barometers have been corrected for the variation of gravity with latitude. The values are therefore in true units of pressure. They are expressed in millibars. 1 millibar = 10^3 dynes per square centimetre = 0.0295306 inches or 0.75008 millimetres of mercury under standard conditions.

Temperature.—The maximum and minimum thermometers are read and set at 21 h. The values are given in degrees absolute. The normal freezing point of water is 273 A., the normal boiling point 373 A. Temperatures at or below 273 A. are printed in small type.

Hygrometry.—The Tables used in the computation of the vapour pressure and percentage humidity are based on Glaisher's formulæ, which represent the mean results of long series of comparisons between the readings of dry- and wet-bulb thermometers and dew point hygrometers. There may be considerable errors when the formulæ are applied to individual readings. In general the calculated humidities which are published here will be too low on windy days, too high in calm weather. The vapour pressure is expressed in millibars.

Wind.—At Deerness, Aberdeen, and Armagh, stations provided with Robinson Anemometers, the results are taken from the instrumental records, and the velocities are expressed in metres per second (m/s). No direction is specified if the velocity is under 2 m/s, and such winds have been counted as "calms" in preparing the summaries published in the "Monthly Weather Report." The heights of the anemometers are as follows:—

	Above sea-level.	Above ground.
Deerness . . .	57 m.	5 m.
Aberdeen . . .	37 m.	22 m.
Armagh . . .	75 m.	15 m.

The observatory at Armagh is sheltered by trees, so that the recorded wind-velocity at this station does not represent the general flow of the air at the same level in the neighbourhood.

The factor used for translating the run of the cups into the velocity of the wind has been 2.2 since January 1906. Previous to that date the factor 3.0 was used. With the factor 2.2, winds below 8 m/s are probably under-estimated (see "Observer's Handbook," 1917, p. 79).

At the remaining stations the observations are estimated on the Beaufort Scale, 0-12. The following table may be used for a comparison between anemometer records and estimates on the Beaufort Scale. The table refers to the wind speed at 10 metres above ground in the open.

Beaufort Scale.	Calm. 0	Light Air. 1	Slight Breeze. 2	Gentle Breeze. 3	Modt. Breeze. 4	Fresh Breeze. 5	Strong Breeze. 6	High Wind. 7	Gale. 8	Strong Gale. 9	Whole Gale. 10	Storm. 11	Hurri- cane. 12
Mean wind speed at 10 metres.	Less than 1	1 to 3	4 to 7	8 to 12	13 to 18	19 to 24	25 to 31	32 to 38	39 to 46	47 to 54	55 to 63	64 to 75	Above 75
	Less than 0.3	0.3 to 1.5	1.6 to 3.3	3.4 to 5.4	5.5 to 7.9	8.0 to 10.7	10.8 to 13.8	13.9 to 17.1	17.2 to 20.7	20.8 to 24.4	24.5 to 28.4	28.5 to 33.5	Above 33.5

LIST OF STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS.

Station.	Observer.	Daily Readings.	Monthly Summaries.	Collected Monthly Summaries.	Normals.
(a) Stations for which Daily Readings are published in this volume.					
Deerness	M. Spence	1886-	1886-	1886-1907	a. b. c.
Aberdeen	Prof. C. Niven, M.A., F.R.S. .	*1911-	1876-	{ 1886-1907, 1914-	a. c. e.
Fort William . . .	W. T. Kilgour	*1911-	1890-	{ 1890-1907	a. c.
Douglas	The Borough Surveyor . . .	1878-	1884-	{ 1878-1907, 1914-	a.
Shrewsbury	The Superintendent, Ordnance Survey Office.	1908-	1904-	—	—
Cambridge	R. I. Lynch, M.A. (for the Botanic Gardens Syndicate).	*1899-	1876-	1899-1907	a.
Armagh	J. L. E. Dreyer, Ph.D., and the Rev. Charles Faris.	*1884-	1884-	{ 1884-1907, 1914-	a. c. d.
Dublin (Phoenix Park)	The Superintendent, Ordnance Survey Office.	1881-	1902-	1881-1907	a. c.
(b) Stations for which Daily Readings are published in the <i>Geophysical Journal</i> ; summaries in this volume.					
Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory).	L. H. G. Dines, M.A., Superintendent.	*1911-	1876-	{ 1886-1907, 1914-	a. c.
Eskdalemuir	A. Crichton Mitchell, D.Sc., Superintendent.	1910-	1910-	1914-	—
Richmond (Kew Observatory).	C. Chree, Sc.D., F.R.S., Superintendent.	*1911-	1884-	{ 1886-1907, 1914-	a. e.
(c) Stations for which Summaries only are published in this volume.					
Lerwick	Coastguard (for M.O.) . . .	*—	1911-	1914-	a.
Castlebay	J. Smith (for M.O.)	*—	1908-	1914-	—
Huddersfield	J. Firth (for the Corporation) .	—	1907-	1914-	—
Yarmouth (Gorleston) .	Coastguard (for M.O.) . . .	*—	1876-	1916-	a. c. d.
Falmouth	The Meteorological Office . .	*—	1869-	{ 1886-1907, 1914-	a. e.
Southport	J. Baxendell	—	1902-	1914-	a
Reading (University College).	J. Duffield, Sc.D.	—	—	1914	—

* See Notes, p. vi.

The wind direction is *true*, i.e. geographical as distinguished from *magnetic*, in all cases.

Cloud and Weather.—The amount of cloud is estimated on the scale, 0, sky cloudless: 10, sky completely overcast. No account is taken of the form or density of the cloud. The weather at the time of observation is indicated by appending the appropriate weather symbol to the figure showing the amount of cloud.

Rainfall.—The amount entered to each day refers to the twenty-four hours commencing at 9 h. on that day. The results are expressed in millimetres.

Remarks.—The following symbols which have been adopted by international agreement are used in the column headed "Remarks."

Rain	•	Soft Hail . .	△	Hoar Frost . .	—	Thunder . .	T	Lunar Corona .	☉
Snow	*	Ice Crystals .	◀	Dew	☁	Lightning . .	<	Lunar Halo . .	☾
Snow lying . .	⊠	Fog	≡	Rime	V	Gale	↗	Rainbow . . .	(
Snow Drift . .	‡	Wet Fog . .	≡	Glazed Frost .	~	Solar Corona .	⊕	Aurora . . .	☾
Hail	▲	Mist	≡	Thunderstorm	⚡	Solar Halo . .	⊕	Haze	∞

The intensities of the various phenomena are indicated by appending indices ⁰ or ² to them, thus:—

•⁰ slight rain.•² heavy rain.

In giving the time of occurrence of a phenomenon, the "m" of the designations a.m. and p.m. is not printed. Hence—

a. stands for a.m.; p. stands for p.m.; n. is used to indicate "night."

Figures printed in italic type are interpolations adopted in the absence of the usual data. They have been obtained by careful comparison of the returns from neighbouring stations. The extreme values of temperature, humidity, and rainfall in each column are shown by the letters *x* and *n*.

NOTES ON THE LIST OF STATIONS.

A list of stations with the names of the Observers and references to previous observations is given on p. iv.

None of the stations for which daily values are given have appeared continuously in this publication since its commencement in 1873. The years during which each of the present stations has appeared are shown in the list as well as the years for which monthly summaries are published.

It may be noted that Daily Readings at the seven observatories in connection with the Meteorological Office—Aberdeen, Glasgow, Stonyhurst, Armagh, Valencia, Falmouth, and Kew—were not published as such when the publication of "Daily Readings at Stations of the Second Order" commenced in 1873. The weather at the observatories was recorded from 1869 to 1880 in the Quarterly Weather Report by means of reproductions of the traces of the autographic instruments. Hourly readings for all the observatories were published from 1874 to 1883. In 1884 the number of such observatories was reduced by the omission of Glasgow, Stonyhurst, and Armagh. It was not until the appearance of the "Geophysical Journal" in 1911 that the daily readings at the three observatories now under the direct control of the Office—Valencia Observatory, Cahirciveen, Kew Observatory, Richmond, and Eskdalemuir Observatory,

Dumfriesshire—were made accessible in the same form as those at the Stations of the Second Order given in this volume.

A card-catalogue showing the forms of publication of observations at the various stations is being prepared at the Office.

Deerness.—The following records for Orkney form an approximately homogeneous series: Stromness, 1827–1832; Sandwick, 1832–1885; Swanbister, 1886–1890; Stenness, 1890–1891; Deerness, since 1891. For data from 1827 to 1859, see “Meteorological Observations taken at Orkney, with remarks on the Climate,” by the Reverend Ch. Clouston (1861). Observations have appeared in the *Journal of the Scottish Meteorological Society* from 1856.

Aberdeen.—Telegraphic reports from Aberdeen have been received since 1860. The Observatory dates from 1867. The telegraphic work was transferred to the Observatory in 1888.

Fort William.—This station was started in 1883 so that the observations might be available for comparison with those at the summit of Ben Nevis, where an observatory was in operation from 1883 to 1904. A first-class observatory was maintained at Fort William by the Meteorological Office from 1890 to 1904, and “Hourly Means” were published for those years.

Douglas.—The station was moved from Cronkbourne to the Cemetery in 1908.

Shrewsbury.—Observations from this station were first published in 1904.

Cambridge.—Daily observations appeared in the Daily Weather Report, 1872–1899. The meteorological station was transferred from the Observatory to the Botanic Gardens in January 1904.

Armagh.—Regular observations have been made at Armagh since 1833, and less systematic records are available from 1793. Armagh was one of the original seven observatories of the Meteorological Office, so that the observations have been published since 1869.

Dublin.—Observations have been made since 1853; publication by the Meteorological Office dates from 1881. For earlier years, from 1876, Dublin was only represented in official publications by Dr (now Sir) John Moore’s station in the city.

Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory).—The Observatory was established on Valencia Island in 1867, and moved to Cahirciveen in 1892. The telegraphic reports which were sent from Valencia from October 8, 1860, were not supplied by the Observatory until June 1876.

Eskdalemuir.—The Observatory was opened in 1908.

Richmond (Kew Observatory).—Systematic meteorological observations have been made since 1843. The Observatory was the model for the six observatories established by the Office in 1867.

Lerwick.—A telegraphic reporting station was established in the Shetland Islands in 1876 at Sumburgh Head. It was transferred to Lerwick in May 1911.

Castlebay.—Telegraphic station established in 1907.

Huddersfield.—Reports published from 1907.

Yarmouth.—One of the original telegraphic stations (1860). The position of the station was changed in 1872 and in 1907.

Falmouth.—One of the original observatories. Daily readings as such were not published until Falmouth became a telegraphic reporting station in 1914.

Southport.—For full particulars reference should be made to the summaries published locally.

Reading.—The observations published in the Monthly Weather Report refer to Leighton Park School.

NORMAL VALUES.

Reference is made in the list of stations, and also in the tables of observations, to publications of the Office containing average values for long periods, by letters *a*, *b*, etc. The explanations of these letters are as follows:—

- a. Appendix IV. of “The Weekly Weather Report” for 1913. Monthly averages* of mean maximum, mean minimum, and mean temperature, and of rainfall for the thirty-five years 1876–1910, and (when available) of bright sunshine for the thirty years 1881–1910.
- b. Appendix I. to the volume of “Meteorological Observations at Stations of the Second Order” for 1891. Monthly averages for all elements for the fifteen years 1876–1890.
- c. “Temperature Tables of the British Islands,” 1871–1900. Monthly averages of mean maximum, mean minimum, and mean temperature, generally for the thirty years 1871–1900, together with information on the extremes of temperature over the same period.
- d. “Rainfall Tables of the British Islands,” Part I., 1866–1880; Part II., 1881–1890.
- e. “Hourly Values from Autographic Records,” *Geophysical Section*, 1912.

* Normal values of temperature, rainfall, and sunshine, for the thirty-five years 1881–1915, have been computed, and will be published as soon as possible.

NAPIER SHAW, *Director*.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON, S.W.,
June 6th, 1917.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

DEERNESS, ORKNEY, a.b.c.—JANUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 48·8 m.; Barometer, H_b = 49·7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1·2 m.
 Rain-gauge, h_r = 0·30 m. Lat. 58° 56' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Rain-gauge, h _r = 0·30 m. Lat. 58° 56' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.																						
Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0—12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent. age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.										
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +		millibar.						%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +
1	978·0	975·6	79·6	80·4	81	80	0·2	0·4	9·5	9·7	98	95	14	16	20	5	10	10	7·6	—	● till 12 h. ● after 20½ h. [19 h.	
2	997·9	982·7	80·1	80·6	81	78	0·7	1·7	9·1	8·1	91	79	22	10	20	17	2	15·0	2·3	—	3 h. and 22 h.—24 h. ● 17 h.—	
3	994·9	1008·8	79·3	77·4	81	77	0·9	0·3	8·2	7·9	87	95	24	12	18	3	8	10	7·9	2·3	1 h.—2 h. ● showers till 16 h.	
4	992·2	985·1	79·4	79·3	80	77	0·2	0·9	9·3	8·3	97	87	18	5	20	13	10	8·0	6·9	3·4	● 7 h.—9 h. ● showers p.	
5	995·9	1010·1	79·7	79·6	81	79	1·8	1·2	7·4	8·1	75	83	24	18	24	11	2	3	9·4	0·5	● showers all day. a. and p.	
6	997·3	992·2	79·6	80·6	81	78	0·2	1·6	9·4	8·2	98	81	16	8	22	13	10	2	8·6	—	● till 12 h. ● showers p.	
7	980·7	998·3	80·0	78·0	81	77	1·1	1·1	8·5	7·3	85	84	24	17	28	14	6	8·0	3·6	—	● showers all day.	
8	1014·9	1023·3	76·1	76·0	79	75	1·1	1·4	6·4	6·0	84	28	8	—	1	2	1	3·3	1·0	—	● showers and sleet a. Fine p.	
9	1017·3	1011·8	78·9	82·2	82	75	0·0	0·7	9·2	10·6	100	92	20	5	22	15	10	3·8	3·8	—	● showers all day. 23 h.	
10	1006·1	1007·1	79·1	76·1	82	75	1·8	0·6	7·1	7·0	76	91	24	16	26	14	3	10	7·1	0·3	1 h.—5 h. and 11 h.—18 h. ● p.	
11	1016·2	1024·0	75·9	75·4	77	75	1·2	1·6	6·1	5·5	82	77	28	12	—	1	2	0	7	3·8	4·3	* ● (sleet) ▲ early. ☐
12	1006·8	985·1	77·4	79·4	82	76	0·1	0·6	8·3	8·8	99	26	12	24	11	10	10	7·1	—	—	● after 5 h. 22 h.—24 h.	
13	995·9	1017·3	76·6	75·6	80	75	1·4	0·6	6·2	6·6	79	90	28	22	30	9	4	2	1·0	0·2	1 h.—14 h. ● showers.	
14	1012·5	997·6	75·7	81·1	81	75	0·8	0·3	6·4	10·4	88	97	16	9	22	15	10	10·0	5·8	—	● 7 h.—9 h. ● after 17 h.	
15	993·9	1011·2	77·2	76·7	82	75	2·2	1·2	5·7	6·5	97	82	24	20	28	4	4	10	2·0	—	1 h.—14 h. ▲ ● showers.	
16	1007·1	1006·4	78·4	79·4	81	76	0·1	0·6	8·8	8·8	99	92	18	7	22	7	10	10	3·0	0·5	d. all day.	
17	1004·7	998·3	78·9	79·5	80	78	0·4	0·5	8·7	9·0	93	92	16	2	14	9	8	9	6·1	3·0	Fine; dull later.	
18	997·9	996·9	78·3	79·4	80	78	0·6	1·1	8·2	8·1	93	85	18	4	10	13	1	10	—	3·2	Fine till 16 h., then overcast.	
19	986·1	977·6	79·0	77·8	82	78	0·9	1·1	8·1	7·2	87	85	14	16	18	14	10	3	7·1	—	● 8½ h.—16 h. 10 h.	
20	985·1	997·3	77·2	76·2	80	75	1·3	0·5	6·7	7·1	81	93	20	14	24	13	4	9	6·1	0·3	▲ ● showers all day. [K 12 h.	
21	986·8	995·2	81·1	77·4	82	76	2·1	1·3	7·9	6·8	74	82	22	13	20	9	6	7	5·3	0·8	● showers a.	
22	992·9	1011·5	77·3	75·0	79	74	1·1	1·0	7·0	6·0	84	84	22	20	24	14	6	0	3·0	0·8	8 h.—11 h. and 16 h. ●	
23	1013·9	994·6	78·3	80·6	81	74	0·6	0·4	8·2	9·8	93	94	18	13	16	12	8	10	3·8	—	c. and o. ☐ (showers). K p.	
24	1001·3	999·0	76·8	80·6	81	76	1·3	0·0	6·5	10·4	83	100	20	12	20	9	3	10	7·1	2·4	Fair till 19 h., then ●.	
25	998·3	997·9	81·5	77·2	82	77	0·6	0·6	10·3	7·5	93	92	20	10	22	15	10	3	13·0	—	● till 19 h., then ● showers. < n.	
26	1005·7	1012·8	78·8	75·6	80	76	1·4	0·6	7·4	6·6	81	91	22	11	22	2	8	0	2·8	0·6	< early. ● showers a.	
27	1019·3	1021·7	75·7	76·7	78	75	0·3	0·7	7·1	7·1	96	91	22	3	18	5	1	0	—	6·2	Fine and bright all day.	
28	1015·9	1011·8	77·3	79·0	80	76	1·2	0·6	6·9	8·6	83	92	16	12	18	7	6	1	0·5	—	Fine a. ● 12½ h.—14 h.	
29	1011·5	1010·5	79·9	80·6	81	79	0·9	1·2	8·7	8·7	88	84	16	9	16	10	10	10	0·5	—	Dull.	
30	1020·6	1025·7	77·6	78·4	81	77	1·5	1·0	6·6	7·6	79	87	26	7	16	7	2	2	—	5·8	4 h. Fine and bright.	
31	1025·4	1026·4	75·4	79·4	80	75	0·6	0·4	6·6	9·0	92	93	20	2	16	3	2	10	—	5·0	Very fine all day.	
Mean	1002·4	1003·7	78·3	78·4	80·6	76·4	0·9	0·8	7·8	8·0	87	88	11·1	9·5	6·1	6·7	151·2	1·38				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	996·3	997·6																				

ABERDEEN, a.c.e.—JANUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 14·0 m.; Barometer, H_b = 26·8 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 12·5 m.
 Rain-gauge, h_r = 0·61 m. Lat. 57° 10' N. Long. 2° 6' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Rain-gage, h _r = 0·61 m. Lat. 57° 10' N. Long. 2° 6' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.																					
1	980·8	979·6	80·4	82·6	83	80	0·4	2·6	9·6	8·2	94	69	14	6	24	9	10●	8	1·7	0·8	q., with ● a. Fair from noon.
2	1003·9	993·7	79·3	80·7	82	79	2·0	2·5	7·1	7·2	74	69	20	5	20	5	0	0	3·5	—	Fine a. Dull, with ● p.
3	999·8	1013·3	79·3	77·8	82	78	2·3	1·5	6·7	6·8	70	79	22	4	18	2	10	0	—	4·6	q. Fair to fine. Dull n.
4	996·2	994·3	82·8	79·7	84	79	1·2	2·1	10·3	7·2	85	73	18	3	20	8	10	0	—	3·2	Dull to fine. q. most of day.
5	1005·0	1016·0	80·1	79·0	81	78	2·8	2·5	6·5	6·3	65	68	24	6	22	4	0	10	0·8	4·2	Fine, but q.
6	998·8	997·7	81·7	80·5	82	79	0·6	3·0	8·9	7·2	91	65	16	4	20	6	8	0	—	0·1	c. and mild.
7	989·5	1000·6	79·8	78·0	82	77	2·7	1·2	6·5	7·2	66	83	22	6	26	8	0	8●	2·7	2·8	Fine. Violently q.
8	1016·5	1025·5	76·4	75·1	77	74	1·5	1·1	6·0	5·8	77	82	26	7	26	2	6	0	0·9	1·1	Fair. q. ● showers.
9	1023·1	1019·0	77·5	82·7	84	74	1·0	1·9	7·2	9·2	85	77	20	2	20	4	10●	1	—	—	Dull. ≡● a. c. to fair. ☐
10	1011·5	1012·2	84·3	79·9	85	79	3·1	2·7	8·8	6·6	66	66	24	5	26	9	9	6	—	0·1	c. to fair, but q. ☐
11	1018·3	1026·7	76·8	75·0	80	75	2·3	1·1	5·4	5·8	68	82	26	6	26	3	6	6	—	3·6	Fair to fine. q. ☐ n.
12	1013·8	991·3	76·6	80·4	83	75	1·1	2·7	6·5	6·8	83	66	18	4	22	7	10●	7	2·1	—	●≡● a. Dull. c.
13	998·1	1017·4	76·7	75·8	78	74	2·1	1·1	5·6	6·1	71	83	26	17	28	6	9	5	2·5	1·4	10 h. c. to fair. *●△
14	1019·5	1005·2	75·3	79·6	82	74	1·5	1·3	5·4	8·0	76	82	20	2	18	2	10≡	7	0·4	—	≡● a. c.
15	998·7	1014·2	80·7	76·9	85	76	3·0	1·9	6·7	5·9	64	73	26	11	24	2	2	7	—	3·4	c. to fair a. Violent squalls.
16	1012·1	1009·8	78·3	76·1	81	74	1·7	1·1	6·8	6·3	76	83	22	4	22	2	5	6	—	2·8	Fair to fine.
17	1006·0	1001·8	78·5	80·0	81	74	0·5	0·5	8·4	9·3	93	93	18	2	14	5	3	9	4·4	1·6	Dull to c., with ≡.
18	1001·3	1003·1	79·7	79·4	81	79	1·1	1·4	8·3	7·7	85	81	20	6	18	4	0	0	—	4·5	● early a. Fine.
19	995·9	987·6	79·8	78·5	85	78	1·6	2·1	7·7	6·5	78	72	16	6	20	8	10	1	2·2	—	Dull, g. and q., with ●.
20	993·9	1004·6	76·2	75·9	79	76	1·6	1·7	5·8	5·6	76	74	20	6	20	3	1	8	—	5·0	Fine.
21	993·2	1001·7	82·1	79·6	85	77	1·5	2·3	9·3	6·9	81	71	20	4	20	7	8	4	—	4·1	c. to fair.
22	1004·3	1019·1	77·8	76·0	79	75	2·9	2·0	5·4	5·4	63	71	22	8	22	6	0	0	—	5·9	Fine, but q.
23	1020·4	1002·5	78·2	80·8	82	76	1·7	1·1	6·7	9·0	76	85	18	7	14	5	8	10	2·9	—	Dull and q. a. ● p.
24	1008·8	1007·1	75·4	80·1	81	75	1·2	1·5	5·9	8·1	81	80	18	3	18	8	0	0	—	5·4	q. ● early. Fine.
25	1005·4	1004·2	82·6	82·7	85	81	2·0	3·0	6·2	7·1	67	80	20	5	—	1	1	100	0·2	0·7	Fine.
26	1012·2	1014·8	79·0	78·3	81	77	2·6	1·4	5·4	5·8	80	86	22	2	—	1	1	0	—	3·1	Fine to c., then dull, with ∞.
27	1021·7	1024·6	74·4	74·6	78	74	1·1	0·8	5·4	5·8	88	89	18	2	20	2	8	0	—	—	Fine, with ∞ a. c. ∞ p.
28	1020·7	1016·1	75·6	79·4	81	74	0·7	0·8	6·4	8·5	88	89	18	2	16	7	9	0	—	—	∞ a. Dull. ≡ p.
29	1015·7	1015·7	80·4	80·9	83	78	0·5	1·5	9·5	8·5	93	80	26	2	18	3	0	0	—	—	∞ a. Dull to c.
30	1025·1	1028·8	77·3	77·0	82	77	1·9	1·0	6·0	6·9	73	85	20	2	18	3	0	0	—	—	Very fine.
31	1027·9	1029·0	75·5	75·6	82	75	1·1	0·5	6·0	6·7	83	91	20	2	20	2	0	0	—	—	∞ a. Very fine, with ∞.
Mean	1007·8	1009·0	78·6	78·7	81·8	76·4	1·7	1·7	7·1	7·1	78	77	5·0	4·8	4·7	4·5	24·3	2·42			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1004·5	1005·7																			

Corresponding Normal Values are referred to thus:—a. Appendix IV, "Weekly Weather Report," 1913; b. Appendix I, "Meteorological Observations at Stations of the Second Order," 1891; c. "Temperature Tables of the British Islands," 1871–1900; d. "Rainfall Tables of the British Islands," Part I, 1866–18

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—JANUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Time, Greenwich mean time.																				
Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
millibar.			200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.						Dir. (0-12)		Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +	
1	974.2	987.5	83.6	80.8	84	80	1.1	1.6	10.9	8.4	86	80	20	5	24	4	10	10	17.0	• all day. q. at times.
2	1003.7	995.9	80.8	81.3	83	80	1.3	2.7	8.8	7.4	84	68	24	3	24	5	10	10	15.7	• showers.
3	1004.4	1011.2	79.7	80.2	82	78	1.6	1.7	7.7	7.9	78	78	20	3	24	3	10	10	32.8	Dull and c. •
4	995.9	996.6	81.7	80.8	83	80	0.8	2.5	10.0	7.3	90	70	20	4	24	5	10	10	20.8	• showers.
5	1010.1	1017.3	79.7	79.1	81	78	2.0	0.9	7.2	8.2	73	87	24	4	20	3	10	10	21.6	• q. at times.
6	1004.4	1001.7	82.4	81.3	84	79	0.1	1.3	11.6	9.0	99	83	20	4	20	5	10	10	20.6	• early; q. and •.
7	995.9	1007.1	79.8	79.7	82	79	1.3	2.9	8.1	6.3	82	64	24	4	2	10	10	4	4.6	• and q.
8	1020.0	1025.4	76.2	77.4	80	76	1.6	1.2	6.0	6.9	77	82	Calm	0	20	1	10	10	0.3	Fine and sunny.
9	1025.4	1022.7	80.8	82.4	83	77	0.6	0.6	9.7	10.8	93	92	20	3	20	3	10	10	6.9	o., with •.
10	1016.6	1017.3	82.9	79.1	84	79	1.2	0.8	10.3	8.3	85	89	20	5	28	2	10	10	5.1	Dull and showery. •
11	1021.7	1026.7	77.3	76.2	79	75	2.7	1.4	5.4	6.1	64	79	8	2	20	1	5	6	3.0	Fair to fine; • n.
12	1013.9	999.3	79.7	80.0	82	76	3.1	1.6	9.7	7.9	99	79	20	3	24	6	10	10	16.0	• • and q.
13	1012.2	1021.7	76.2	75.8	80	76	2.4	1.7	5.0	5.6	66	75	32	6	Calm	0	9	3	0.5	q. Snowing on hills.
14	1018.3	1008.1	81.6	82	82	74	0.6	0.6	7.1	10.3	91	93	20	3	20	3	10	10	17.8	•, •, and •.
15	1006.8	1014.9	79.1	77.0	83	77	0.8	1.4	8.3	6.4	88	79	20	4	20	2	10	10	3.0	• early, then generally
16	1013.5	1010.1	79.7	78.6	80	77	0.6	0.6	8.9	8.3	91	92	20	2	20	1	10	10	0.8	Dull and showery.
17	1003.7	996.3	79.7	84.1	85	78	0.7	1.8	8.8	10.4	90	79	Calm	0	20	4	10	10	10.4	Generally fair; • n.
18	1000.0	1000.7	80.2	80.8	84	80	1.7	2.2	7.9	7.6	78	73	20	4	24	5	10	10	5.1	Fair, but dull; q. at times.
19	990.8	987.5	81.3	80.2	83	78	1.1	2.9	9.3	6.5	86	64	20	6	20	5	10	5	37.3	• most of day. q. n.
20	995.9	1005.4	77.8	78.6	80	76	2.8	1.7	5.5	7.0	63	78	24	5	20	4	5	10	17.0	• q. Snowing on hills.
21	996.6	1001.0	81.3	80.2	83	76	1.1	1.9	9.3	7.5	86	75	24	4	24	4	10	7	4.8	• showers; q. Snowing on hills.
22	1006.1	1021.3	75.8	79.3	80	75	0.6	3.1	6.8	6.0	91	92	20	5	24	5	9	5	3.3	• 14 h. q. Snowing on hills.
23	1016.6	996.9	80.1	82.3	84	78	2.6	1.2	6.7	10.0	67	85	20	5	20	5	10	10	6.6	q. and showery.
24	1008.8	1009.1	77.8	81.3	83	76	1.5	0.6	6.8	10.1	79	93	20	4	20	5	6	10	55.4	Dull. • and q. from 15 h.
25	1007.4	1007.4	81.9	81.8	82	81	0.6	2.8	10.5	7.5	93	67	20	6	24	5	10	6	35.1	• and q. till 17 h.
26	1012.8	1015.9	79.5	76.7	82	76	2.1	0.4	7.1	7.4	93	95	20	3	20	1	10	9	5.1	Dull and showery.
27	1022.0	1023.0	74.7	76.3	77	74	0.2	0.6	6.7	7.1	97	91	Calm	0	Calm	0	8	9	—	Fair to fine. • n.
28	1015.6	1014.5	77.9	80.6	82	76	1.6	1.1	6.7	9.0	78	87	4	1	20	2	10	10	11.2	Dull and showery.
29	1013.2	1011.2	82.8	81.3	83	80	1.9	1.0	9.2	9.5	76	87	20	3	20	3	10	10	8.1	Dull and showery.
30	1025.0	1027.4	77.3	78.0	82	76	0.7	1.7	7.4	6.6	91	77	20	1	20	2	2	1	—	Fine and sunny.
31	1028.1	1028.4	80.1	80.7	82	77	1.4	1.0	8.1	9.0	82	87	20	1	20	1	10	10	—	Fine, mild, and sunny.
Mean	1009.0	1010.0	79.5	79.8	82.1	77.4	1.3	1.5	8.1	7.9	83	80	3.3	3.1	8.8	8.4	385.9			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1007.5	1008.5																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—JANUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	982.7	998.3	83.0	81.2	84	77	0.6	1.5	11.2	8.8	93	81	16	8	24	10	10	2	1.3	—	79	o. • showers.	
2	1008.4	1006.1	81.9	81.5	84	80	0.0	0.7	11.5	9.8	100	91	16	3	24	5	10	8	7.9	—	77	o., with 9 h.-15 h.	
3	1012.5	1017.3	80.2	81.6	82	80	1.1	0.3	8.5	10.8	85	96	24	6	20	4	3	10	—	4.7	78	Fine, but q.	
4	1006.1	1009.8	83.0	79.9	84	80	0.0	1.3	12.2	8.1	100	81	20	8	22	6	10	2	1.5	—	79	o., with 10 h.-noon.	
5	1020.0	1022.0	79.6	80.2	81	79	0.6	0.4	8.8	9.5	92	94	24	4	20	2	10	10	1.0	3.2	78	c. Bright intervals.	
6	1015.9	1010.5	84.1	82.6	85	80	0.3	0.4	12.9	11.2	97	96	22	4	24	4	10	10	6.4	—	76	o. q., with • showers.	
7	1005.4	1010.8	80.2	78.7	83	78	0.6	1.3	9.1	7.4	91	83	26	6	26	8	10	2	7.9	3.0	79	c. •	
8	1022.3	1028.1	78.6	79.7	80	77	0.6	0.5	8.5	9.1	92	94	24	3	24	1	8	10	0.5	0.2	77	Dull and o., with • showers.	
9	1031.1	1029.8	80.5	81.9	82	80	0.6	0.3	9.5	10.8	93	97	26	2	26	3	10	4	1.3	0.4	77	o. • showers from 13 h.	
10	1026.7	1024.4	82.1	82.4	84	81	0.4	0.8	10.8	10.5	95	90	24	4	24	8	10	10	1.0	2.2	79	• showers a. c. and q.	
11	1022.3	1029.1	82.4	78.0	83	77	0.0	0.9	11.9	7.4	100	86	26	6	Calm	0	10	8	2.5	—	81	• showers a. Dull and o.	
12	1022.7	1009.1	81.3	81.3	83	77	0.4	1.5	10.2	8.8	94	80	24	3	26	10	8	10	2.5	—	77	o. and q. p.	
13	1013.2	1023.7	78.1	78.0	81	77	1.7	1.7	6.8	6.8	77	77	28	10	28	3	7	4	—	4.8	75	▲ showers.	
14	1024.4	1017.9	77.4	80.9	81	76	1.1	0.2	7.1	10.2	84	98	24	1	22	4	8	10	1.3	0.1	n 74	Dull and o. • after noon.	
15	1013.9	1018.9	81.6	81.3	83	80	0.8	0.4	9.8	10.2	89	94	24	6	24	4	4	10	—	5.4	76	q. • showers 21 h.	
16	1018.9	1013.9	79.7	81.3	82	79	1.5	0.2	7.8	10.5	79	97	20	2	18	3	10	10	1.3	0.1	79	Dull and o., with • showers.	
17	1007.1	1001.7	80.8	81.9	82	80	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.5	100	100	16	2	18	3	10	10	4.6	—	79	o. • 17 h.-23 h.	
18	1006.8	1008.1	79.7	80.8	82	79	0.6	1.0	9.1	9.1	92	88	22	2	20	4	0	6	2.0	6.0	76	≅ a. Very fine. q.	
19	1003.4	1002.0	81.9	80.8	84	80	0.3	2.2	10.8	7.8	97	73	20	6	22	6	10	8	6.4	—	78	o., with •.	
20	1007.4	1015.9	76.9	80.2	81	n 76	1.1	1.5	6.8	8.1	84	79	24	6	22	5	8	10	6.9	4.2	75	q. o. after 18 h.	
21	1007.4	1009.5	83.0	81.9	84	79	0.2	0.5	11.9	10.5	98	94	22	4	22	3	10	10	x 8.9	—	76	o. Continuous • afternoon.	
22	1017.6	1029.8	79.1	78.8	82	79	2.3	0.8	6.4	8.1	n 70	88	24	6	22	2	3	4	—	5.1	77	Fine, but q.	
23	1025.4	1009.1	79.7	81.6	82	79	0.6	0.6	9.1	10.2	92	92	16	4	18	8	10	10	3.1	—	76	o. and q. • after 13 h.	
24	1019.3	1021.3	78.2	80.8	82	77	1.3	1.4	7.1	8.8	82	83	22	3	22	6	2	10	—	6.8	75	Fine, but q.	
25	1020.0	1016.9	81.3	81.3	82	x 81	1.1	0.4	9.5	10.2	86	94	20	5	20	4	10	10	—	—	77	o. and q. • 21 h.	
26	1019.3	1016.2	80.9	78.6	82	79	0.1	0.4	10.5	8.5	99	95	24	2	28	3	10	10	2.3	—	80	o., with • showers.	
27	1023.7	1025.4	77.3	79.1	n 80	n 76	0.7	0.8	7.4	8.5	90	88	30	1	14	2	8	8	0.3	1.2	n 74	• early. c.	
28	1021.0	1020.6	80.8	81.4	82	79	0.0	0.1	10.5	10.8	100	99	16	3	20	4	10	10	2.5	—	77	q., with • showers.	
29	1020.6	1021.0	81.7	81.9	82	x 81	0.9	1.3	9.8	9.5	88	84	18	4	16	5	8	8	1.5	—	80	o. and q., with • showers.	
30	1027.4	1031.1	78.0	81.3	82	x 77	0.4	0.0	8.1	10.8	94	100	28	1	20	2	8	10	1.0	0.2	n 74	o. • showers after 13 h. ≅ 20 h.	
31	1032.5	1031.1	81.1	80.8	82	x 81	0.9	0.5	9.5	9.8	89	94	18	3	20	2	10	10	—	0.4	77	c.	
Mean	1016.3	1017.1	80.4	80.7	82.3	78.7	0.7	0.8	9.5	9.4	91	90	4.1	4.3	8.2	8.2	75.9	1.55	77.2				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1005.6	1006.4																					

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

Temperature at a below the surface of the sea.

• denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—JANUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.			
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.							
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.											
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +				
1	973.2	1001.0	82.4	78.8	85	79	1.2	1.0	9.9	7.9	85	86	16	7	22	5	10	8	4.8	—	76	● showers.	
2	1001.3	1004.4	81.8	79.7	85	78	0.5	1.7	10.6	7.5	94	77	14	7	20	5	10	9	4.8	—	78	● showers a. o.	
3	1014.2	1011.5	79.2	80.4	83	79	1.2	1.1	7.9	8.8	83	86	20	5	16	7	10	1.8	3.8	77	Fine.		
4	1003.4	1008.8	81.7	77.8	85	78	0.9	1.5	9.9	6.8	90	79	20	6	20	4	10	7	—	1.8	79	c.	
5	1020.6	1019.3	78.6	78.9	81	77	1.2	1.0	7.5	8.0	84	87	20	4	16	5	10	7	1.2	3.0	76	Fine.	
6	1012.5	1009.5	84.4	82.1	85	79	0.8	1.0	12.1	9.9	90	88	20	9	20	5	10	10	2.2	—	77	o., with drizzling ●.	
7	1007.1	1015.2	78.6	76.9	85	77	1.3	0.7	7.4	7.2	83	90	24	3	26	4	8	9	1.0	2.8	77	Fine.	
8	1025.0	1028.8	78.1	80.8	81	76	0.8	0.1	7.6	10.4	89	99	24	2	—	1	5	10	0.7	0.1	74	o.	
9	1031.1	1030.5	80.5	81.4	82	80	0.3	0.3	9.9	10.5	96	96	20	3	20	3	10	10	1.8	—	77	o.	
10	1027.7	1025.4	81.8	82.8	84	81	0.5	0.9	10.5	10.6	93	89	22	3	24	4	10	10	0.7	0.2	81	o.	
11	1025.4	1028.4	82.8	80.8	84	79	0.4	0.1	11.4	10.4	95	99	24	4	—	1	10	10	4.2	—	81	Drizzling ● most of day.	
12	1019.6	1011.8	81.7	79.5	84	80	0.6	0.4	10.4	9.1	93	94	20	4	24	5	10	4	0.7	—	80	o.	
13	1020.0	1026.1	77.8	76.9	80	76	1.5	2.1	6.8	5.7	79	72	28	4	28	2	7	8	—	2.7	74	Fine.	
14	1022.7	1017.6	77.7	80.5	82	75	0.5	0.8	7.8	9.2	92	90	20	4	20	4	10	10	0.1	0.2	74	o.	
15	1015.2	1018.3	81.7	80.0	84	80	1.3	1.0	9.2	8.6	83	86	22	4	20	2	9	10	—	1.5	78	c.	
16	1016.6	1009.8	78.4	81.2	81	79	0.4	0.6	8.3	9.8	94	91	20	3	16	4	10	10	—	—	78	o.	
17	1002.0	998.6	81.9	81.7	85	81	0.6	0.8	10.5	10.0	93	90	16	4	20	5	10	9	0.6	0.2	79	o.	
18	1003.7	1005.1	78.8	78.4	83	77	1.3	1.0	7.5	7.6	83	86	18	5	18	5	0	0	2.9	6.1	76	Fine.	
19	996.9	1000.3	83.7	78.3	85	77	0.5	1.5	12.0	7.0	94	80	18	9	20	7	10	3	11.7	—	76	o. and q.	
20	1008.4	1011.2	75.6	78.6	81	75	0.6	1.7	6.6	7.0	91	78	22	4	18	5	7	10	3.1	—	73	c., with a few ● showers.	
21	1004.4	1008.1	84.1	78.1	85	78	0.7	2.0	12.1	6.4	92	74	20	7	—	1	9	0	4.6	0.1	75	o., with ● showers.	
22	1017.3	1027.4	77.5	78.0	82	76	1.7	1.2	6.4	7.2	76	83	20	6	18	4	0	9	—	6.1	75	Fine.	
23	1017.6	1002.4	80.4	82.7	84	75	0.6	1.4	9.4	9.9	92	83	16	8	18	10	10	10	4.6	—	76	o.	
24	1017.9	1018.3	76.9	80.7	83	75	1.1	1.3	6.7	8.7	84	84	20	5	20	8	0	10	—	5.3	74	Fine till 14 h.	
25	1015.9	1013.9	81.6	82.3	84	80	0.9	1.5	9.8	9.4	89	81	20	6	20	7	10	10	1.2	—	76	o.	
26	1017.3	1017.3	80.4	77.6	82	77	0.2	0.1	9.9	8.3	97	99	18	3	—	0	10	10	15.5	—	80	● 9 h.-20 h.	
27	1023.3	1023.7	76.2	76.9	81	74	0.1	1.0	7.4	7.0	98	86	—	1	18	2	9	10	1.0	4.4	71	Fine.	
28	1015.2	1016.2	81.9	81.5	84	75	0.7	1.4	10.3	9.1	92	83	16	6	18	3	10	5	—	3.0	71	Fine.	
29	1015.2	1016.2	82.4	81.7	83	81	1.6	1.5	9.3	9.0	79	81	18	5	18	8	10	10	2.0	—	78	o.	
30	1027.4	1028.8	75.7	80.6	82	74	0.6	0.3	6.6	10.0	91	96	—	1	16	3	0	10	—	6.5	71	o. early. Fine.	
31	1029.8	1029.4	81.7	79.2	82	79	1.1	0.2	9.6	9.2	86	97	16	4	18	2	10	5	0.3	—	74	o.	
Mean	1014.4	1015.6	80.2	79.8	83.1	77.6	0.8	1.0	9.1	8.6	89	87	4.7	4.2	7.7	8.3	75.5	1.61	76.2				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1007.0	1008.0																					

DUBLIN (PHENIX PARK), a.c.—JANUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b=48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

													Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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• denotes the maximum and • the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.
March 9th, 1916.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

[Price Sixpence.]

DEERNES, OR

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second.)		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Depression of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percentage.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.				%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)					200 +	
1	1023.7	1013.9	80.9	81.3	83	80	1.3	2.1	8.8	8.1	84	75	20	4	20	5	10	12.2	hr.	Dull.
2	1008.4	1004.7	77.4	76.9	81	75	1.1	1.1	7.0	6.7	84	84	20	1	20	2	7	10	1.3	Alternate sunshine and showers.
3	984.7	970.5	78.7	80.2	82	76	1.4	0.4	7.4	9.6	82	94	20	4	Calm	0	10	10	1.3	Dull, with ☉ all day.
4	974.2	983.7	76.3	76.6	81	75	1.1	0.8	6.5	6.9	84	87	20	3	24	3	7	10	4.3	☉ Snowing on hills.
5	996.3	992.2	75.8	78.7	79	75	0.6	0.7	6.8	8.2	91	90	24	3	24	3	7	10	16.3	☉ and ☉ n.
6	991.9	993.5	76.9	77.0	81	76	1.1	1.3	6.7	6.6	84	81	20	4	24	4	9	10	27.4	☉ evening.
7	994.6	996.6	76.9	75.2	78	74	2.1	1.5	5.6	5.5	71	76	20	4	24	4	10	10	11.9	☉ and sleet. ☉
8	993.2	989.1	75.1	75.3	77	74	1.6	0.7	5.4	6.4	75	89	20	4	20	4	9	10	5.1	☉ and sleet. ☉
9	992.9	1006.1	75.8	75.2	79	74	0.6	0.6	6.8	6.5	91	91	20	4	20	2	10	10	28.7	☉ and sleet. ☉
10	1010.1	1000.7	74.1	76.3	77	73	1.1	1.0	5.3	6.5	79	85	20	1	20	2	10	10	4.1	Showers of ☉ and sleet.
																	3	10	0.8	Fair generally. ☉ n.
11	999.0	1009.1	76.3	74.7	79	74	1.1	0.6	6.4	6.2	83	90	20	1	20	2	10	6	1.0	Fine, clear, and sunny.
12	1009.1	1000.3	78.1	79.7	81	74	0.8	1.7	7.7	7.5	89	77	20	4	20	3	10	10	29.0	Dull. ☉ all day.
13	1005.7	1006.8	75.8	75.2	80	75	1.0	0.6	6.3	6.5	85	91	20	3	20	3	8	10	7	Showery, with sunny intervals.
14	991.9	993.9	75.9	75.2	77	74	1.2	1.7	6.1	5.4	81	74	20	3	20	4	10	10	12.4	☉ 25 mm. 21 h.
15	991.2	984.1	74.1	75.3	77	73	1.1	0.7	5.3	6.4	79	89	20	4	20	2	7	10	25.1	☉ sleet, and ☉.
16	973.2	985.4	73.0	73.9	77	73	0.6	0.6	5.3	5.8	87	88	4	3	24	3	10	10	19.3	☉ showers during day.
17	995.2	1002.7	76.2	76.3	79	74	1.3	1.7	6.2	5.9	80	75	24	3	20	1	10	10	4.3	☉ showers.
18	997.3	994.2	73.6	74.7	77	73	0.3	0.6	6.0	6.2	93	90	Calm	0	Calm	0	10	10	9.4	☉ showers.
19	1010.8	1019.6	74.9	70.2	79	70	1.1	1.0	5.9	3.1	83	64	8	2	Calm	0	10	10	12.2	☉ showers.
20	1022.0	1023.7	70.1	74.1	77	68	0.9	0.6	3.3	6.0	67	89	Calm	0	Calm	0	9	6	0.3	Fine, crisp, and sunny.
																				Sharp frost early: thaw [10 h.]
21	1026.4	1029.4	73.3	72.9	78	72	0.3	1.6	5.9	4.1	93	66	8	2	Calm	0	10	2	—	Fine and sunny.
22	1028.8	1033.5	73.8	73.5	77	73	0.8	1.7	5.5	4.3	85	68	4	2	32	2	10	0	—	☉ 9 h. Fine generally.
23	1034.5	1033.8	74.8	71.3	77	71	1.8	1.6	4.9	3.0	70	56	Calm	0	Calm	0	9	0	—	Fine, crisp, and sunny.
24	1029.1	1021.0	71.9	75.2	76	69	0.9	0.6	4.3	6.5	75	91	4	2	4	2	2	10	—	Fair to fine.
25	1018.6	1018.6	73.8	75.5	77	73	1.3	1.7	4.8	5.5	75	75	Calm	0	4	2	5	10	—	Fair to fine.
26	1016.2	1011.8	74.1	72.4	76	72	1.7	1.7	4.7	3.6	71	62	4	3	4	2	1	0	—	Fair to fine.
27	1004.0	1004.4	73.7	75.7	76	71	0.7	1.6	5.5	6.6	86	76	4	3	4	1	10	8	0.3	Fair to fine.
28	1007.1	1005.7	76.3	74.7	77	74	2.2	0.7	5.3	6.1	68	88	4	3	4	3	9	10	0.3	Dull, with ☉ showers.
29	1005.4	1003.7	75.2	75.6	78	74	1.7	1.7	5.4	5.5	74	75	4	2	4	4	8	10	0.3	Dull, with ☉ showers.
Mean	1004.7	1004.6	75.3	75.5	78.4	73.4	1.1	1.1	5.9	6.0	81	81	2.4	2.2	8.2	7.0	26.5	3		Dull.
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1003.3	1003.1																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—FEBRUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level :—Station, $H = 84.5$ m. ; Barometer, $H_b = 86.6$ m. Heights above Ground :—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $54^\circ 10' N$. Long. $4^\circ 28' W$. Time, Local mean time.

1	1029.1	1020.3	80.8	80.1	81	80	0.6	1.0	9.8	8.8	93	86	18	2	18	4	10	10	4.6	—	80	o. ● 11 h.
2	1011.5	1008.1	79.3	77.2	81	76	0.7	0.9	8.5	7.1	90	88	26	4	18	1	10	2	0.8	4.0	78	e.morning. Very fine afternoon
3	991.9	974.6	80.2	80.8	82	76	0.8	0.9	8.8	9.5	89	90	18	6	16	6	10	10	3.3	—	75	o. q. Continuous ● 8 h.—13
4	978.0	989.1	76.9	76.9	81	76	1.1	0.8	6.8	7.1	84	88	28	1	24	1	10	2	—	2.1	72	o. q. Continuous ● 20 h. 30 m.
5	1002.0	1004.0	77.3	80.8	81	76	1.0	0.6	7.1	9.8	86	93	26	2	18	6	0	10	7.1	7.4	72	o., then fine. ▲ 20 h.
6	1001.3	1005.4	79.1	77.9	82	76	0.8	1.0	8.5	7.4	88	86	20	5	24	5	10	4	2.0	2.4	76	early. Very fine. ▲ 21
7	1005.7	1007.4	76.9	76.2	79	75	1.1	1.4	6.8	6.1	84	79	24	6	24	5	4	2	0.5	6.0	74	q. o., then c. ▲ 18 h.
8	1004.4	999.3	75.8	74.7	77	75	1.1	1.0	6.1	5.8	83	82	24	6	24	4	4	0	0.5	5.3	74	c. q. ●▲▲ p.
9	997.9	1007.8	75.8	77.4	80	74	1.0	0.7	6.4	7.4	85	90	24	2	28	6	8	3	1.0	3.4	74	▲ showers a. q. ▲ p.
10	1012.5	1004.4	76.3	77.4	79	76	0.5	0.0	7.1	8.5	91	100	14	2	14	3	8	10	15.8	—	72	▲ a. ▲ showers. q. from 11
																					73	early. Dull. ● from 11
11	999.6	1011.2	76.9	76.9	80	76	0.6	0.7	7.4	7.1	92	90	2	2	28	3	10	6	0.5	3.8	76	Dull a. c. Bright intervals.
12	1016.9	1009.8	78.6	81.3	81	75	0.9	0.5	8.1	10.2	89	93	20	2	20	7	8	10	4.1	—	71	early. Dull. ● 13 h.
13	1014.2	1012.5	78.0	78.0	81	77	1.1	1.1	7.4	7.4	84	84	24	4	22	2	8	8	1.3	0.8	76	Dull and c. ▲ showers.
14	999.0	1004.0	78.0	75.8	80	72	1.0	1.2	7.4	7.1	86	81	22	5	22	5	8	7	4.3	2.2	74	Dull and q. ●▲ showers.
15	998.6	985.4	76.9	82.4	83	76	1.5	0.3	6.4	11.2	79	95	24	4	24	6	8	10	8.1	2.2	72	▲ a. c. q. ● after 15 p.
16	980.3	991.5	76.9	76.3	83	75	2.8	1.0	5.1	6.4	103	85	24	10	24	10	8	8	1.8	—	75	(hurricane at times). [show
17	1002.0	1007.4	77.4	76.9	80	75	1.1	1.1	7.1	6.8	84	84	26	8	26	2	8	7	5.8	6.8	73	▲ early. o. Fine afternoon.
18	1000.0	993.9	76.3	81.3	84	76	0.0	1.1	7.8	9.5	100	86	14	3	30	10	10	6	6.9	—	74	Continuous ● till 11 h.
19	1010.5	1020.0	77.6	75.2	81	74	0.7	0.8	10.4	6.1	90	87	32	2	4	1	10	3	—	3.8	76	▲ early. o. Fine afternoon.
20	1021.3	1023.3	76.9	75.2	79	74	0.6	0.5	7.4	6.4	92	91	10	3	6	1	10	3	—	0.3	71	a. o. p.
21	1024.7	1028.4	76.3	74.9	79	73	1.1	1.3	6.4	5.4	83	77	Calm	0	2	1	10	0	—	—	n 70	▲ a. c. to fine.
22	1026.7	1029.1	75.2	74.7	78	73	1.2	0.9	5.8	5.8	80	85	30	2	2	3	0	0	—	—	n 70	▲ a. Very fine.
23	1029.4	1025.4	75.8	74.9	79	74	1.1	1.3	6.1	5.4	83	77	4	3	6	6	7	0	—	8.2	71	▲ a. Fine, but q.
24	1022.0	1014.5	75.2	74.7	79	75	1.6	1.1	5.4	5.4	74	80	6	6	4	4	7	0	—	7.5	72	Fine, but q. ~ p.
25	1012.8	1013.9	75.4	74.9	79	77	1.8	1.2	5.4	5.4	72	79	6	4	6	4	10	8	—	0.4	72	▲ a. q. o.
26	1010.8	1006.4	74.7	74.1	n 77	74	0.9	0.5	5.8	6.1	85	89	8	4	6	4	8	4	—	3.0	72	▲ a. c., with * showers.
27	1000.0	999.3	75.2	75.8	n 77	74	0.5	0.5	6.4	6.8	91	93	4	2	4	3	8	4	—	3.1	72	▲ a. c., with * showers.
28	1001.0	1001.3	76.3	74.9	n 77	75	0.5	0.5	7.1	6.4	91	92	4	2	4	3	10	3	—	2.0	71	* ~ a. c., with *.
29	997.3	996.6	75.2	75.8	n 77	74	0.5	1.0	6.4	6.4	91	85	4	4	8	2	10	10	—	11.7	72	* ~ a. q., with * 9 h.—13 h.
Mean	1006.9	1006.7	76.9	77.0	79.8	75.0	1.0	0.9	7.0	7.2	86	87	3.7		4.1		8.0	5.0	83.2	3.07	73.3	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	996.4	996.0	x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.																			

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

SHREWSBURY, SHROPSHIRE.—FEBRUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 57.9 m.; Barometer, H_b = 64.7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 52° 43' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Local mean time.

Rain-gauge, h _r = 0.30 m. Lat. 52° 43' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Local mean time.																								
Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second.)		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.				
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Depression of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.												
millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +																			
1	1030.5	1024.7	77.7	78.1	81	77	0.4	0.7	8.1	7.8	95	91	12	2	16	4	5	10	—	75	75	Fine.		
2	1015.9	1010.8	78.2	79.1	81	76	0.6	0.2	8.1	9.1	91	97	16	4	20	3	10	10	1.1	75	75	• at intervals all day.		
3	999.0	981.4	79.7	81.0	82	79	1.4	0.8	8.1	9.5	81	90	12	2	20	7	5	10	12.7	75	74	e., with • showers. [Fine n		
4	979.0	990.8	76.3	74.8	81	74	0.3	0.1	7.4	6.8	95	98	18	2	32	2	10	0	9.0	75	74	• a. ✕ 9 h.-11 h. • to 13 h.		
5	1003.4	1011.2	75.2	78.4	82	74	0.3	1.2	6.8	7.4	95	84	20	2	14	3	0	10	—	75	70	• a. Fine.		
6	1004.4	1010.8	84.6	76.9	85	76	1.7	1.1	10.8	6.8	80	84	16	7	18	2	5	0	6.0	75	75	Fine a. • showers from 10 h		
7	1010.1	1011.5	77.2	75.8	81	75	1.9	1.1	6.1	6.1	73	83	24	6	24	4	0	3	—	72	72	Fine, with cold winds.		
8	1005.7	1002.4	75.8	73.4	80	73	1.1	0.6	6.1	5.4	83	86	18	2	24	3	5	✕	—	70	70	• a. ✕ (sleet) 9 h., then fine		
9	998.3	1007.8	73.0	77.4	79	71	0.4	1.6	5.4	6.4	89	76	24	2	24	4	5	0	0.5	70	70	• a. ✕ 9 h.-11 h. Fine cold n		
10	1013.2	1007.4	76.0	76.4	80	74	1.1	0.6	6.4	7.1	83	90	22	2	Calm	0	7	10	10.5	67	67	• a. Fine a. • from 18 h.		
11	997.3	1008.4	74.8	77.8	79	74	0.1	1.4	6.8	7.1	98	82	16	3	32	4	10	5	2.4	72	72	✕ (sleet) early. • 9 h. Fine		
12	1020.3	1016.6	75.3	80.4	82	74	0.9	1.0	6.1	8.8	86	87	18	2	16	4	5	7	1.9	69	69	• a. Fine. • showers n. [15 h		
13	1017.9	1015.9	79.8	80.8	84	77	1.7	1.0	7.8	9.1	77	87	24	3	Calm	0	7	10	2.6	74	74	Fine a. • from 20 h. 45 m.		
14	1004.4	1010.8	80.8	75.2	82	75	1.2	1.4	8.8	5.8	85	77	22	8	24	3	5	7	4.2	73	73	• a. (8 h. • 10 h. ✕ n.		
15	1001.3	993.5	75.4	83.0	84	73	0.2	0.7	7.1	11.2	96	92	22	2	24	8	7	10	10.9	73	73	✕ a. Fine. • from 14 h. 30 m.		
16	988.1	995.2	78.6	75.8	84	75	1.8	0.8	6.8	6.4	77	88	24	8	24	6	10	7	1.5	76	76	✕ ✕ (sleet) a. • showers.		
17	1003.4	1009.1	78.0	76.3	81	75	1.9	1.1	6.4	6.4	74	83	20	4	24	3	5	5	3.3	72	72	Fine.		
18	1002.7	997.3	76.4	83.1	85	75	1.2	1.7	6.4	9.8	82	80	16	3	16	4	10	10	1.8	71	71	• showers all day.		
19	1006.1	1019.6	81.0	74.6	84	74	1.9	0.3	8.1	6.4	77	96	24	6	Calm	0	7	10	—	75	75	Fine and milder.		
20	1021.7	1022.0	73.8	75.8	78	71	0.2	1.1	6.1	6.1	96	83	2	3	8	2	10	7	—	69	69	Fine.		
21	1023.0	1025.4	73.6	74.8	80	72	0.6	0.7	5.8	6.1	89	88	32	2	32	2	7	7	—	69	69	Fine.		
22	1024.4	1025.4	74.8	74.1	80	72	1.8	1.1	5.1	5.4	71	79	32	4	32	3	5	7	—	69	69	• a. ✕ 16 h. Fine n.		
23	1025.4	1020.3	74.2	74.0	79	72	1.1	0.6	5.4	5.8	80	89	32	3	32	4	3	10	✕	69	69	• a. ✕		
24	1015.6	1010.5	74.7	73.2	80	73	1.7	0.2	5.1	6.1	72	96	4	6	8	3	7	10	2.6	70	70	✕ a. ✕ 14 h.		
25	1010.1	1008.8	71.9	74.1	80	n 70	0.1	0.5	5.4	6.1	97	89	Calm	0	32	2	10	✕	2.1	71	71	✕ a. ✕ most of day.		
26	1004.7	1002.4	73.2	73.8	76	73	0.5	0.6	5.4	5.8	88	89	32	2	Calm	0	10	✕	0.9	71	71	✕ early till 16 h. 30 m.		
27	998.3	996.9	74.1	74.1	77	72	1.1	0.1	5.1	6.4	79	85	32	3	32	2	7	10	1.1	70	70	• a. • ✕ (sleet) showers.		
28	1000.7	998.3	73.0	74.1	n 75	71	0.1	0.8	5.4	5.8	97	85	Calm	0	32	2	10	10	6.1	69	69	• a. • Dull.		
29	991.2	994.2	73.8	73.6	76	73	0.1	0.2	6.4	6.1	98	97	30	2	Calm	0	10	10	5.6	71	71	✕ Dull a. Fine. ✕. • n.		
Mean	1007.4	1007.9	76.2	76.6	80.6	73.8	0.9	0.8	6.6	7.0	86	88	3.3	2.9	6.8	7.5	86.8	—	71.4					
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	999.5	999.8																						

CAMBRIDGE, a.—FEBRUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, $H = 12.8$ m. ; Barometer, $H_b = 13.1$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $52^{\circ} 12' N$. Long. $0^{\circ} 8' E$. Time, Local mean time.

Rain-gauge, $h_1 = 0.50$ m. Lat. 52 12 N. Long. 6 8 E. Time, Local mean time.

1	1031'9	1029'4	76'9	74'6	78	75	0'0	0'5	8'1	6'4	100	92	12	1	12	3	10	10	—	—	73	≡	early. o. Dull n. \sqcup
2	1019'3	1014'7	75'1	79'1	80	71	0'4	0'8	6'8	8'5	93	89	20	2	16	3	10	7	—	0'3	74	≡	early. Dull.
3	990'4	990'4	81'1	81'1	83	76	0'6	1'4	9'8	8'8	93	82	16	5	18	9	10	0	—	—	70	o., with \times° showers.	
4	981'8	992'3	81'1	79'9	84	x 77	1'2	0'4	9'1	9'5	86	95	16	5	Calm	0	9	0	2'0	4'8	79	o. early. Sunny 10 h. 30 m. -16	
5	1002'8	1015'3	77'4	75'8	83	76	0'2	0'6	8'1	6'8	96	91	24	3	18	1	10	0	0'3	5'1	73	o. early. Sunny 11 h. -16 h. \square	
6	1010'2	1012'9	84'1	79'1	84	75	1'4	1'2	10'8	7'8	83	83	20	5	20	2	10	0	2'3	0'3	72	o. most of day. \bullet mid-day.	
7	1010'8	1013'0	79'1	75'6	81	75	1'4	0'7	7'8	6'8	83	91	20	5	24	4	5	0	—	6'9	72	Beautiful day. \square	
8	1009'0	1002'7	75'3	73'0	79	73	0'6	0'1	6'4	6'1	89	97	20	3	Calm	0	4	0	—	1'9	71	early. Fine. \sqcup 18 h. 30 m.	
9	999'8	1005'0	72'5	74'2	79	n 70	0'7	0'5	5'1	6'1	83	89	22	2	26	2	0	0	—	6'7	72	early. Fine. \sqcup n.	
10	1011'2	1009'6	75'7	75'2	78	73	1'0	0'5	6'1	6'4	84	91	28	2	20	1	1	10	0'8	6'8	69	Sunny 8 h. -15 h., then o.	
11	996'8	1003'3	76'9	75'5	77	75	0'2	0'3	7'8	7'1	97	95	12	3	32	6	10	10	6'6	—	72	\bullet most of day.	
12	1018'4	1020'5	75'2	76'8	82	75	0'8	1'0	6'1	6'8	87	85	30	3	20	1	1	6	0'5	6'9	72	Sunny till 15 h. \sqcup 19 h. 30 m.	
13	1019'0	1018'3	82'4	79'3	x 85	76	2'1	0'7	8'8	8'5	n 75	90	24	4	24	1	4	10	8'4	6'1	71	Fine till 15 h., then o.	
14	1009'3	1012'2	79'1	73'6	82	74	0'4	0'0	8'8	6'4	94	99	20	5	28	4	7	5	11'9	3'9	74	Fine a. o. 10 h. -noon. \blacktriangle 15	
15	1002'1	995'6	73'6	81'4	82	73	0'0	0'1	6'4	10'8	100	99	20	2	22	6	10	10	4'1	4'6	70	\times° n. Fine till 15 h., then dull	
16	986'9	995'6	81'2	75'8	x 85	76	1'1	1'4	9'1	5'8	86	79	24	6	24	8	9	0	3'6	4'1	72	\blacktriangle° a. \times° mid-day. Sunny	
17	1001'5	1008'4	76'8	75'3	82	75	1'5	0'7	6'4	6'4	80	88	24	6	24	1	3	0	0'5	6'7	72	\bullet n. Fine. \square p. [11 h. -16 h.]	
18	1006'2	996'4	75'3	83'2	84	74	0'1	1'0	7'1	10'8	99	88	16	2	24	5	10	10	2'8	—	71	\bullet most of day. Mild n.	
19	1003'8	1019'9	80'0	75'2	84	75	1'2	0'3	8'5	6'8	84	96	26	3	Calm	0	10	0	—	—	73	\bullet	
20	1023'2	1023'0	72'2	74'0	n 80	70	0'1	0'4	5'4	6'1	96	91	Calm	0	Calm	0	10	10	3	—	72	\bullet early. e.	
21	1022'4	1023'0	74'6	74'2	78	72	1'0	0'6	5'8	5'8	82	87	4	2	32	2	10	7	—	—	69	\sqcup early. o. \equiv 16 h. Fine n	
22	1020'4	1020'2	74'6	74'0	76	73	1'1	0'4	5'4	6'1	81	92	32	5	32	3	9	6	2'5	—	70	o., with \times° showers.	
23	1020'7	1016'5	74'0	72'6	75	72	0'3	0'0	6'1	6'1	93	100	32	4	32	5	10	\times°	\times°	—	71	\times° n. o. \times° p.	
24	1010'7	1009'5	73'1	72'0	75	72	0'0	0'0	6'1	5'8	100	100	4	5	4	2	10	\times°	\times°	3'0	2'4	72	\times° n. a. \times° Sunny intervals
25	1008'9	1004'4	71'3	74'3	n 74	71	0'2	0'0	5'1	6'8	91	100	4	2	4	5	9	\times°	\times°	3'6	—	71	o., with \times° . \times° n.
26	1001'0	1000'9	73'3	73'9	75	73	0'0	0'9	6'4	5'4	100	82	4	5	4	3	10	\times°	\times°	2'8	0'2	72	\times° n. and a. c.
27	994'3	995'2	74'1	73'3	76	73	0'0	0'0	6'8	6'4	100	100	4	3	28	1	10	\times°	\times°	7'1	0'1	71	early. o. \times° n.
28	1000'6	996'2	73'3	73'4	77	72	0'2	0'0	6'1	6'4	96	100	20	3	4	3	10	\times°	\times°	6'1	1'1	72	early. e. \times° n.
29	992'9	992'0	76'2	78'6	80	72	1'0	0'5	6'4	8'5	85	94	16	3	8	3	10	\times°	\times°	2'5	3'3	72	c., with sunny intervals.
Mean	1007'6	1008'2	76'4	76'0	80'0	73'6	0'6	0'5	7'1	7'1	90	92	3'4	2'9	8'0	6'3	89'9	2'55	71'6				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1006'0	1006'6																					

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—FEBRUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second.)		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Depression of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.					9 h.	21 h.
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.	%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.			
1	1026.1	1015.9	80.3	80.8	82	79	0.9	0.7	9.0	9.6	88	91	18	4	16	7	10			
2	1012.5	1005.4	77.8	76.1	81	76	0.5	1.3	7.9	6.2	93	80	16	1	18	4	5	10		
3	983.4	967.5	79.9	80.3	82	76	0.7	0.8	8.9	9.0	90	89	16	10	16	8	10	10		
4	977.3	987.8	74.8	74.4	81	74	0.7	0.6	6.1	6.0	88	88	18	2	20	2	5	0		
5	1001.3	997.3	74.7	81.2	81	73	0.8	0.5	6.0	10.2	85	94	20	3	18	9	0	10		
6	999.6	1003.4	77.9	75.7	84	75	1.2	0.7	7.2	6.5	84	89	20	4	20	5	3	10		
7	1006.4	1006.1	74.1	73.9	77	74	0.4	0.6	6.1	5.7	92	87	20	6	20	7	4	10		
8	1001.0	998.6	73.1	71.8	75	72	0.2	0.4	6.0	4.9	96	88	20	5	20	5	10	0		
9	999.6	1011.5	73.6	74.6	80	71	0.7	0.4	5.5	6.4	87	93	22	2	24	2	10	0		
10	1012.5	1002.0	74.8	77.0	77	72	0.6	0.3	6.2	7.8	89	96	20	2	18	2	10	10		
11	1002.7	1013.5	75.1	73.6	80	74	0.6	0.7	6.5	5.5	91	87	18	1	1	8	0	—		
12	1014.2	1009.1	76.4	79.7	82	73	0.1	1.1	7.6	8.2	98	83	18	5	22	4	10	5		
13	1014.5	1010.1	77.1	74.9	80	75	1.5	0.5	6.4	6.4	79	92	20	3	18	3	0	7		
14	1000.7	1001.3	72.8	73.9	78	73	0.0	0.7	6.1	5.7	100	87	20	4	20	6	10	10		
15	998.6	983.7	74.4	82.6	83	71	0.3	0.3	6.3	11.4	94	97	20	5	20	6	10	10		
16	984.4	992.9	75.0	74.9	83	72	0.6	0.5	6.4	6.4	91	92	22	6	22	4	5	10		
17	1004.4	1007.8	75.8	75.6	80	75	0.9	0.8	6.4	6.4	86	87	22	3	22	3	5	10		
18	996.3	997.6	81.7	80.7	84	75	0.3	1.0	10.8	9.1	97	88	20	5	24	3	10	10		
19	1012.5	1019.3	78.1	74.9	84	75	1.1	0.4	7.3	6.5	85	94	28	2	—	0	5	10		
20	1020.3	1024.7	74.5	73.0	79	73	0.2	0.2	6.5	5.9	96	94	—	1	—	1	10	0		
21	1026.1	1030.1	73.8	74.6	81	70	0.1	0.5	5.2	6.2	80	91	—	1	—	0	0	7		
22	1028.8	1031.1	75.9	71.3	81	71	0.8	1.1	6.5	3.6	87	67	—	1	—	1	10	0		
23	1031.5	1028.8	75.4	74.2	79	70	0.7	1.6	6.4	4.7	88	72	4	2	4	2	3	8		
24	1023.3	1016.6	75.2	73.8	78	73	1.6	1.4	5.4	4.8	74	75	4	4	4	4	8	8		
25	1013.9	1014.5	75.6	73.1	77	73	1.4	1.2	5.8	4.6	78	74	4	3	6	2	7	0		
26	1011.5	1007.4	75.4	74.1	77	73	2.4	1.5	4.7	4.8	86	73	4	3	4	2	2	10		
27	1001.0	1000.7	74.1	71.9	76	72	0.4	0.1	6.2	5.4	92	96	—	1	—	0	10	9		
28	1002.0	1003.0	73.9	73.7	77	70	0.3	0.4	6.1	6.0	92	92	2	2	4	2	10	10		
29	1000.0	998.3	74.7	74.7	79	72	0.6	0.6	6.2	6.2	90	90	4	3	2	4	10	10		
Mean	1007.1	1006.4	75.7	75.6	80.0	73.2	0.7	0.7	6.6	6.5	88	87	3.2	3.4	6.9	6.8	86.4	3.00	71.5	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	999.5	998.7																		

DUBLIN (PHOENIX PARK), a.c.—FEBRUARY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b=48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Time, Dublin mean time.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.
April 25th, 1916.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

DEERNES, ORKNEY, a.b.c.—MARCH 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=48.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=49.7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 58° 56' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $58^{\circ} 56' N$. Long. $2^{\circ} 45' W$. Time, Greenwich mean time.																								
Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.				
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.												
millibar.		200+	200+	200+	200+	millibar.										%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200+
1	1005.1	1003.4	75.2	72.2	76	72	0.2	0.6	7.0	4.9	97	85	32	6	30	10	9	*	10*	—	0.2	* early : fair later. * after		
2	999.0	998.6	72.2	73.3	75	71	1.7	1.7	3.5	4.2	86	67	30	7	32	11	1	2	2.3	3.6	* showers all day. * after			
3	1002.7	1007.8	74.4	74.0	76	73	1.0	1.0	5.6	5.4	82	81	32	10	32	11	7	7	—	3.2	* showers all day. * after			
4	1010.8	1013.9	74.4	72.8	76	73	1.1	0.2	5.4	5.7	80	95	28	3	32	5	10	1	3.8	2.1	* showers 12 h.-18 h. * n.			
5	1016.6	1018.3	73.9	74.3	75	73	1.2	1.6	5.0	4.9	77	73	32	7	32	9	10	1	0.8	—	* showers till 13 h.			
6	1019.3	1022.0	75.0	75.0	77	73	1.7	1.6	5.2	5.3	73	75	32	13	2	9	5	*	1	0.8	* showers a. * showers till			
7	1024.4	1024.7	75.6	74.7	77	75	2.1	1.0	5.1	5.7	69	82	4	7	8	2	8	10	—	5.0	Fine all day. [17 h. *]			
8	1024.7	1024.4	76.1	76.0	79	74	2.4	1.8	5.0	5.6	65	74	6	4	6	3	8	10	—	3.8	Fine all day.			
9	1023.3	1022.3	75.6	75.9	79	75	0.7	1.8	6.5	5.5	90	74	—	1	2	5	6	10	1.0	2.6	Fine.			
10	1017.3	1009.8	76.2	73.7	77	73	1.7	0.9	5.9	5.4	75	83	30	4	—	0	10	0	2.8	0.1	Dull a. * showers n.			
11	1012.2	1015.6	74.8	74.4	76	73	1.5	1.8	5.3	4.7	75	70	12	11	8	10	8	7	0.3	2.4	* showers a.; fair p. * n.			
12	1014.9	1014.9	74.1	74.4	76	74	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.8	70	72	10	7	6	6	10	10	—	1.0	* showers after 7 h.; fair p.			
13	1013.5	1015.2	75.0	75.3	76	74	2.1	1.6	4.7	5.5	67	76	6	6	8	4	10	10	—	0.1	Dull : * showers p.			
14	1015.9	1016.9	75.9	75.6	77	75	2.2	1.7	5.2	5.5	68	75	8	2	10	3	10	10	—	—	Dull, but fair.			
15	1015.6	1012.8	75.4	77.1	77	75	1.0	0.8	6.2	7.2	84	88	10	7	12	11	10	10	0.8	—	* early : * p.			
16	1011.5	1011.5	76.9	77.8	78	76	1.2	0.4	6.6	8.0	83	93	10	13	12	11	10	10	3.3	—	Dull : * 0.0 most of day. * n.			
17	1010.8	1013.5	77.9	77.2	79	77	0.1	0.3	8.5	7.9	99	96	12	7	18	2	10	10	4.3	—	* 8 h.-14 h., then fine.			
18	1016.2	1015.6	78.9	77.2	80	76	0.2	0.4	9.1	7.6	97	93	14	5	—	1	1	4	0.5	7.4	Very fine and bright. (U)			
19	1017.6	1021.7	78.2	78.3	80	76	0.2	0.5	8.6	8.2	97	94	6	4	8	6	10	10	—	—	* till 19 h.			
20	1022.0	1017.3	77.8	76.7	80	77	1.0	0.6	7.3	7.3	86	92	6	8	2	4	10	8	2.3	3.4	Dull a.; fine p.; * n.			
21	1011.5	1012.8	77.8	75.7	79	75	1.8	0.6	6.4	6.7	75	92	4	10	4	12	7	8	2.8	3.4	Fair. * showers after 18 h.			
22	1015.9	1004.0	76.7	75.0	79	75	2.2	0.6	5.5	6.4	69	91	4	7	26	7	10	10	3.8	0.2	Dull. * showers after 15 h.			
23	997.3	994.6	73.1	74.3	76	73	0.7	0.7	5.2	6.0	83	87	26	9	32	6	10	4	7.6	2.1	* showers till 15 h. * later.			
24	996.6	994.9	72.9	72.8	77	73	2.2	0.6	5.2	5.3	69	86	32	7	26	3	8	10	2.5	5.5	* showers after 18 h. [20 h.			
25	983.4	974.6	74.4	71.9	76	72	1.6	1.3	5.0	3.7	74	64	12	10	24	4	10	10	2.8	1.8	* 10 h.-14 h. [25 mm. * after			
26	970.2	976.6	74.3	75.2	77	72	0.7	1.7	5.9	5.3	86	73	12	7	30	12	5	1	11.4	2.4	* showers early : * 15 h.-19 h.			
27	984.7	996.6	75.0	73.4	77	72	1.5	0.8	5.4	5.3	76	83	30	11	32	11	8	6	0.5	4.3	* showers ; [25 mm. [20			
28	999.6	1001.7	75.7	75.1	78	74	0.8	2.2	4.8	4.7	81	66	26	13	30	16	6	3	2.0	2.0	* a. * 12 h.-14 h. * 16 h.-18 h.			
29	1006.8	1001.0	75.0	76.6	77	73	1.8	0.6	5.0	7.2	71	92	—	1	16	10	4	10	2.0	7.0	Fine and bright. * after 20 h. [20			
30	1001.7	1008.4	79.3	79.6	81	76	1.0	1.3	8.2	8.1	86	83	22	12	22	10	10	10	9.9	1.5	* after 18 h.			
31	1010.1	1016.2	80.6	80.6	82	78	0.5	0.1	9.7	10.3	94	99	20	7	20	8	10	10	9.7	—	* till 9 h. * 0.0 after 17 h.			
Mean	1008.7	1009.1	75.8	75.4	77.5	74.0	1.3	1.0	6.0	6.1	79	82	7.3	7.2	8.1	7.3	78.0	2.19						
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1002.5	1002.9																						

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—MARCH 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.					21 h.	
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.										
	millibar.		200+	200+	200+	200+			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs	200+	
1	1002.4	1002.7	75.9	75.2	76	75	1.2	1.8	6.1	5.2	81	72	4	4	4	10	10*	0.5	72	Dull, with * showers.
2	1000.0	1000.7	72.4	71.9	75	71	1.3	0.7	4.0	4.6	68	80	4	2	4	10	1	0.3	71	Dull, with * showers.
3	1004.4	1010.1	72.0	71.7	76	70	0.6	1.2	4.8	3.7	84	66	4	2	8	10*	6W	0.3	71	*. Generally fine and sunny.
4	1014.2	1015.2	70.1	74.7	78	67	0.7	0.7	3.6	6.1	74	87	4	1	Calmo	6	1	0.3	71	Fine, clear, crisp, and sunny.
5	1018.6	1018.9	74.1	74.7	78	72	1.6	0.9	4.8	5.8	73	83	Calmo	4	3	10	10	0.5	71	c. all day.
6	1021.0	1021.7	74.1	74.1	78	72	1.1	1.5	5.3	4.8	79	74	4	3	4	7	1	0.7	71	Sunny intervals.
7	1024.0	1023.0	74.0	72.4	76	72	1.0	1.5	5.4	3.8	81	95	4	2	4	9	1	0.3	71	*. Sunny intervals.
8	1021.7	1022.3	73.6	75.2	77	70	0.7	2.2	5.4	4.8	85	66	4	4	3	4	7	0.3	71	Fair and sunny.
9	1022.3	1022.3	74.6	72.6	78	72	1.6	0.8	5.0	4.7	73	80	4	2	Calmo	10*	2	0.3	71	Fair to fine generally.
10	1019.3	1010.1	74.8	74.9	78	72	1.8	1.9	4.9	4.9	71	69	Calmo	10	10	10	10	—	71	Dull but fair.
11	1007.8	1008.4	74.8	74.1	76	71	1.8	1.4	4.9	4.9	71	74	8	2	4	4	10*	0.3	71	* showers. Dull.
12	1008.8	1008.8	74.2	74.3	75	74	1.2	1.3	4.2	5.2	78	77	4	5	4	5	10*	0.2	71	Blustering, with * showers.
13	1009.1	1001.1	74.7	76.3	79	74	1.6	2.1	5.1	5.5	74	70	8	4	8	2	10*	0.3	71	* showers.
14	1010.8	1012.5	76.9	77.3	79	75	2.8	2.2	5.0	5.9	63	70	8	3	4	4	9	—	71	Fair to fine.
15	1011.5	1007.1	78.6	77.2	84	76	2.2	1.5	6.4	6.5	72	78	Calmo	24	1	7	8	0.5	71	Fine and sunny.
16	1005.7	1007.8	77.4	79.1	81	77	1.2	2.1	7.0	6.8	83	72	16	3	Calmo	10	10	0.5	71	Dull, with occasional showers.
17	1010.8	1014.5	77.4	76.9	85	76	0.8	1.5	7.4	6.3	89	79	Calmo	10	10	10	10	—	71	Fine, mild and sunny. ∞.
18	1015.9	1014.2	74.4	77.3	84	73	0.8	1.7	5.8	6.3	84	76	4	1	Calmo	8	10	—	71	Fine, mild and sunny. ∞.
19	1013.9	1015.2	77.6	78.0	82	74	1.1	0.6	7.1	7.9	85	91	4	3	5	10	8	—	71	Fine, mild and sunny. ∞.
20	1015.6	1015.6	78.6	77.4	81	77	1.3	1.7	7.4	6.4	83	76	4	5	4	8	7	—	71	Fine and dry; sunny intervals.
21	1008.8	1009.8	76.8	75.8	80	75	1.8	1.8	6.0	5.5	76	74	4	4	8	9	3	—	71	Fair.
22	1014.9	1009.5	76.9	74.7	80	73	2.8	1.9	5.0	4.8	63	69	4	2	Calmo	3	10	0.7	71	Generally fine and sunny.
23	1001.7	998.6	74.3	74.7	78	71	1.3	4.6	5.3	69	77	4	2	Calmo	1	1	0.3	71	Generally fine and sunny.	
24	999.0	997.6	75.0	74.7	80	73	1.6	1.1	5.3	5.5	75	80	Calmo	7	2	7.9	71	0.3	71	Fine generally; sunny intervals.
25	983.7	971.2	73.7	72.7	75	72	0.2	0.8	6.1	4.8	95	80	20	3	20	5	10*	7.6	71	* showers all day; 4. n.
26	976.6	982.0	75.8	74.7	77	71	1.2	0.8	6.1	6.0	81	86	20	4	28	3	10	5.8	71	* showers. Fine, clear and sunny.
27	993.2	997.9	76.3	72.4	80	72	2.2	1.1	5.3	4.3	68	72	28	3	Calmo	6	0	—	71	*. Fine, clear and sunny.
28	1004.4	1008.1	74.6	74.1	77	71	0.9	1.4	5.7	4.9	83	74	4	3	32	3	1	—	71	*. Fine, clear and sunny.
29	1010.5	1005.4	72.4	77.7	79	69	0.6	0.3	5.0	8.1	85	95	Calmo	24	3	4	10	4.6	71	*. Fine, clear and sunny.
30	1009.8	1015.6	79.2	80.0	81	77	0.7	0.8	8.6	8.9	90	90	20	3	10	10	10	—	71	*. Fine, clear and sunny.
31	1018.3	1022.7	80.7	81.3	82	80	0.5	1.1	9.8	9.3	94	86	20	4	20	3	10	11.2	71	Dull and showery throughout.
Mean	1009.0	1009.0	75.4	75.4	78.9	73.0	1.3	1.3	5.7	5.7	78	77	2.4	2.2	8.0	6.4	54.4	71	71	"Muggy," with * all day.
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1007.5	1007.5																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—MARCH 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	993.9	997.3	77.4	76.9	79	75	0.2	0.6	8.1	7.4	96	92	4	5	4	5	10*	10	2.5	—	72	—, * sleet a. o. q.
2	996.3	997.3	73.6	73.0	78	73	0.0	0.3	6.4	5.8	100	93	4	3	4	3	10*	4	1.5	0.1	72	—, * o. ~ after 18 h.
3	1001.3	1008.1	74.7	74.1	78	72	2.3	1.4	4.4	5.1	65	75	32	2	32	2	8	0	7.0	71	~ a. Fine. ~ p.	
4	1013.2	1016.9	74.7	73.6	77	71	2.3	1.7	4.4	4.4	65	69	32	2	32	1	0	0	1.0	71	~ a. Fine. ~ p.	
5	1016.9	1017.9	76.9	75.8	78	73	2.2	1.1	5.4	6.1	70	83	4	2	4	2	2	10	9.0	71	~ a. Fine. Fine to dull.	
6	1017.9	1016.9	75.2	74.1	77	72	1.6	0.8	5.4	5.8	74	84	32	3	32	4	4	4	3.1	69	~ a. Fine. Fine till 10 h., then	
7	1019.3	1017.6	75.3	74.1	77	73	1.2	0.5	5.8	6.1	81	89	4	4	4	3	3	0	3.8	70	* ~ a. Fine till 10 h., then	
8	1014.5	1016.2	74.7	74.4	76	74	1.1	0.8	5.4	5.8	80	84	4	4	4	3	3	0	0.3	77	~ a. Fine to c. q. [dull.	
9	1017.9	1018.9	74.7	74.7	77	74	0.6	1.1	6.1	5.4	90	80	4	4	4	5	10	0.3	—	71	~ * ~ a. o. q. *	
10	1017.3	1010.1	75.2	75.5	79	74	1.1	1.1	6.1	6.1	82	83	4	4	4	4	10*	10	0.3	—	71	~ * ~ a. o. q. *
																	8	10	2.5	72	~ * ~ a. c. to o.	
																	8	10	3.5	71	~ a. c.	
11	1004.4	1001.3	74.7	74.4	77	73	0.3	0.8	6.8	5.8	96	84	8	4	4	4	4	8	1.0	1.8	72	~ * early. c. q. *
12	999.6	1002.0	75.3	75.2	77	74	0.5	0.0	6.8	7.1	91	100	6	6	4	4	10*	10	6.6	—	72	~ * ~ a. o. q. *
13	1004.4	1005.4	75.8	76.8	78	74	1.1	1.3	6.1	6.4	83	82	10	4	8	4	10	8	2.8	0.8	72	~ * early. ~. Dull and q.
14	1007.8	1009.1	76.9	77.3	79	75	0.6	0.4	7.4	7.8	92	94	8	3	10	3	10	10	—	1.0	74	~ * early. Dull, c. q.
15	1008.1	1002.7	77.4	76.6	80	76	1.0	0.3	7.1	7.4	86	96	10	3	10	6	8	10	9.4	1.8	75	c. to o. * 17 h. p.
16	1003.4	1008.1	78.8	78.6	82	76	0.2	0.4	8.8	8.5	96	94	10	3	12	1	10	10	—	3.4	75	~ * early. ~ 9 h. Fine to c.
17	1011.5	1014.2	77.4	76.3	79	75	0.2	0.0	8.1	7.8	96	100	4	1	8	1	10	3	—	—	71	~ * early. ~ 9 h. Fine to c.
18	1013.5	1012.2	79.1	79.7	82	75	0.9	0.9	8.1	8.8	86	88	6	2	8	2	8	10	—	—	75	~ * early. ~ 9 h. Fine to c.
19	1010.1	1007.1	78.8	80.2	82	77	0.2	0.5	8.8	9.5	96	92	8	2	6	6	10	10	1.8	—	72	~ * ~ a. ~. c. to o.
20	1009.1	1008.4	78.0	77.4	81	77	0.0	0.5	8.8	9.5	100	92	6	5	4	6	10	10	6.4	—	77	o. q.
																	10	10	2.0	—	77	~ * showers a. o. q.
21	1004.0	1004.7	76.3	76.3	79	76	1.0	1.0	6.4	6.4	85	85	4	5	4	2	10	10	0.5	—	75	o. q. ~ showers after 18 h.
22	1009.8	1009.1	75.3	73.9	77	72	0.7	1.1	6.4	4.7	88	75	4	3	26	1	10*	0	0.5	1.6	74	* ~ a. o. c. ~ after 18 h.
23	1001.0	999.3	74.3	71.9	77	71	0.2	0.6	6.4	4.7	97	83	26	2	30	1	10*	0	0.3	3.2	71	~ * ~ a. c. ~ after 18 h.
24	998.6	1001.0	76.9	75.2	80	71	1.7	0.9	6.1	6.1	77	85	32	1	—	0	3	0	7.6	71	~ * ~ a. c. ~ after 18 h.	
25	994.2	986.1	77.2	73.3	79	72	1.0	0.3	7.1	5.8	86	95	20	5	24	10	8	4	0.5	1.0	70	c. q. * 17 h. p.
26	987.1	989.5	77.4	75.2	79	73	1.6	1.6	6.4	5.4	76	74	24	8	24	8	4	0	0.5	4.0	71	~ a. Fine. ~ a. Fine.
27	996.3	993.9	77.4	76.3	81	74	1.2	2.2	6.8	5.4	82	68	26	3	6	3	4	6	0.5	9.0	72	~ a. Fine. c. from 16 h.
28	997.9	1008.1	75.8	74.8	79	74	2.2	2.2	5.1	4.7	68	89	26	3	30	3	4	4	—	8.6	72	~ a. Very fine. q.
29	1013.5	1012.5	77.4	78.6	79	73	2.5	0.9	5.4	8.1	86	89	26	3	22	3	10	6	0.5	3.2	68	~ a. ~. c. to dull.
30	1017.9	1023.0	80.2	81.3	82	80	0.7	1.1	9.4	8.5	85	83	22	3	22	4	10	10	—	0.9	76	c. to dull. q.
31	1025.7	1027.7	82.1	79.1	84	80	1.9	0.8	8.8	8.5	77	88	22	4	—	0	8	0	—	2.0	78	q. c.
Mean	1007.3	1007.8	76.6	75.9	79.1	74.2	1.1	0.9	6.7	6.5	84	85	3.5	3.4	7.5	6.2	40.0	2.90	72.0			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	996.6	997.1																				

α denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—APRIL 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 52.1 m.; Barometer, $H_b = 11.6$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $56^\circ 49'$ N. Long. $5^\circ 7'$ W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second.)		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.					9 h.	21 h.
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +	
1	1024.0	1024.4	79.5	79.1	84	79	0.4	1.4	9.1	7.6	94	81	20	2	10	2	—	hrs.	≡ at first, then sunny.	
2	1021.7	1016.6	81.8	79.4	87	74	2.7	1.9	7.6	7.1	68	75	20	1	16	2	0	1	Very fine, clear, and sunny.	
3	1014.5	1013.5	79.6	77.9	83	77	1.0	1.1	8.3	7.2	86	84	20	1	20	1	10	9	Showery, with sunny intervals.	
4	1009.5	1014.2	78.6	78.0	83	76	0.6	0.6	8.3	8.0	92	92	20	2	Calmo	10	7	3	Dull and showery.	
5	1022.7	1024.4	80.2	75.7	82	75	2.9	1.6	6.5	5.6	65	76	4	2	8	1	9	0	Fair to fine.	
6	1018.9	1013.5	76.4	78.0	83	75	1.3	2.7	6.3	5.6	80	65	20	1	20	2	8	0	Fair to fine.	
7	1015.6	1016.6	79.5	76.8	84	76	2.6	1.2	6.4	6.6	67	84	Calmo	20	1	10	0	2	☉ and ☉ showers.	
8	1012.2	1012.8	78.1	78.6	84	76	0.7	1.7	7.9	7.0	91	78	20	5	24	3	10	≡	☉ and q. at first, then fair.	
9	1016.9	1023.0	80.1	78.1	83	77	3.8	1.9	5.6	6.5	56	75	24	3	24	3	7	5	Fair to fine generally; ☉ showers.	
10	1017.9	1005.1	79.4	79.7	81	76	0.4	0.6	9.0	9.0	93	92	24	2	20	3	10	≡	Dull and showery; ☉.	
11	1003.4	1002.7	78.9	77.4	83	76	2.2	1.1	6.7	7.0	72	84	20	2	20	3	8	0	Dull and showery.	
12	989.5	986.1	80.8	79.1	85	76	0.7	1.8	9.5	7.1	91	76	20	2	20	2	10	0	☉ showers at times; fair intervals.	
13	986.8	994.9	79.5	77.4	83	77	1.6	2.8	7.6	5.3	78	63	24	1	28	2	9	0	Showers and short sunny intervals.	
14	998.6	1005.4	78.9	75.2	82	75	2.7	1.1	6.1	6.0	66	82	24	3	24	2	7	1	☉ and ☉ showers during day.	
15	1015.6	1018.9	78.7	76.5	84	74	2.5	1.8	6.3	5.8	69	73	28	1	16	2	9	1	Generally fine. ☉ on hills.	
16	1008.8	995.9	78.6	81.3	82	76	0.6	0.9	8.3	9.6	92	88	20	3	20	3	10	0	Dull with ☉.	
17	987.8	982.4	79.7	79.1	85	79	0.6	0.6	9.0	8.7	92	92	20	3	Calmo	10	10	24	Showery and dull generally.	
18	988.1	989.5	81.2	78.6	82	78	1.8	0.6	8.4	8.3	78	92	24	3	4	2	9	10	Showery and dull generally.	
19	993.5	994.2	78.0	77.4	81	77	1.5	1.1	6.9	7.0	79	84	4	5	4	3	10	10	Showery and dull generally.	
20	995.6	998.6	77.7	78.6	80	76	0.9	1.7	7.3	7.0	86	78	4	5	4	4	10	9	Fair generally.	
21	1000.0	1000.3	78.4	78.4	84	76	2.1	1.6	6.5	7.1	74	79	4	4	4	4	9	10	Fair generally.	
22	999.6	998.3	76.2	77.4	83	74	0.4	0.6	7.1	7.5	93	91	20	1	20	2	10	10	Fair generally; ☉ after 18 h.	
23	999.3	1005.4	80.8	79.7	81	75	2.5	1.7	7.3	7.5	70	77	20	4	20	2	7	7	Mostly dull and showery.	
24	996.6	1007.8	83.0	80.2	86	79	1.1	0.6	10.5	9.3	86	92	20	5	20	2	10	10	"Muggy"; ☉ and ☉ on hills.	
25	1014.9	1020.0	77.8	82.0	85	76	0.9	2.3	7.4	8.1	86	72	4	1	4	1	10	9	☉ at first; fair to fine generally.	
26	1018.6	1016.2	88.0	87.9	84	81	4.7	3.8	9.3	10.5	85	62	12	3	16	2	6	4	Very fine.	
27	1015.9	1019.3	83.0	81.9	89	82	1.7	0.4	9.7	10.6	80	94	20	3	20	3	1	10	☉ at first; ☉ evening.	
28	1025.7	1026.4	84.9	83.5	89	80	2.4	1.8	10.0	9.9	72	79	Calmo	16	1	8	6	—	Fair to fine; ☉ evening.	
29	1027.4	1024.0	83.6	84.7	91	77	1.7	2.2	10.1	10.1	80	74	4	1	4	3	4	10	Fine and sunny.	
30	1022.3	1019.3	85.2	82.1	91	80	2.8	1.8	9.8	8.8	69	77	4	3	4	0	1	—	Fine and sunny; evening dull.	
Mean	1008.7	1009.0	80.2	79.3	84.5	76.7	1.7	1.5	8.0	7.7	79	80	2.3	2.1	8.0	6.9	138.9			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1007.2	1007.5																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—APRIL 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 84.5 m.; Barometer, $H_b = 86.6$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $54^\circ 10'$ N. Long. $4^\circ 28'$ W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1028.4	1026.1	81.3	78.8	84	77	1.1	1.2	9.5	7.4	86	82	20	1	28	1	6	—	8.4	73	— early. Very fine.
2	1023.7	1018.9	78.0	79.7	85	77	0.8	1.7	7.8	7.4	88	77	12	1	28	1	0	—	11.6	n 68	☉ early. ☉. ☉. Very fine. ☉ after 18 h.
3	1017.9	1015.9	80.8	78.6	83	77	0.8	0.7	9.5	8.1	90	91	18	1	28	2	3	10	1.5	74	☉ early. c. to o. ☉ after 18 h.
4	1015.2	1015.9	79.1	77.7	82	76	1.1	1.8	7.8	6.4	84	75	26	4	24	2	3	4	0.8	72	☉ early. Fine. ☉. ☉ after 18 h.
5	1022.0	1024.0	79.7	77.4	83	77	1.1	1.1	8.1	7.1	84	84	30	2	26	1	0	2	—	74	☉ early. Very fine. ☉ after 18 h.
6	1021.0	1015.9	79.1	78.2	81	76	1.1	1.0	7.8	7.4	84	86	16	1	14	1	7	8	—	75	☉ early. Very fine. ☉ after 18 h.
7	1016.2	1020.0	78.6	77.4	n 80	76	1.7	1.1	7.1	7.1	84	84	10	2	28	1	8	8	—	75	☉ early. Very fine. ☉ after 18 h.
8	1020.3	1018.6	79.9	79.7	81	75	1.8	1.0	7.4	8.5	75	86	20	3	22	1	7	8	—	76	Very fine till 14 h. ☉. ☉ after 18 h.
9	1022.0	1025.7	80.8	78.6	83	77	2.2	1.2	7.8	7.3	85	28	3	28	2	4	7	6	—	73	☉ early. c. ☉ 18 h. ☉. ☉ after 18 h.
10	1023.3	1011.5	80.4	80.3	83	74	1.6	0.1	8.1	10.2	80	99	22	2	22	4	8	3	—	75	Fine. c. and ☉ intervals.
																		10	5.3	75	☉ early. c. to o. ☉ after 18 h.
11	1009.1	1008.1	78.8	79.4	82	77	1.4	0.8	7.4	8.5	81	88	26	5	22	3	7	10	2 13.5	75	Fine. ☉. till 16 h.
12	994.6	993.5	83.1	79.7	85	78	0.1	1.4	12.2	7.8	99	91	24	5	24	6	10	0	0.5	77	☉ early. ☉. ☉ showers.
13	993.2	997.3	80.2	78.1	82	77	1.5	0.2	8.1	8.5	80	97	24	6	26	4	10	10	0.6	77	☉ and ☉. with frequent ☉.
14	1005.1	1010.8	78.1	77.4	81	75	0.9	1.2	7.4	6.8	87	82	26	8	26	6	8	8	3.6	76	☉. ☉. ☉ showers.
15	1017.3	1022.0	78.8	76.3	81	75	1.1	1.1	7.8	6.4	85	83	28	6	28	1	4	4	10.2	74	☉. ☉. ☉ till 16 h.
16	1013.5	1002.4	79.7	81.3	84	76	0.0	0.0	9.8	10.8	100	100	20	1	24	3	10	10	6.6	75	☉. ☉. ☉ till 16 h.
17	994.9	988.1	81.3	79.7	83	79	0.9	0.6	9.5	9.1	88	92	22	8	24	6	10	10	7.6	79	☉. ☉. ☉. ☉ showers.
18	991.5	989.8	79.7	78.6	n 80	79	0.2	0.6	9.5	8.5	98	92	26	6	26	6	10	10	11.4	79	☉. ☉. ☉. ☉ showers.
19	991.5	990.5	79.7	77.2	81	77	1.4	0.8	7.8	7.4	81	90	32	2	2	2	8	8	0.3	76	☉ early. c. ☉. ☉ after 18 h.
20	991.9	996.3	78.2	78.6	81	77	1.0	1.2	7.4	7.8	86	85	32	2	2	2	10	8	0.3	76	☉ a. o., with occasional ☉.
21	997.9	999.0	80.1	78.3	83	77	2.0	0.9	7.4	7.8	74	88	4	2	4	2	8	2	0.3	75	☉ a. Very fine. c. intervals.
22	1000.7	1003.7	79.7	79.1	82	76	1.7	1.0	7.4	8.1	77	86	28	3	24	2	7	2	—	74	☉ early. Very fine.
23	1007.1	1010.8	80.2	80.2	84	78	1.6	0.3	7.8	9.8	78	96	22	3	20	4	10	10	7.1	75	☉ a. o. morning. Fine afternoon.
24	1007.1	1011.5	81.1	81.3	82	80	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.8	100	100	16	6	18	4	10	10	7.1	75	☉ a. o. ☉ after 11 h. ☉.
25	1016.2	1020.6	81.3	80.8	82	81	0.4	0.4	10.2	9.8	94	95	20	4	8	1	10	10	3.8	79	☉ a. o. ☉ after 11 h. ☉.
26	1019.6	1017.9	83.6	83.6	80	80	2.2	1.2	9.5	10.8	75	86	8	3	20	1	10	10	—	80	☉ till 8 h. o. ☉.
27	1019.6	1021.7	78.3	79.4	84	79	0.5	0.2	8.5	9.5	94	98	18	3	28	1	10	10	—	77	Very fine.
28	1025.4	1024.7	82.4	84.7	88	79	1.1	1.7	10.2	10.8	86	80	32	3	4	2	7	10	—	77	Dull and c., with ☉.
29	1024.0	1022.3	87.4	84.7	89	81	0.2	2.0	15.9	10.5	97	77	6	1	4	2	8	10	—	77	☉ a. c. to fine.
30	1021.0	1017.3	84.4	85.2	89	79	2.0	2.8	10.2	9.8	77	86	6	3	2	1	2	0	—	77	☉ a. c. to very fine.
																		10	13.0	75	Very fine.
Mean	1011.7	1011.4	80.4	79.7	83.3	77.2	1.1	1.0	8.9	8.6	85	87	3.3	2.5	7.1	5.5	86.2	60.3		74.9	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1001.1	1000.8																			

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing point.

☉ denotes the maximum and ☉ the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

SHREWSBURY, SHROPSHIRE.—APRIL 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station H = 57.9 m.; Barometer, $H_b = 64.7$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.$

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—MAY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) or Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.						
millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.				%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +		
1	1020.0	1019.3	81.3	82.3	85	79	2.8	2.9	7.2	7.7	67	66	4	3	12	2	—	—	Fine and sunny.	
2	1016.9	1009.1	81.3	82.3	86	76	2.6	2.3	7.4	8.5	69	72	Calmo	20	1	10	1000	0.5	Dull. c. ∞.	
3	1004.4	1003.4	78.9	78.6	84	76	1.7	1.7	7.1	7.0	77	78	4	2	20	3	8	9	Dull. c. ∞. showers.	
4	1003.0	1006.1	81.3	80.1	86	75	1.7	2.5	8.6	7.0	79	69	20	1	4	3	1	1	Fair to fine generally; ∞ showers.	
5	1006.8	1005.1	79.2	78.6	82	78	1.4	1.7	7.6	7.0	81	78	4	4	4	5	1000	1000	4.3	Bleak. ∞ showers.
6	1001.7	1002.4	76.9	76.9	n 79	76	1.1	0.9	6.7	7.0	84	86	4	5	4	4	1000	1000	10.2	Bleak; showery; ∞ on hills.
7	1002.4	1001.3	78.2	78.5	80	75	1.9	1.8	6.5	6.9	74	77	4	4	8	2	1000	1000	1.8	Bleak; showery; ∞ on hills.
8	1000.0	1007.8	79.0	80.1	83	76	1.2	2.9	7.8	6.4	84	64	Calmo	0	Calmo	0	10	6	0.2	Fair to fine generally.
9	1008.4	1009.1	80.1	80.3	85	n 74	3.2	3.1	6.2	6.4	61	63	4	3	24	2	8	10	1.3	Fine and sunny.
10	1012.5	1013.5	79.7	78.0	87	n 74	1.8	1.9	7.4	6.4	76	74	20	2	20	1	3	1	—	Fine, clear, and sunny.
11	1013.2	1011.8	83.0	84.7	88	75	3.9	3.7	7.1	8.3	n 58	61	12	1	16	4	8	1000	—	Fair, but dull. ∞ n. (after 17 h.)
12	1011.2	1010.8	85.2	82.4	88	82	2.5	0.3	10.1	11.4	72	97	24	1	20	1	10	1000	4.1	Dull and lowering; ∞ showers.
13	1010.8	1010.5	80.8	80.7	83	80	0.4	1.0	9.9	9.0	95	87	20	2	20	1	1000	10	3.8	Dull; occasional ∞ showers.
14	1004.0	999.0	81.3	82.3	85	79	0.6	0.6	10.1	10.7	93	92	20	2	24	2	1000	10	8.1	∞ most of day; fair after 17 h.
15	1001.7	1009.5	83.3	81.3	88	80	2.5	0.8	8.8	8.8	71	90	28	3	20	2	8	1000	4.8	Showery; short sunny intervals.
16	1011.2	1018.6	85.1	82.3	89	81	2.1	2.1	10.6	8.7	75	74	20	3	20	3	9	1000	—	Alternate sun and cloud; ∞ showers.
17	1023.3	1023.3	82.3	83.1	84	78	2.0	0.1	8.8	12.2	75	99	Calmo	20	2	10	1000	0	6.9	Dull. ∞, ∞ after 11 h.
18	1028.4	1028.8	85.2	88.0	92	82	0.7	2.3	13.0	12.7	92	75	20	2	16	1	10	1000	—	Fine, clear and sunny p.m.
19	1028.4	1023.7	89.7	88.6	n 88	81	2.7	2.8	13.7	12.5	73	71	Calmo	0	Calmo	0	1	0	—	Very fine and sunny.
20	1018.9	1022.3	90.2	84.1	93	n 84	3.2	1.0	13.3	11.5	68	87	20	1	20	2	600	10	1.0	Dull. ∞ till 15 h. then ∞.
21	1021.3	1015.6	85.8	88.1	92	82	2.0	2.9	11.4	12.0	77	70	Calmo	0	16	3	4	10	4.3	Dull and lowering; occasional sun.
22	1017.6	1018.9	85.1	82.4	88	82	2.1	1.2	10.6	10.0	75	85	20	3	20	3	9	7.0	1.0	Alternate sun and cloud.
23	1013.9	1010.8	82.7	83.0	84	81	0.3	0.1	11.5	12.1	96	99	20	3	20	3	1000	1000	7.9	Dull with ∞, ∞, ∞.
24	1006.4	1007.8	85.8	82.3	87	82	3.3	1.1	9.5	10.0	65	86	20	2	Calmo	10	7	0.2	—	Dull and occasional showers.
25	1006.1	1002.4	87.4	83.0	88	81	3.9	1.2	10.0	10.3	61	85	28	3	4	5	10	1000	1.3	Unsettled, q. ∞ after 17 h.
26	1006.4	1010.8	83.6	80.8	87	80	2.4	0.6	9.1	9.7	72	92	20	4	Calmo	10	3	1.3	—	Mostly dull; occasional ∞ showers.
27	1012.5	1010.8	85.2	82.3	92	76	2.4	0.9	10.3	10.2	73	88	24	1	20	1	10	7	1.3	Fine and sunny. T 19 h.
28	1010.8	1012.8	84.7	82.0	89	80	1.7	1.3	10.9	9.4	80	84	Calmo	20	2	9	3	0.2	—	Generally fine and sunny.
29	1016.2	1018.3	85.1	81.8	91	76	2.6	1.6	9.8	9.0	70	80	20	2	16	2	4	2	0.8	Fine, sunny; ∞ showers 19-20.
30	1018.9	1017.9	83.8	81.9	90	77	1.6	0.7	10.4	10.3	71	91	20	3	Calmo	7	8	—	—	Fine, clear and sunny; evening showers.
31	1014.5	1005.4	83.4	83.7	85	79	0.9	0.1	11.0	12.5	88	99	Calmo	0	20	4	1000	1000	2.5	Dull. ∞, ∞ after 11 h.
Mean	1012.0	1011.8	83.1	82.1	87.0	78.6	2.0	1.6	9.4	9.4	76	81	1.9	2.1	8.3	7.3	108.4	—	—	—
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1010.5	1010.3																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—MAY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1017.6	1017.9	84.7	80.8	87	80	2.8	1.1	9.5	9.1	69	86	6	3	8	3	000	6	—	11.8	77	∞. Fine.		
2	1016.9	1010.5	80.2	83.6	86	80	1.6	2.8	7.8	8.8	78	68	10	2	6	2	1000	10	—	4.9	79	o. to fine.		
3	1006.1	1006.4	80.2	79.8	85	80	0.1	1.0	9.8	8.5	98	87	28	2	24	1	10	4	—	7.6	77	o. to fine.		
4	1006.4	1000.7	81.9	78.8	84	77	2.2	0.5	8.1	8.5	73	92	24	1	4	1	8	1000	4	—	4.8	75	∞. c. to o. 18 h.	
5	1001.3	997.3	78.6	78.3	80	78	0.0	0.3	9.1	8.5	100	96	6	3	4	6	1000	1000	18.8	—	77	Continuous ∞.		
6	994.9	995.6	78.6	78.3	n 79	78	0.0	0.3	8.5	8.5	92	96	6	5	6	6	1000	1000	16.5	—	77	o., with frequent ∞ showers.		
7	996.3	997.3	77.7	77.7	81	77	0.3	0.3	8.1	8.1	96	96	4	5	32	4	1000	1000	21.1	—	77	o. q.		
8	999.3	1008.4	78.7	77.4	82	77	0.8	0.5	8.1	7.8	89	92	28	6	28	1	10	1000	—	7.4	76	∞ a. o. q. Fine after 11 h.		
9	1007.8	1010.8	79.7	76.9	81	n 75	1.1	0.6	8.1	7.4	84	92	32	1	39	1	10	1000	—	4.0	n 72	∞ early. c.		
10	1014.9	1015.9	80.8	80.2	83	n 75	2.2	0.8	7.8	8.8	73	89	26	1	16	1	8	1000	2.3	11.0	n 72	∞ early. Fine.		
11	1014.9	1014.2	80.2	81.3	82	79	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.8	100	100	12	3	14	2	10	10	—	—	77	o. ∞.		
12	1012.5	1011.5	81.1	81.1	82	81	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.8	100	100	12	2	30	1	1000	1000	—	—	81	o. ∞. ∞ before 18 h.		
13	1012.2	1013.5	82.4	79.9	84	80	1.6	0.2	9.5	9.5	79	96	24	2	28	1	6	1000	4	0.8	5.8	80	c. a. Dull afternoon.	
14	1009.1	1003.7	80.8	84.4	85	80	0.6	0.3	9.8	12.9	93	96	18	3	22	3	1000	1000	—	—	78	o. with ∞ showers.		
15	1006.8	1013.9	83.0	82.2	86	81	1.7	1.4	9.8	9.5	80	82	26	5	24	1	4	1000	70	3.1	—	81	∞.	
16	1015.6	1021.3	82.3	82.4	89	81	0.4	0.6	11.2	10.8	94	92	20	2	30	1	10	1000	—	—	10.5	81	∞.	
17	1024.4	1026.7	81.3	81.4	85	81	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.2	100	100	20	2	18	1	1000	1000	—	—	0.5	79	∞ a. Fine.	
18	1030.1	1029.8	81.9	88.0	92	81	0.3	1.7	10.8	13.9	97	82	10	2	Calmo	1000	1000	—	—	—	0.8	79	c. to o. ∞ after 20 h.	
19	1029.4	1025.4	90.5	89.4	n 95	84	2.5	3.1	14.9	12.9	74	69	12	1	Calmo	1000	1000	—	—	8.6	79	∞ a. Fine after 11 h.		
20	1022.7	1023.7	89.1	86.1	n 95	84	2.5	0.9	13.2	13.5	74	90	16	1	Calmo	1000	1000	—	—	14.0	81	Very fine.		
21	1022.0	1018.9	83.0	83.0	90	81	0.4	0.0	11.5	12.2	95	100	10	1	20	1	1000	1000	—	—	11.5	82	Very fine	
22	1021.0	1021.7	84.4	83.8	89	82	1.8	1.4	10.5	10.8	79	83	26	4	24	1	4	1000	8	0.8	1.4	81	∞ a. o. to c. T.	
23	1018.9	1014.9	84.4	81.9	85	82	1.4	0.0	11.2	11.5	83	100	20	2	18	3	8	1000	10	1.0	10.6	83	∞.	
24	1009.8	1006.8	83.6	83.8	86	81	1.7	1.5	10.2	10.5	80	82	16	2	6	1	10	1000	10	16.0	4.6	80	c. to o. ∞ p.	
25	1002.4	1004.4	82.4	81.1	85	81	0.0	0.9	11.9	9.5	100	89	8	4	22	3	1000	1000	—	—	5.0	81	c.	
26	1001.8	1012.8	83.0	81.3	85	78	1.0	0.5	10.5	10.2	87	93	20	2	14	1	5	1000	8	20.3	2.8	82	∞ a. o. q. ∞ a.	
27	1012.5	1011.5	84.4	82.4	89	80	1.2	0.2	11.5	11.5	85	97	8	1	32	1	7	1000	—	—	14.7	76	Very fine.	
28	1011.8	1014.5	85.8	81.6	89	81	2.0	1.1	11.5	9.5	78	86	16	1	30	1	4	1000	10	0.8	5.6	77	c. ∞ p.	
29	1017.6	1020.0	85.9	82.4	89	79	2.6	1.6	10.5	9.5	72	79	14	1	30	2	6	1000	2	—	11.6	80	Very fine.	
30	1020.3	1020.0	86.3	83.0	88	79	3.3	0.8	10.2	10.8	n 95	90	10	1	26	1	4	1000	8	—	15.3	77	∞ a. Very fine.	
31	1018.6	1014.9	83.0	83.0	84	81	0.6	0.0	11.2	12.2	93	100	16	2	20	3	1000	1000	—	—	13.5	77	∞ a. Very fine.	
Mean	1013.1	1013.1	82.6	81.8	85.7	79.9	1.2	0.8	10.3	10.3	86	90	2.4	1.7	7.6	—	6.6	148.9	6.35	78.4	—	—	79	Continuous ∞ a. c.
Mean Pressure at Level.	1002.6	1002.6																						

∞ denotes the maximum and a the minimum value in the column.

Temperatures at or below the normal freezing point of water are indicated by a minus sign.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—MAY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.						
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.										
millibar.			200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.						%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +		
1	1017.6	1016.2	81.1	81.3	87	77	0.9	1.2	9.4	9.1	88	85	1	1	10	0	—	8.7	75	Very fine.		
2	1015.2	1009.5	82.8	82.4	87	78	2.2	2.0	8.8	8.8	73	75	12	3	0	7	10	9.2	7.2	76	Very fine.	
3	1006.4	1005.4	82.2	79.6	86	79	2.9	1.3	7.6	8.1	66	83	—	1	1	8	10	—	7.4	80	Very fine.	
4	1005.7	1004.4	82.1	79.5	85	75	3.3	2.1	7.1	7.1	62	73	—	1	1	7	9	—	7.6	75	Very fine.	
5	1002.0	999.3	80.1	77.5	80	77	1.7	0.2	7.9	8.1	79	97	6	4	2	4	10	10.0	—	76	o. from 14 h.	
6	996.3	997.3	77.4	76.9	79	77	0.0	0.1	8.3	7.9	99	98	2	3	2	2	10	10.0	16.6	—	77	most of day.
7	999.3	1002.0	77.5	76.1	79	76	0.2	0.3	8.2	7.2	97	95	32	3	30	2	10	10	5.2	—	77	Drizzling most of day.
8	1003.7	1008.4	81.7	76.9	84	76	2.0	1.1	8.3	6.8	75	85	28	2	1	8	10	3	3.5	4.7	76	showers. Fine intervals.
9	1008.1	1011.8	81.5	79.2	85	73	3.3	1.5	6.8	7.5	62	80	2	2	0	2	10	0.4	8.2	7.1	76	Fine.
10	1014.2	1012.2	81.7	81.0	85	75	2.7	0.9	7.5	9.4	68	89	—	1	12	3	3	10.0	0.3	7.7	75	Fine.
11	1011.5	1010.1	83.9	84.8	86	80	2.1	0.7	9.8	12.5	76	91	16	3	14	5	10	8	1.1	0.1	80	o., with o.
12	1008.4	1012.8	84.6	79.2	86	79	1.3	1.0	11.5	8.1	85	86	16	4	1	10	9	5.7	0.1	0.1	78	o., with o. showers.
13	1011.2	1012.5	81.7	80.5	86	76	1.6	1.6	8.8	8.2	80	80	20	3	1	10	9	5.5	3.9	74	o. showers.	
14	1005.4	1002.0	83.1	84.4	86	80	0.4	0.2	11.6	13.1	95	97	18	4	20	3	10	10.0	3.9	—	79	o., with drizzling o.
15	1008.1	1013.2	84.3	83.0	88	80	2.6	1.4	9.3	10.0	70	82	28	2	1	9	9	—	7.6	80	Fine.	
16	1014.5	1019.6	86.2	85.3	91	82	2.6	2.5	10.8	10.2	71	72	1	1	0	8	9	0.7	8.8	81	Fine.	
17	1021.7	1025.7	86.3	86.3	92	81	0.1	2.1	14.9	11.6	98	76	20	3	1	10	0	—	1.5	81	c.	
18	1028.1	1028.1	92.6	87.6	95	82	3.4	3.9	15.4	10.1	68	61	1	1	1	1	1	—	13.5	80	Fine and very warm.	
19	1027.4	1022.7	93.2	89.9	96	82	4.3	2.7	14.4	13.8	73	16	2	14	3	0	0	—	12.5	80	Fine and very warm.	
20	1021.0	1023.3	89.5	86.7	93	86	2.2	1.3	14.4	13.2	77	85	20	3	1	9	8	—	6.8	86	Fine.	
21	1019.3	1016.2	88.6	85.9	90	82	1.8	1.8	14.1	11.7	81	80	12	2	16	2	10	10.0	3.0	1.0	79	o.
22	1021.3	1021.3	85.2	84.1	90	80	2.6	1.7	9.9	10.5	70	80	1	1	7	10	0	0.2	7.9	79	Fine.	
23	1014.9	1010.5	85.7	84.5	87	82	2.7	1.1	10.3	11.7	71	88	18	4	18	3	10	10	0.9	0.7	81	o.
24	1005.1	1005.4	84.6	82.7	89	82	1.3	1.1	11.5	10.3	85	87	14	3	12	2	10	10	13.6	4.4	82	c.
25	1002.7	1003.4	82.3	78.8	84	79	0.5	1.1	10.9	7.7	94	85	0	22	2	10	10	16.8	—	82	most of day.	
26	1008.4	1010.5	84.6	80.4	88	79	2.8	0.6	9.3	9.4	69	92	20	2	0	10	10	4.6	8.3	77	Fine, with a few o. showers.	
27	1011.5	1010.8	82.4	80.8	85	80	0.6	0.3	10.8	10.1	92	97	1	1	10	0	7	4.4	—	79	o., with o. showers.	
28	1011.8	1014.2	85.6	83.1	90	77	2.0	1.1	11.1	10.6	76	86	1	0	1	6	10	10.8	6.0	75	Fine. Very o. shower 21 h.	
29	1017.6	1020.0	85.7	82.1	90	79	3.4	0.9	9.4	10.1	65	89	1	1	8	8	10	8	1.0	8.3	77	Fine. o. shower 20 h.
30	1020.0	1019.6	84.7	82.4	89	77	2.5	0.8	9.8	10.5	72	90	1	1	3	10	4	7.1	7.1	74	Fine, with a few o. showers.	
31	1013.9	1010.1	82.9	85.8	87	81	0.5	0.6	11.3	13.6	93	93	16	5	18	5	10	4.6	—	80	o., with o. showers.	
Mean	1012.0	1012.2	84.1	82.2	87.2	79.1	2.0	1.3	10.4	9.9	78	85	2.2	1.6	7.9	8.1	157.1	4.84	78.1			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1004.6	1004.7																				

DUBLIN (PHOENIX PARK), a.c.—MAY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b=48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.				
	9 h. 21 h.		9 h. 21 h. Max. Min.				Dep. of Wet. Vapour Pressure. Percent-age.				9 h. 21 h.		9 h. 21 h.									
	millibar.		200 + 200 + 200 + 200 +				millibar. %				Dir. m/s. Dir. m/s.		Tenths of Sky covered.									
1	1016.2	1014.9	84.3	83.5	88	75	1.4	1.1	11.2	10.8	83	87	4	2	4	2	0	Beautiful day.				
2	1014.5	1009.5	81.3	80.2	86	79	2.1	0.6	9.1	9.5	86	93	0	0	0	0	11.4	o. showers a. Fine.				
3	1007.4	1006.4	82.0	80.5	86	80	2.4	2.0	8.1	7.8	71	74	1	0	0	0	8.8	o. Fine.				
4	1006.1	1003.7	82.2	78.9	87	n 73	3.4	1.0	7.1	8.1	n61	87	28	1	4	4	7.8	o. c. p.				
5	1000.7	995.9	79.7	78.7	80	78	0.2	0.3	9.1	8.8	97	96	28	1	4	4	7.8	o., with o. a and p.				
6	992.9	994.9	79.2	78.6	80	79	0.3	0.2	9.1	8.8	97	97	4	4	4	5	7.8	o., with o. a and p.				
7	996.6	1002.0	76.9	75.6	n 79	75	0.2	0.4	7.8	6.8	97	94	4	4	32	6	7.8	o., with o. a and p.				
8	1004.7	1008.4	80.7	77.9	85	75	2.1	0.6	7.8	7.8	74	91	28	3	1	8	7	o. Fine.				
9	1007.8	1011.8	82.1	80.7	85	77	2.8	1.9	7.8	8.1	67	77	28	1	1	3	7	o. Fine.				
10	1015.2	1013.2	80.8	81.5	85	75	2.2	1.3	7.8	9.1	73	83	0	12	3	7	9	o. p.				
11	1012.5	1011.8	83.9	83.9	89	77	1.5	1.0	10.5	11.5	81	88	0	0	0	0	2.0	o. a. c. o. showers p.				
12	1010.1	1013.5	85.0	77.9	85	78	1.5	0.5	11.5	8.1	81	92	0	0	0	0	4.1	o. a. o. p.				
13	1012.5	1013.9	83.2	81.8	86	76	2.6	1.0	8.5	9.8	70	88	0	0	0	0	2.5	o. o. p.				
14	1008.1	1003.7	83.7	85.3	87	80	0.9	0.5	11.5	13.5	89	94	20	4	20	6	2.5	o. o. o. showers p.				
15	1009.5	1014.9	84.3	83.8	88	82	0.2	1.6	12.9	10.5	96	80	24	5	10	7	0.5	o. a. Fine.				
16	1015.6	1020.0	84.1	81.9	91	82	1.1	0.4	11.5	10.8	87	94	0	0	0	0	7.5	o. Fine.				
17	1023.0	1026.4	88.7	83.9	94	82	2.2	0.3	13.5	12.5	77	96	20	2	0	8	4	o. Fine.				
18	1028.4	1028.4	91.8	82.5	94	80	1.1	0.6	14.9	10.8	87	92	0	0	0	0	12.8	Beautiful day.				
19	1027.4	1023.7	91.8	89.6	x 97	80	3.4	2.3	14.6	14.2	69	76	8	1	2	4	12.9	Beautiful day.				
20	1022.0	1023.7	89.2	84.1	95	x 84	1.6	0.5	14.9	12.2	82	93	0	0	0	8	8.0	o. Fine.				
21	1020.0	1017.9	85.1	85.9	89	81	0.8	0.6	12.5	13.9	89	93	0	0	0	8	1.4	o. o. showers p.				
22	1023.0	1023.3	86.0	83.9	90	82	2.6	1.5	10.8	10.5	72	82	20	3	0	4	9.1	o. Fine.				
23	1017.6	1011.8	85.9	84.7	88	81	3.0	1.5	10.2	11.2	69	82	16	2	0	8	0.1	o.				
24	1007.1	1005.7	84.5	83.4	89	82	1.4	0.4	11.2	11.9	83	95	16	1	0	9	6.5	o. p.				
25	1002.4	1006.1	82.4	81.4	84	79	0.1	1.8	11.5	8.5	99	77	0	0	0	10	1.8	o. o. p.				
26	1010.1	1011.5	85.8	82.3	88	77	3.0	0.5	9.8	10.8	67	94	12	2	0	6	3.4	o., with o. a and p.				
27	1011.5	1011.2	83.3	80.9	84	81	0.8	0.1	11.2	10.5	90	98	0	0	0	10	1.6	o. o. showers p.				
28	1012.5	1014.9	85.1	82.4	89	76	1.4	0.1	11.9	11.5	83	99	0	0	0	3	1.8	o. o. p.				
29	1017.9	1020.0	85.2	80.7	89	79	2.1	0.1	10.5	10.2	76	99	20	2	0	6	9.7	o. Fine.				
30	1020.6	1020.6	86.8	83.6	89	77	3.0	1.3	10.8	10.8	68	83	0	0	0	7	8	o. Fine.				
31	1016.6	1014.2	86.4	86.1	89	81	1.4	1.0	12.9	13.2	84	88	20	4	0	6	9.0	o. o. showers p.				
Mean	1012.6	1012.8	84.1	82.2	87.7	78.8	1.7	0.9	10.7	10.4	81	89	1.4	1.1	7.1	6.5	107.0					
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1006.8	1007.0																				

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.
September 8th, 1916.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS,

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—JUNE 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, $H = 52.1$ m.; Barometer, $H_b = 11.6$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $56^{\circ} 49'$ N. Long. $5^{\circ} 7'$ W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent- age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +	
1	1001.3	1007.8	83.8	80.7	85	81	0.2	1.0	12.5	9.0	97	87	20	5	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull. ● showers.
2	1009.8	1014.9	81.1	81.2	87	79	1.4	2.1	8.8	8.0	82	74	20	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		● showers; sunny intervals.
3	1014.5	1006.1	83.6	81.3	87	79	2.8	1.1	8.7	9.3	88	86	20	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Fine generally ● n.
4	991.2	986.1	82.3	81.4	87	81	1.0	0.4	10.2	10.4	87	95	20	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		● showers; some sun.
5	989.5	996.6	81.7	81.6	84	79	0.3	2.4	10.7	7.7	96	71	20	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull. ● showers.
6	997.3	997.9	81.3	81.2	85	79	2.3	1.7	7.7	8.5	72	79	28	2	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull. ● showers. Fresh n.
7	999.0	1002.0	82.4	80.8	84	81	2.2	1.7	8.7	8.2	73	79	28	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull. ● showers. (Ben n.)
8	1002.7	1006.8	82.8	81.3	88	80	2.3	0.6	8.8	10.1	72	93	28	2	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull. ● showers; sun at times.
9	1011.2	1014.5	84.1	81.7	88	80	2.8	1.1	9.0	9.7	60	87	4	4	10	8	8.0	6.1		Fine generally.
10	1018.9	1022.7	83.6	83.6	88	80	3.3	2.2	8.0	9.3	63	74	28	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Fair to fine; evening dull.
11	1026.1	1024.7	81.9	83.4	87	80	1.1	3.3	9.7	8.0	86	63	4	3	10	7	8.0	6.1		Fair to fine.
12	1019.6	1020.6	88.3	82.2	89	n77	4.8	3.2	9.4	7.3	54	63	4	3	10	7	8.0	6.1		Fine and sunny.
13	1022.0	1022.7	81.5	81.7	86	80	2.4	2.3	7.7	8.0	70	72	4	5	10	7	8.0	6.1		Fine and sunny.
14	1022.7	1021.0	85.8	88.1	94	n77	6.1	2.9	6.5	12.0	n45	70	4	3	10	7	8.0	6.1		Very fine; bright sunshine.
15	1024.7	1021.1	85.2	84.1	89	80	3.9	2.8	8.4	9.0	59	69	4	4	10	7	8.0	6.1		Very fine; bright sunshine.
16	1029.1	1026.4	85.8	87.0	94	n77	4.1	2.6	8.6	11.5	59	72	4	2	10	7	8.0	6.1		Very fine; bright sunshine.
17	1023.7	1020.6	89.1	86.2	x66	80	3.3	2.1	12.2	11.6	67	76	24	2	10	7	8.0	6.1		Very fine; bright sunshine.
18	1017.3	1015.6	84.8	84.5	89	79	2.9	3.2	9.3	8.8	68	65	28	2	10	7	8.0	6.1		Dull and c.; some sun.
19	1017.3	1017.9	85.2	83.0	88	79	5.6	2.8	6.6	8.3	47	68	4	4	10	7	8.0	6.1		Fine and sunny.
20	1016.2	1016.6	85.1	83.1	87	80	2.6	0.8	9.8	11.0	70	91	24	1	10	7	8.0	6.1		Dull and c., with ● showers.
21	1016.9	1014.2	84.1	85.9	90	82	1.7	1.8	10.5	11.7	80	80	20	3	10	8	8.0	6.1		c., ∞ early; fine and sunny.
22	1009.5	1007.1	88.0	84.9	89	81	2.8	0.3	12.0	13.3	71	96	20	2	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull, ● showers after 10 h.
23	1008.8	1010.1	89.1	86.3	94	x84	2.5	1.5	13.4	12.6	75	83	20	2	10	7	8.0	6.1		Fine and sunny.
24	1010.1	1007.1	88.3	86.4	95	x84	1.6	0.6	14.2	14.2	83	93	20	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Fine a. 12.5 h.-1.5 h. ● n.
25	1007.1	1009.1	84.5	82.4	86	82	1.5	1.1	11.0	10.1	82	86	28	3	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull. ● showers.
26	1007.8	1009.5	86.9	87.0	91	81	3.3	2.9	10.3	11.0	65	69	20	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Fine generally.
27	1010.8	1011.8	87.4	86.1	90	x84	2.8	1.4	11.5	12.6	71	84	4	2	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull and c. ● showers.
28	1009.5	1007.4	84.7	84.9	88	x84	0.7	2.3	12.5	10.2	92	73	24	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		Fine and sunny generally.
29	1006.8	1006.1	88.0	84.1	89	82	4.0	2.2	10.3	9.7	60	74	20	2	10	8	8.0	6.1		Dull and c. ● showers.
30	1005.4	1008.1	84.1	84.0	88	82	0.9	1.4	11.6	10.8	88	82	24	1	10	8	8.0	6.1		
Mean	1011.6	1012.1	84.8	83.7	88.7	80.5	2.6	1.9	10.0	10.1	72	78	2.0	1.6	7.9	7.6	46.8			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1010.2	1010.7																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—JUNE 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b = 86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h, = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1009.1	1012.5	83.6	81.4	86	81	0.0	1.1	12.5	9.5	100	86	20	5	26	4	10≡	0	5.8	2.5	82	o., with ≡. q. ● showers 15-17				
2	1015.2	1015.9	82.9	81.1	85	80	1.6	0.6	9.8	9.8	81	93	24	5	28	5	4	3	—	13.8	81	Fine, but q.				
3	1017.6	1012.5	83.2	81.9	85	80	1.3	0.6	10.5	10.5	84	93	26	3	20	1	7	8	10.2	9.3	79	Fine.				
4	998.6	989.8	81.3	82.1	86	81	0.0	0.2	10.8	11.2	100	98	16	6	20	2	10●	10●	11.9	1.8	80	● early, till 13 h. c. and q.				
5	989.1	997.9	83.0	81.3	85	80	0.6	0.6	11.2	9.8	93	92	26	6	28	6	8	7	—	11.0	80	Fine, but q.				
6	1001.0	1003.0	82.2	80.5	84	80	2.0	1.4	8.8	8.5	76	82	26	5	26	3	6	6	1.0	11.2	79	Fine, but q. ●.				
7	1001.3	1004.0	79.9	80.9	84	n 79	0.1	0.7	9.8	9.8	98	92	24	6	26	6	10●	6	0.3	2.4	77	● 6 h. o. to c. q.				
8	1005.7	1007.1	81.5	81.1	n 83	80	1.0	0.3	9.5	10.2	88	96	26	5	26	3	8	7	0.5	1.9	78	Dull and q. Occasional ●.				
9	1009.8	1015.2	84.7	82.2	87	81	1.7	0.3	10.8	11.2	80	96	30	1	26	1	8	8	—	6.0	79	Fine.				
10	1020.3	1023.0	84.1	81.9	86	81	1.9	0.6	10.2	10.5	77	93	28	5	28	6	8	8	—	10.8	80	Fine, but q.				
11	1024.0	1024.0	85.8	81.9	87	81	2.2	0.6	11.2	10.5	75	93	32	2	28	4	7	8	—	5.0	81	c. q. afternoon.				
12	1018.9	1016.2	83.0	84.1	86	80	2.2	2.3	9.1	9.5	74	73	30	7	32	4	7	0	—	12.4	78	Fine, but q.				
13	1018.6	1020.6	82.2	80.8	85	81	1.4	1.1	9.5	9.1	82	86	4	3	4	3	10	2	—	7.3	81	Dull to c. Fine afternoon.				
14	1022.0	1021.7	83.8	84.6	90	n 79	3.0	2.4	8.5	9.8	n 66	73	2	3	28	3	0	6	—	13.5	n 75	Very fine.				
15	1022.3	1026.1	84.7	83.3	89	82	2.1	1.8	10.5	10.2	76	83	2	5	6	3	0	0	—	15.2	80	Very fine, but q.				
16	1028.8	1027.1	83.2	84.1	87	n 79	0.8	1.7	11.2	10.5	91	80	12	2	6	1	4	0	—	15.3	77	Very fine. T.				
17	1025.0	1020.3	88.0	82.3	n 82	79	2.2	0.4	12.9	11.2	76	95	12	2	30	6	00	2	—	14.9	77	D. ∞ a. Very fine.				
18	1018.3	1015.2	83.6	82.2	86	82	1.0	0.3	11.2	11.2	88	96	30	6	28	7	7	8	—	11.0	81	Fine, but q.				
19	1017.3	1019.3	84.7	81.9	86	81	2.8	2.2	9.5	8.1	69	73	30	5	32	3	2	8	—	14.2	80	Fine, but q.				
20	1020.3	1020.3	83.7	84.7	87	80	1.3	1.7	10.8	10.8	84	80	28	2	28	2	10	10	—	1.2	78	o. to c.				
21	1020.0	1017.9	85.1	84.1	87	82	2.4	0.4	10.2	12.5	73	95	20	1	18	2	10	10	7.6	2.5	81	o. to c.				
22	1012.2	1008.4	84.1	84.7	85	n 84	0.3	0.4	12.9	12.9	97	95	12	2	14	2	10●	10	11.4	—	83	o., with ● before 18 h.				
23	1010.1	1010.1	86.9	87.9	91	n 84	0.8	0.7	14.2	11.5	90	91	16	1	32	1	8	10	—	7.7	82	Very fine to c. D. p.				
24	1009.8	1010.8	88.6	83.6	91	83	2.8	0.3	12.5	12.2	71	97	32	2	28	2	7	10	—	7.2	81	D. a. and p. Fine.				
25	1012.5	1011.8	85.2	84.7	90	n 84	1.1	1.1	12.2	11.9	86	96	24	3	24	1	8	10	x 12.2	3.1	82	D. a. c. to c. ● 23 h. before 15				
26	1008.1	1009.1	83.0	85.2	86	82	0.0	1.1	12.2	12.2	100	86	10	3	4	1	10●≡0	10	5.3	—	83	≡ with continuous ●				
27	1010.1	1011.2	83.8	84.1	88	n 84	0.2	0.5	12.5	12.2	96	93	26	2	28	3	10	10	1.5	1.8	83	c. T.				
28	1010.5	1010.1	83.6	83.3	87	83	0.6	1.4	11.9	10.2	93	83	28	3	24	1	10	8	—	7.1	82	Fine. D. p.				
29	1009.5	1007.8	85.8	82.6	87	80	1.7	1.3	11.9	10.2	81	85	24	3	32	1	7	8	1.0	7.4	78	D. a. and p. Fine.				
30	1008.8	1012.2	84.7	84.1	89	82	1.3	1.1	11.5	11.5	84	86	24	3	26	1	10	8	2.0	6.5	81	o. to fine.				
Mean	1013.2	1013.4	84.0	82.8	86.9	81.1	1.3	1.0	11.0	10.6	84	88	3.6		2.9		7.2		6.3		70.7		7.47		80.0	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1002.7	1002.9																								
x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.																										
Temperature at ex h. b.																										

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

SHREWSBURY, SHROPSHIRE.—JUNE 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station H = 57.9 m.; Barometer, $H_b = 64.7$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $52^{\circ} 43'$ N. Long. $2^{\circ} 45'$ W. Time, Local mean time.

Raigauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 52° 43' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Local mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.					
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.									
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.						Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +		
1	1014.4	1013.6	86.3	83.6	89	83	0.0	0.0	15.2	12.6	100	100	18	4	20	3	10	2	2.1	82	c., with ● showers.
2	1016.3	1015.4	85.2	82.4	89	79	0.1	0.0	14.0	11.8	99	100	20	5	26	2	6	7	—	76	Fine a. ● evening.
3	1017.7	1015.0	83.6	81.9	88	79	0.0	0.0	12.6	11.4	100	100	28	4	28	2	6	6	0.5	76	c., with ● showers.
4	1002.2	994.1	83.1	83.3	n 87	80	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.5	100	100	20	3	20	2	10	10	4.8	77	c., with ●. Fine n.
5	991.5	997.5	84.1	83.3	88	81	0.1	0.0	13.0	12.5	99	100	20	4	30	4	10	10	0.6	79	● showers.
6	1001.7	1003.8	84.7	81.9	n 87	80	0.1	0.0	13.4	11.4	99	100	26	4	26	2	6	2	1.5	78	Fine a. ● showers.
7	1003.6	1004.0	84.9	81.9	n 87	77	0.2	0.0	13.4	11.4	97	100	24	3	28	2	7	9	0.6	75	● showers.
8	1006.3	1007.8	84.6	82.4	90	77	0.2	0.0	13.3	11.8	98	100	26	2	28	1	5	8	—	76	Fine, but cool.
9	1009.0	1013.6	85.2	81.9	n 87	78	0.1	0.0	14.0	11.4	99	100	28	1	28	1	9	4	—	76	c.
10	1019.2	1022.9	86.9	83.0	88	79	0.0	0.0	15.8	12.2	100	100	26	4	30	2	2	5	1.5	77	
11	1022.8	1022.5	83.3	83.0	89	79	0.1	0.6	12.3	11.3	98	93	30	1	4	2	9	8	0.9	75	● showers.
12	1018.0	1012.8	83.4	83.8	80	82	3.0	2.7	8.3	8.8	66	69	2	4	28	3	9	5	—	80	c.
13	1014.5	1017.8	84.7	81.9	88	82	2.5	1.1	9.8	9.7	72	86	32	4	4	2	8	6	—	80	c. and cold.
14	1020.2	1020.3	81.6	84.1	88	81	1.9	2.2	8.4	9.7	76	74	32	1	4	2	10	8	—	77	Dull and cold.
15	1020.6	1024.3	87.1	83.0	89	83	2.7	2.2	11.4	9.0	71	74	32	1	4	2	10	8	—	81	Dull.
16	1027.6	1025.5	81.9	82.4	90	75	2.8	1.6	7.5	9.3	67	79	2	1	4	1	8	10	—	72	Fine, but cold.
17	1024.3	1024.4	84.4	86.3	x 95	n 74	3.1	2.5	8.8	11.1	66	73	4	1	28	1	0	5	—	n 71	Fine.
18	1018.0	1015.8	83.6	83.6	89	84	0.6	2.3	11.8	9.3	93	74	28	1	28	4	10	8	—	77	Fine.
19	1014.9	1019.4	85.2	83.0	90	83	1.6	2.8	11.3	8.3	80	68	30	2	28	1	5	8	—	79	c.
20	1020.2	1021.2	85.8	85.2	89	80	3.6	2.2	9.1	10.5	n 63	74	28	1	28	3	9	10	—	76	Fine and mild.
21	1020.4	1018.8	86.3	86.9	91	84	2.5	2.2	11.1	11.9	73	75	26	1	26	1	10	10	0.1	82	c. and mild. Fine n.
22	1014.2	1011.0	86.2	85.8	89	84	1.8	1.6	12.2	12.0	80	82	26	4	18	2	10	9	0.9	82	c. ● showers.
23	1010.5	1010.2	89.8	88.0	94	83	3.5	2.2	12.5	12.9	66	76	18	2	20	2	5	7	—	82	c.
24	1009.2	1011.5	90.8	86.9	92	79	3.9	0.8	12.7	14.2	n 63	90	18	1	18	1	5	7	x 23.5	76	Fine a. 12 ● mid-day.
25	1013.2	1014.1	87.4	85.2	93	x 85	1.1	1.6	14.2	11.3	87	80	20	4	20	2	6	8	0.4	79	Fine.
26	1013.1	1007.5	84.9	85.8	n 87	82	0.9	0.6	12.3	13.6	89	93	20	1	20	1	10	10	1.3	81	● a., then fine.
27	1007.4	1009.4	87.4	86.3	89	x 85	1.7	1.1	13.2	13.2	80	87	20	3	28	3	10	10	0.6	84	Dull.
28	1008.7	1010.1	87.0	83.6	90	84	1.3	1.7	13.4	10.1	85	80	28	3	28	3	10	5	—	82	Dull.
29	1011.0	1007.3	88.6	84.1	92	81	3.4	0.0	11.6	13.2	66	100	26	4	20	4	6	10	12.4	79	Fine a. Steady ● 17h.-22 h.
30	1009.3	1014.4	88.1	84.4	90	82	3.2	1.5	11.5	10.9	67	82	26	1	28	2	3	2	3.2	81	Fine.
Mean	1013.4	1013.4	85.6	83.9	89.4	80.8	1.5	1.1	12.1	11.3	83	87	2.5	2.1	7.3	7.2	54.9		78.1		
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1005.5	1005.5																			

Mean Pressure at Station Level.

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CAMBRIDGE,* a.—JUNE 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station H = 12·8 m.; Barometer H_b = 13·1 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1·2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0·30 m. Lat. 52° 12' N. Long. 0° 8' E. Time, Local mean time.

[illegible]

* NOTE.—At Cambridge from May 21st the observations were taken at 8 h. and 20 h.—G. M. T.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—JUNE 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b = 61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Rain gauge, N. = 0.50 in. Lat. 54 21' N. Long. 6 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.																						
Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percentage.		9 h. 21 h.		9 h. 21 h.							
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +				
1	1005.1	1013.9	86.8	79.5	88	80	1.6	0.6	12.9	8.9	82	92	20	4	1	10	1	11.5	1.0	78	● most of day.	
2	1014.9	1018.3	81.3	80.8	87	78	1.1	1.6	9.2	8.4	86	80	24	2	0	9	8	1.2	9.9	76	Fine.	
3	1018.3	1011.5	84.1	82.0	87	77	2.4	1.6	9.4	9.1	72	81	1	1	0	9	10	7.0	5.1	74	Fine.	
4	993.9	988.1	82.4	81.8	86	80	0.3	1.2	11.2	9.4	95	84	22	2	20	3	10	6.6	1.4	80	c.	
5	992.2	1000.3	82.7	80.2	87	80	0.9	0.6	10.6	9.1	89	91	28	2	1	10	8	0.5	3.9	78	o. to fine.	
6	1002.4	1004.4	84.0	78.7	87	78	2.3	1.0	9.6	7.8	74	87	1	1	1	7	1	1.3	10.5	76	o. to fine.	
7	1002.7	1005.7	81.7	80.1	86	77	0.5	1.2	10.4	8.5	93	86	1	1	1	10	8	0.3	0.7	75	c.	
8	1006.4	1008.4	82.9	80.5	86	76	2.5	0.7	8.6	9.3	71	91	1	1	0	10	10	2.2	3.0	75	● showers.	
9	1010.8	1016.6	84.5	81.6	87	79	1.7	1.2	10.8	9.4	80	86	1	1	1	10	3	4.2	2.3	76	● showers.	
10	1021.7	1025.0	82.4	82.4	89	78	1.0	2.0	10.3	9.0	87	77	1	1	1	9	4	—	6.0	75	Fine.	
11	1026.4	1027.1	85.1	81.6	89	78	2.7	0.7	9.8	10.1	70	91	32	2	1	8	9	—	7.3	75	Fine.	
12	1022.3	1018.9	84.2	81.4	89	80	0.6	0.2	12.2	10.6	92	97	32	3	32	2	10	1	—	4.3	79	c.
13	1020.0	1020.3	83.6	81.3	89	77	0.8	0.6	11.5	9.9	90	92	1	1	0	10	0	—	—	4.3	75	Fine.
14	1022.0	1022.3	86.3	83.2	92	75	2.7	2.4	10.7	8.8	70	72	1	1	1	0	2	—	—	—	73	Fine.
15	1022.7	1025.0	85.7	84.6	91	79	1.5	5.4	12.0	6.5	83	84	1	1	1	10	0	—	12.3	—	73	Fine.
16	1028.4	1026.4	85.7	82.9	89	80	2.8	1.6	10.1	9.7	69	80	1	1	1	0	0	—	8.8	75	Fine.	
17	1025.0	1022.3	89.7	82.8	89	78	3.6	1.0	12.2	10.6	65	88	1	1	1	0	0	—	14.8	76	Fine.	
18	1019.6	1018.3	87.9	83.4	90	79	2.9	1.5	11.7	10.3	70	82	1	1	1	8	10	—	14.8	75	Fine.	
19	1018.6	1020.6	86.9	83.0	90	80	4.5	1.8	8.8	9.6	57	79	32	2	1	0	9	—	5.3	76	Fine.	
20	1020.3	1020.3	85.1	84.2	87	82	2.0	2.3	10.7	9.7	76	74	1	1	1	10	10	—	8.0	76	Fine.	
21	1017.6	1013.5	85.8	86.7	91	83	2.2	2.1	11.0	12.0	75	77	18	2	16	3	10	10	3.7	1.4	82	c.
22	1006.8	1005.1	85.2	84.9	88	85	0.1	0.4	13.8	13.2	98	95	14	6	12	3	10	10	—	—	84	o.
23	1007.8	1009.1	87.3	85.9	90	83	2.2	1.5	12.3	12.3	76	84	14	4	1	9	9	0	—	10.5	80	Fine.
24	1010.5	1011.8	85.8	85.2	89	81	1.1	1.0	12.7	12.4	87	87	1	1	1	10	9	2.5	6.9	76	Fine.	
25	1012.8	1009.5	86.3	86.1	91	84	1.5	1.0	12.5	13.2	82	88	1	1	1	9	10	10.9	2.7	81	Fine a., then o.	
26	1004.4	1010.5	87.3	84.8	92	85	0.4	1.6	15.4	11.2	95	81	1	0	1	10	10	—	1.5	84	Fine a., then o.	
27	1011.2	1013.2	87.8	84.4	90	82	3.0	1.2	11.6	11.4	70	84	1	1	1	9	10	—	3.4	80	Fine a., then o.	
28	1011.2	1009.5	87.2	83.9	90	80	3.7	1.6	10.0	10.5	63	80	1	1	1	7	8	—	3.2	75	c.	
29	1008.8	1007.1	85.3	85.0	91	80	2.9	2.0	9.7	10.7	69	76	1	1	0	9	10	2.4	3.9	75	Fine. c. p.	
30	1008.4	1010.5	84.6	84.5	90	82	1.7	1.2	10.9	11.6	80	86	22	2	1	10	9	1.7	2.7	81	c., with ● showers.	
Mean	1013.0	1013.8	85.2	82.9	89.2	79.9	1.9	1.4	11.1	10.1	79	83	1.6	1.1	8.1	6.3	56.0	5.30	77.3			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1005.7	1006.3																				

DUBLIN (PHENIX PARK), a.c.—JUNE 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b = 48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

1	1008.1	1016.2	88.6	81.3	91	81	1.3	0.8	14.9	9.8	86	90	20	5	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	9.0	1	3.5	5.7	84	c. ● showers p.
2	1016.9	1018.6	84.8	80.7	87	77	3.0	0.1	9.1	10.2	68	99	24	2	24	1	7	4	—	13.2	75	Beautiful day.
3	1019.6	1013.9	83.9	81.1	87	77	1.7	0.8	10.5	9.5	80	90	24	2	20	2	8	7	5.7	4.5	74	c. ● showers p.
4	995.6	990.8	85.1	82.2	87	80	0.4	0.5	13.5	10.8	96	93	20	2	20	4	10.0	10.0	2.9	1.2	79	● a. c. ● showers p.
5	993.2	1001.7	84.8	81.6	87	81	1.3	1.3	11.5	9.1	84	84	28	5	24	2	6	7	1.8	7.3	80	c., with ● showers.
6	1003.7	1005.7	84.0	79.6	87	80	2.3	1.2	9.5	8.1	74	84	24	3	Calm	0	6	0	1.6	10.5	79	c., with ● showers.
7	1004.4	1006.4	82.9	81.1	86	75	2.0	0.4	9.1	10.2	75	95	28	4	24	2	10	8	5.3	3.2	72	● ● showers p.
8	1007.8	1009.1	82.5	80.1	87	75	2.2	0.4	8.8	9.5	73	95	32	1	Calm	0	8	9	2.6	5.7	72	c., with ● showers a and p.
9	1017.8	1017.3	84.7	81.8	88	79	2.0	0.3	10.5	10.8	76	96	28	3	Calm	0	8	7	5.0	5.1	78	c. ▲ T noon.
10	1022.3	1024.7	84.8	79.6	89	80	2.4	1.9	10.2	7.1	73	74	28	3	Calm	0	8	9	0.2	8.1	77	Fine.
11	1025.4	1026.7	84.0	82.8	89	76	1.3	1.3	11.2	10.2	85	84	Calm	0	Calm	0	9	9	—	4.5	72	c.
12	1021.7	1017.9	84.0	82.8	89	81	2.3	1.1	9.5	10.5	74	87	32	4	32	5	8	1	—	8.0	79	Fine.
13	1019.3	1020.3	83.0	77.4	86	77	1.5	0.2	9.8	8.1	82	98	32	5	Calm	0	9	0	—	3.1	76	c.
14	1022.0	1022.0	84.2	79.5	89	72	2.2	0.4	9.8	9.1	74	94	4	1	Calm	0	3	1	—	13.1	70	Beautiful day.
15	1021.7	1026.7	88.3	80.4	89	76	2.5	0.2	12.5	9.8	73	97	8	3	Calm	0	4	0	—	15.9	74	Beautiful day.
16	1027.4	1027.7	84.6	79.1	86	77	2.2	0.3	10.2	9.1	75	97	8	3	Calm	0	3	0	—	14.1	73	Beautiful day.
17	1025.0	1021.3	88.3	83.9	89	76	0.5	0.4	16.3	12.2	94	94	8	1	Calm	0	0	0	—	14.8	72	Beautiful day.
18	1019.6	1018.9	86.8	84.1	91	79	1.7	0.8	12.5	11.9	80	90	28	3	28	6	3	9	—	8.6	75	Fine.
19	1018.9	1021.0	86.2	82.4	90	82	1.7	1.5	12.2	9.5	81	82	28	5	28	1	6	2	—	6.2	80	Fine.
20	1021.7	1021.3	85.6	85.6	88	81	1.7	1.3	11.5	12.2	80	85	28	4	28	5	8	8	—	0.3	74	c.
21	1018.6	1014.9	87.9	85.6	91	82	2.2	0.6	12.9	13.5	76	93	20	2	Calm	0	8	10	0.9	1.8	79	Dull and c.
22	1007.8	1006.1	86.8	85.1	89	85	0.6	1.0	14.6	12.2	93	88	20	4	20	2	7	1	1.4	0.5	84	● showers a. c.
23	1007.4	1009.8	87.2	84.1	91	84	1.0	0.2	14.2	12.9	89	98	20	4	Calm	0	8	6	—	6.4	79	Fine.
24	1010.5	1012.5	90.4	86.1	92	78	0.2	0.9	19.3	13.2	97	88	28	2	24	2	7	8	—	5.8	75	Fine.
25	1013.9	1010.8	88.3	87.1	91	82	2.2	1.3	13.2	13.5	76	85	Calm	0	20	4	6	9.0	0.7	3.0	81	● ● showers a. c. ● showers
26	1005.1	1009.5	88.3	84.9	92	85	1.7	0.3	14.2	13.2	82	96	20	2	28	4	8	10	4.3	1.7	85	● ● showers a. c.
27	1011.5	1012.8	85.9	85.0	90	84	1.5	1.1	12.2	12.2	83	87	28	3	28	2	8	8	—	0.3	84	c.
28	1012.2	1011.2	84.6	83.1	89	83	1.8	0.6	10.8	11.5	79	93	28	2	Calm	0	8	6	0.3	2.5	82	● ● showers p.
29	1009.8	1007.4	86.4	83.5	89	80	2.3	0.2	11.5	12.5	74	93	20	2	Calm	0	8	10	5.6	1.6	82	c. ● p.
30	1010.5	1013.5	84.1	84.0	91	82	0.7	0.2	12.2	12.9	93	97	Calm	0	Calm	0	6.0	5	11.4	9.7	81	● early a. Fine. ● showers
Mean	1013.7	1014.5	85.7	82.5	89.1	79.6	1.7	0.7	12.0	10.8	81	91	2.7	1.4	6.9	5.5	53.2	6.20	77.6			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1007.9	1008.6																				
x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.																						
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.																						

α denotes the maximum and η the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.
September 25th, 1916.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

DEERNES, ORKNEY, a.b.c.—JULY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=48.8 m.; Barometer, H_b = 49.7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 58° 56' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (S=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.						
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.					9 h.	21 h.				
millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.						Dir. m/s.		Dir. m/s.		Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +	No record.	
1	1010.1	1009.5	82.9	82.3	85	82	0.0	0.0	12.2	11.7	100	100	10	2	8	4	10	10	—	hr.	200 +	≡ and ≡ ² all day. Alternate ≡ and ≡ ⁰ till 14½ h. ≡ and ≡ ⁰ at times. ≡ ² after 20½ h. ● all night. ● showers a. ● ⁰ showers a; fair p. Dull and c. Fine all day. Fine, bright a; dull p. Fair, but c. at times. Very fine all day.
2	1008.8	1008.1	81.1	82.3	84	82	0.2	0.3	11.1	11.3	97	96	4	4	32	2	10	9	—	—	—	
3	1009.3	1009.1	82.1	82.6	85	81	0.1	0.3	11.0	11.5	98	97	4	4	2	3	10	10	8.4	0.3	—	
4	1008.1	1010.5	82.3	81.1	84	81	0.2	1.2	11.4	9.0	88	85	32	6	30	2	10	9	—	0.4	—	
5	1011.8	1013.9	82.2	82.2	85	80	1.5	0.6	9.4	10.8	81	93	30	2	28	2	10	10	0.5	—	—	
6	1012.2	1009.5	85.0	82.8	86	82	1.1	0.7	12.1	10.9	86	91	22	3	—	1	9	10	—	0.6	—	
7	1007.1	1006.4	84.7	82.8	86	82	1.8	0.8	10.7	10.8	78	90	12	3	6	4	8	10	—	4.2	—	
8	1004.7	1004.0	85.0	81.9	86	82	2.2	0.6	10.5	10.5	75	93	4	5	32	3	7	10	0.3	4.0	—	
9	1002.7	1004.0	82.9	83.4	87	82	0.9	0.5	10.8	11.8	89	93	32	2	14	3	8	10	—	5.0	—	
10	1002.7	1004.0	85.4	83.9	86	83	1.1	0.6	12.4	12.1	87	93	14	4	—	1	9	7	—	0.1	—	
11	1006.1	1008.8	84.6	83.0	87	83	0.7	0.8	12.4	10.9	91	90	26	4	24	5	10	8	0.5	4.1	● ⁰ showers a., then fine. ● ⁰ showers before 7 h., then fine. ● ⁰ showers. ≡ ² after 20½ h. ● ⁰ showers all day. ≡ after 17 h. Fine. ● ≡ after 20 h. ≡ n. and a. ● ⁰ . Fine and bright all day. ≡ 8 h.-12 h. ≡ after 20½ h. ≡ ≡ ⁰ till 14 h. ≡ 8 h.-10 h. Dull. ≡ after 18 h. ● ⁰ after 20 h.	
12	1007.1	1007.4	85.2	83.4	87	83	0.9	0.5	12.4	11.8	88	93	30	4	30	4	8	10	1.0	3.2		—
13	1007.4	1010.8	83.1	83.3	85	82	0.3	0.1	11.8	12.3	96	99	28	8	28	7	10	10	1.0	—		—
14	1013.9	1015.2	83.3	82.5	85	82	0.6	0.3	11.6	11.4	93	96	28	7	28	10	10	10	—	—	—	
15	1016.2	1015.9	85.3	85.2	88	82	2.2	0.2	10.5	13.7	75	97	26	8	—	1	9	10	3.3	1.5	—	
16	1014.5	1015.9	86.0	84.2	87	84	0.3	0.2	14.3	12.8	97	97	—	1	26	7	10	1.3	—	—	—	
17	1017.9	1013.3	85.6	83.3	87	83	1.6	0.7	11.9	11.5	82	92	28	10	24	4	4	1.3	10.0	—	—	
18	1015.9	1013.5	83.8	83.7	85	82	0.6	0.3	12.0	12.2	93	96	20	5	22	2	10	10	5.3	—	—	
19	1014.9	1017.9	83.9	83.6	86	84	0.1	0.2	12.7	12.3	99	97	20	3	18	3	10	1.3	—	—	—	
20	1019.6	1024.0	86.0	84.9	89	84	0.3	0.3	14.3	13.2	97	96	24	4	—	1	10	10	0.5	0.5	—	
21	1025.7	1025.7	85.6	86.2	87	84	0.1	1.1	14.2	13.2	99	87	18	3	16	2	10	3	—	3.3	≡ n. and a., then very fine. Very fine all day. ≡ ² . ≡ 3 h.-9 h., then very fine. ≡ after 4 h. ≡ 19½-20½ h. ● 20 h. ≡ ² all day. ≡ ² till 11 h. ≡ 19 h.-20 h. Dull. ≡ ⁰ a. Dull. Dull. ● after 20 h. ● n. and a., then fair. Dull. ● ⁰ showers. ⊕ p.	
22	1024.7	1024.7	86.4	84.4	88	84	1.1	0.2	13.4	13.1	99	97	14	5	14	3	0	2	—	14.0		—
23	1023.4	1026.1	86.0	86.0	90	83	0.4	0.6	14.1	13.9	95	94	2	2	—	0	8	10	1.0	3.5		—
24	1025.0	1022.3	85.6	84.8	86	85	0.1	0.2	14.4	13.3	99	98	8	3	12	6	10	10	3.0	—	—	
25	1020.6	1019.6	84.4	83.9	86	84	0.0	0.1	13.4	12.7	100	99	12	4	14	3	10	10	—	—	—	
26	1018.6	1017.9	86.3	86.7	89	84	0.1	0.4	15.0	14.9	100	95	—	1	—	1	10	10	1.0	9.5	—	
27	1018.9	1023.0	90.2	84.8	90	85	1.3	0.9	16.8	12.3	87	89	26	4	28	2	9	8	—	3.2	—	
28	1023.7	1022.3	86.2	85.7	88	84	1.3	0.9	12.8	12.9	85	89	20	2	16	4	10	10	—	—	—	
29	1017.6	1015.6	88.9	87.3	90	85	1.1	0.1	15.7	16.0	88	98	8	5	20	6	10	10	—	—	—	
30	1016.9	1018.9	85.4	84.4	87	85	0.6	1.1	13.5	11.6	93	86	26	8	26	6	10	8	0.5	2.0	—	
31	1020.3	1021.3	85.4	83.4	87	85	1.4	0.7	11.9	11.5	83	91	24	5	20	2	10	10	3.6	2.2	—	
Mean	1014.5	1015.0	84.9	83.9	86.8	83.0	0.8	0.5	12.6	12.2	91	94	4.2	3.4	9.0	8.9	45.0	2.31				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1008.5	1009.0																				

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—JULY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.					
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.									
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +		
1	1007.8	1005.7	85.1	84.1	88	82	1.4	1.1	11.7	11.4	83	86	Calm	Calm	10	4	0.5	1.3	Mostly dull. • afternoon.		
2	1007.1	1007.8	84.7	84.7	88	83	1.7	1.1	10.8	11.7	79	86	4	3	Calm	10	4	0.5	1.3	Mostly dull. • afternoon.	
3	1007.8	1008.4	84.7	85.7	90	83	1.1	1.7	11.7	11.8	86	81	Calm	Calm	10	4	0.5	1.3	Alternate sun and shower.		
4	1008.4	1009.1	86.2	85.2	89	83	0.8	2.6	13.5	10.0	90	71	Calm	28	3	10	10	—	1.5	Mostly fine and sunny.	
5	1011.8	1013.5	83.4	85.0	91	83	1.0	1.8	11.0	10.9	87	78	Calm	Calm	10	10	—	—	—	—	Mostly fine and sunny; dull evening.
6	1011.8	1007.4	84.8	84.7	90	82	0.8	1.7	12.4	10.9	91	80	24	1	4	2	10	9	0.5	—	Showers at first; fine later.
7	1103.7	1002.0	85.6	83.1	86	79	2.3	0.2	10.8	12.0	75	98	4	3	4	4	10	10	24.1	—	Dull. • after 16 h.
8	1001.3	1004.0	82.7	82.7	84	82	0.4	0.3	11.4	11.5	95	96	4	4	Calm	10	10	10	10	—	Steady •, • after 16 h.
9	1004.4	1004.4	83.4	83.0	87	82	0.4	0.6	11.9	11.3	94	93	Calm	20	3	10	10	10	2.3	—	Dull and showery.
10	1003.0	1006.4	84.6	83.4	86	82	0.9	0.6	12.0	11.6	88	92	20	2	Calm	10	10	10	4.1	—	Dull and showery. • 21 h.
11	1009.5	1011.5	84.8	84.1	87	83	0.7	0.8	12.5	11.8	92	90	20	1	20	2	10	10	—	—	Dull and showery.
12	1007.4	1005.7	86.7	86.9	94	83	1.5	3.0	12.9	10.8	83	68	24	1	4	3	9	8	1.3	—	Fine, clear and sunny.
13	1010.8	1014.9	86.6	84.7	90	80	2.2	1.7	11.8	10.9	76	80	Calm	0	28	2	10	10	—	—	Fine, clear and sunny; dull p.
14	1016.9	1018.9	85.2	85.2	89	84	2.0	2.1	10.8	10.7	76	75	28	3	28	3	10	10	—	—	Fair to fine; sunny periods.
15	1018.9	1017.6	85.8	85.4	88	84	1.7	0.2	11.8	11.4	81	97	24	1	20	1	10	10	—	—	Dull and c. • after 16 h.
16	1015.2	1017.6	87.3	86.9	88	85	0.4	0.7	15.3	14.5	94	92	20	1	Calm	10	10	10	2.0	—	Dull, with • and occasional •.
17	1019.6	1022.0	87.3	84.7	92	84	2.8	2.1	11.5	10.3	71	75	Calm	0	24	1	9	2	0.3	—	Fine and sunny.
18	1018.9	1015.6	83.6	84.7	86	81	0.6	0.2	11.8	13.3	93	98	20	2	10	1	10	10	1.5	—	Dull, with d. and •.
19	1016.9	1019.3	86.3	85.8	91	84	1.4	0.7	12.8	13.4	94	92	24	2	20	2	10	10	0.3	—	Fair to fine.
20	1022.0	1024.0	88.0	87.4	91	84	0.7	0.6	15.5	15.2	92	93	20	3	Calm	10	10	10	0.3	—	Dull. Fog on hills.
21	1025.4	1024.7	89.0	89.7	99	86	0.6	1.1	16.8	16.5	93	88	20	1	Calm	10	2	—	—	—	Very fine.
22	1024.0	1023.7	93.0	90.7	99	84	2.2	2.0	18.0	15.9	78	79	Calm	0	Calm	0	1	3	—	—	Very fine.
23	1024.7	1023.7	92.9	90.7	99	84	2.7	1.7	17.0	16.6	74	83	Calm	0	Calm	5	10	—	—	—	Very fine.
24	1022.7	1021.0	92.4	90.8	98	87	2.2	1.1	17.5	17.8	78	88	Calm	0	Calm	6	10	100	2.8	—	Fine till 14 h. T 14-17 h.
25	1019.6	1019.3	93.0	90.4	98	86	1.8	1.2	18.9	17.2	82	87	Calm	0	24	1	7	7	—	—	Fine and sunny.
26	1018.3	1017.6	93.6	89.7	97	87	2.2	1.1	18.6	16.5	78	88	20	2	Calm	4	8	8	2.5	—	Fine and sunny.
27	1020.3	1023.7	88.3	84.7	94	85	0.8	1.8	15.6	10.7	91	79	Calm	0	Calm	10	2	—	—	—	Showery early; fine after 14 h.
28	1025.4	1026.7	86.9	87.2	92	80	1.3	1.4	13.3	13.5	85	84	20	2	20	2	10	10	0.3	—	Fair to fine.
29	1025.0	1022.7	86.3	87.8	89	85	0.3	0.4	14.7	15.9	97	96	20	4	20	4	10	10	7.1	—	•, • o.
30	1019.3	1020.6	87.6	86.8	90	87	0.1	2.1	16.2	12.0	99	76	20	4	28	3	10	10	4.1	—	•, • generally; evening fine.
31	1022.3	1020.6	87.4	85.9	93	81	2.1	1.8	12.6	11.7	77	80	Calm	0	20	3	5	10	3.3	—	Fine and sunny; evening dull.
Mean	1015.2	1015.5	87.0	86.2	91.1	83.4	1.3	1.3	13.6	13.0	85	85	1.3	1.3	8.8	8.3	74.1				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1013.8	1014.1																			

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—JULY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1008.1	1004.7	83.6	83.0	86	81	0.3	0.6	12.2	11.2	97	93	8	2	24	2	10	10	10.4	n 79	• early and 8 h.-noon.		
2	1006.4	1008.4	86.1	84.4	88	82	1.7	0.8	12.2	11.9	82	89	26	2	26	1	7	10	—	2.6	81	c.	
3	1007.8	1007.8	86.9	85.8	90	83	1.7	1.1	12.9	12.9	81	87	12	1	Calmo	0	8	10	—	4.4	82	pp ∞ a. c. T 11 h.	
4	1009.8	1010.8	87.4	85.2	91	84	1.6	1.6	13.2	11.2	81	80	12	1	28	1	4 ∞	10	—	9.1	83	pp ∞ a. c. Very fine.	
5	1013.5	1016.2	84.7	84.1	91	82	2.3	0.8	10.2	11.9	74	90	30	4	22	1	2	10	3.3	4.4	81	c. from 9 h. p.	
6	1012.2	1005.4	84.9	84.7	90	86	0.2	0.0	13.5	13.5	96	100	16	1	8	2	10	8	20.3	—	n 79	• most of day. p.	
7	1000.3	1000.0	85.9	84.1	87	84	0.0	0.5	14.9	12.2	100	93	12	1	28	3	10 ∞	8	4.3	—	84	≡ ² a. ≡ ² 11 h.-15 h.	
8	1002.0	1005.4	85.2	82.7	88	82	1.1	0.3	12.2	11.5	86	96	26	4	24	1	8	7	0.8	7.2	82	q. a. Fine. • showers	
9	1007.4	1009.8	85.2	84.7	87	82	1.5	1.1	11.5	11.9	82	86	24	4	20	3	7	8	—	5.0	80	c. and q.	
10	1009.8	1012.8	84.7	84.7	87	83	0.7	1.1	12.5	11.9	92	86	24	4	24	5	10	10	1.3	0.7	81	o. and q.	
11	1014.2	1017.3	85.2	85.4	89	84	1.0	0.7	12.5	12.9	97	91	24	6	26	1	10	10	4.8	2.8	82	c. and q. • afternoon.	
12	1009.8	1005.7	85.2	86.1	90	85	0.0	0.3	14.2	14.6	100	96	20	4	26	2	10 ∞	10	4.6	0.6	85	o., with ∞. • before 15 h.	
13	1011.2	1014.9	85.2	84.1	89	84	0.9	1.1	12.5	11.5	88	86	30	3	28	7	8	4	—	10.6	85	c. a., then fine. q.	
14	1018.3	1020.3	84.7	84.1	87	83	1.1	1.1	11.9	11.5	86	86	28	6	28	4	8	8	—	1.8	81	Dull and q.	
15	1022.0	1021.0	86.3	85.7	90	84	1.6	0.5	12.5	13.9	81	94	24	2	20	2	10	10	2.3	1.7	81	c.	
16	1017.3	1017.9	88.6	85.5	90	85	0.4	0.3	16.9	13.9	96	96	26	3	26	6	10 ∞	8	0.3	0.2	85	• a. o. q. after 13 h.	
17	1019.6	1021.7	85.2	83.7	87	84	1.4	0.7	11.9	11.5	83	91	28	6	28	6	4	8	—	11.5	83	Fine, but q.	
18	1022.0	1020.0	86.3	85.8	87	82	2.7	1.1	10.8	12.9	70	87	28	2	24	1	8	4	—	1.7	80	pp a. c. to dull.	
19	1020.0	1022.0	86.9	88.0	92	84	2.2	0.8	11.9	15.2	75	91	28	3	30	1	7	6	—	7.3	82	pp a. c. Fine.	
20	1023.7	1025.0	89.1	89.7	93	87	0.5	0.9	16.9	16.9	94	91	26	2	26	1	10 ∞	4	—	4.6	85	pp a., then dull to very fine.	
21	1025.4	1025.7	91.6	88.6	94	89	1.8	0.3	17.3	16.9	82	97	10	1	10	1	7	2	—	10.5	88	pp ∞ a. and p. Very fine.	
22	1025.4	1024.4	91.3	90.2	96	87	1.6	1.6	17.3	15.9	83	82	12	2	28	1	0 ∞	2	—	12.0	86	pp ∞ a. ∞. Very fine.	
23	1024.4	1024.0	93.0	89.8	96	88	2.2	1.0	17.9	16.9	78	89	12	2	24	1	2 ∞	2	—	12.0	86	pp ∞ a. c. Very fine.	
24	1023.7	1022.0	91.5	89.1	96	88	2.8	0.7	15.2	14.9	73	82	10	2	4	1	0 ∞	3	—	13.3	86	pp ∞ a. c. Very fine.	
25	1022.0	1021.0	86.9	85.7	90	86	0.1	0.6	15.6	15.9	99	94	20	1	20	1	10 ∞	10	—	0.2	84	Dull, with ∞.	
26	1021.3	1020.3	87.4	87.4	91	87	0.3	0.5	15.6	15.2	95	93	16	1	24	1	10 ∞	3	—	6.0	87	pp ∞ a. c. Very fine after 13 h.	
27	1021.3	1024.4	90.2	86.4	92	85	1.1	1.2	17.3	13.2	88	86	24	2	28	2	7	3	—	10.4	83	pp ∞ a. c. Very fine.	
28	1027.4	1029.4	88.8	86.6	92	84	2.7	1.4	12.9	12.9	72	84	28	2	26	1	6	3	—	14.0	81	pp ∞ a. and p. Very fine.	
29	1029.4	1027.4	90.2	89.1	93	85	3.3	0.7	13.2	16.9	77	93	24	3	24	1	3	0	—	11.6	83	pp ∞ a. c. Very fine.	
30	1025.0	1023.0	90.8	89.2	95	89	2.2	0.8	15.6	17.6	77	91	24	3	24	1	8	7	—	6.0	86	pp ∞ a. c. Bright intervals.	
31	1023.7	1023.3	88.0	86.8	92	86	2.8	1.0	11.9	13.9	71	88	30	2	10	1	8	10	—	7.0	86	Very fine. c. after 13 h.	
Mean	1016.9	1017.2	87.3	86.2	90.4	84.5	1.4	0.8	13.7	13.7	84	90	2.6		2.0		7.2	6.6	52.4	5.77	83.1		
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1006.5	1006.7																					

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—JULY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.					Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.		21 h.
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.										
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +				millibar.	%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.	mm.	hr.	200 +		
1	1006.1	1005.4	83.6	83.0	87	81	0.5	0.6	11.9	11.3	94	93	—	1	—	0	10	76	o., with • showers.	
2	1006.8	1008.1	87.3	84.7	90	80	2.7	0.7	11.6	12.5	72	91	—	1	—	0	8	10	o. most of day.	
3	1007.8	1008.4	86.8	85.0	90	81	1.5	0.7	13.1	12.8	83	92	—	1	—	0	10	10	c. T 14 h.	
4	1010.1	1011.5	85.1	84.8	92	80	0.9	0.9	12.5	12.3	89	89	—	1	—	1	10	10	c.	
5	1013.5	1015.2	85.2	84.2	89	82	2.1	0.8	10.6	11.9	76	90	—	1	—	0	10	0	c.	
6	1011.5	1005.1	84.9	83.6	87	81	1.2	0.1	11.7	12.5	84	98	—	1	6	2	10	10	c.	
7	1001.7	1003.7	85.0	84.1	90	83	1.2	1.7	12.0	10.5	86	81	32	2	30	2	10	10	c. Fine.	
8	1003.7	1006.1	86.3	83.8	90	80	2.6	1.5	10.9	10.6	71	83	—	1	—	1	8	7	c.	
9	1008.1	1009.8	85.0	84.2	90	81	1.9	1.6	10.8	10.6	77	80	—	1	—	1	10	10	c. Fine.	
10	1009.8	1013.5	83.8	83.9	86	82	0.3	0.8	12.3	11.6	95	90	—	1	24	2	10	10	o.	
11	1014.5	1015.2	85.0	85.9	89	82	0.4	1.1	13.3	12.9	95	88	—	1	—	1	10	10	o.	
12	1007.8	1006.4	86.6	87.6	91	86	0.3	0.2	14.9	16.0	97	97	—	1	—	0	10	10	o. most of day.	
13	1012.2	1018.3	85.6	84.8	89	82	1.2	1.3	12.4	11.6	87	84	—	1	—	1	9	10	o.	
14	1020.0	1021.3	85.4	85.3	91	83	1.5	1.4	11.8	11.9	82	83	—	1	—	0	10	10	c.	
15	1021.3	1019.6	86.4	87.6	91	85	1.4	0.3	12.8	15.9	84	96	—	1	20	2	10	10	o.	
16	1017.6	1020.0	88.7	87.2	90	87	0.6	0.5	16.6	15.1	94	94	—	1	—	1	10	10	o.	
17	1022.0	1024.0	87.9	82.6	91	82	2.8	1.2	11.9	10.2	70	86	—	1	—	0	5	7	o.	
18	1022.7	1019.6	85.5	85.9	88	79	1.3	1.3	12.2	12.5	84	85	30	3	—	1	10	10	c. Fine.	
19	1019.6	1021.7	86.9	89.7	94	84	0.7	0.8	14.3	17.2	90	91	—	1	—	0	10	10	o.	
20	1023.7	1024.7	90.3	90.0	95	88	0.9	0.3	17.6	18.6	90	97	—	0	—	1	10	10	o.	
21	1025.0	1024.7	91.8	92.1	98	89	0.9	1.8	19.4	17.8	90	82	—	0	—	1	8	7	o.	
22	1024.0	1023.3	94.8	91.6	99	87	3.1	2.1	18.4	16.7	70	80	—	1	—	0	1	8	o.	
23	1024.4	1024.4	89.7	89.6	99	86	0.6	1.2	17.6	16.5	93	88	—	0	—	1	10	8	o.	
24	1022.7	1020.3	92.4	91.1	98	86	1.6	1.0	18.6	18.4	83	89	—	1	—	1	7	10	o.	
25	1020.0	1018.9	89.5	91.3	96	86	0.7	1.3	17.2	17.9	93	86	—	0	—	1	5	7	o.	
26	1018.3	1018.6	92.9	90.4	96	87	3.3	1.7	15.9	16.1	70	81	—	1	—	0	1	10	o.	
27	1022.0	1025.0	88.6	87.1	95	86	1.4	1.9	14.9	12.6	86	79	—	1	—	0	9	9	o.	
28	1027.4	1028.8	89.4	88.1	93	81	3.1	1.6	12.7	14.0	86	99	—	1	—	0	9	10	o.	
29	1028.4	1026.7	89.7	91.3	96	83	2.0	0.6	15.0	19.4	80	93	20	2	22	2	10	0	o.	
30	1024.7	1022.3	90.1	89.7	97	89	1.5	0.5	16.1	17.8	83	95	22	2	—	1	10	10	o.	
31	1023.7	1021.3	87.6	87.9	91	88	1.8	1.7	13.2	13.7	80	82	—	1	16	2	10	10	o.	
Mean	1016.8	1017.1	87.7	87.1	92.2	83.7	1.5	1.1	14.0	14.2	84	88	1.0	0.8	8.7	8.8	42.6	3.45	81.6	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1009.4	1009.8																		

DUBLIN (PHENIX PARK), a.c.—JULY 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b=48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.	Vapour Pressure.	Percent-age.	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.	9 h.	21 h.				
millibar.		200 + 200 + 200 + 200 +		millibar.				mm.								hr.		
1	1003.0	1006.4	82.2	83.9	88	80	0.3	0.5	11.2	12.2	97	93	28	4	—	0	10	o. a. and p. o.
2	1007.4	1008.1	85.1	83.6	89	84	0.4	0.6	13.5	11.9	95	92	—	0	—	3	2	o. a. c.
3	1007.4	1008.1	86.6	83.2	89	81	0.9	0.4	13.9	11.9	90	96	—	0	—	9	0	o. a. c.
4	1009.8	1010.8	86.6	85.0	91	80	1.5	0.6	12.9	12.9	82	93	28	1	Calm	0	8	o. a. c. o. showers 20 h.
5	1014.2	1014.9	87.3	85.2	90	81	2.6	0.6	11.9	13.2	73	92	20	3	Calm	0	6	o. a. c.
6	1010.5	1003.0	86.9	85.8	89	84	2.0	0.2	12.2	14.2	78	98	Calm	0	Calm	0	10	o. a. with o. a. and p.
7	1001.0	1003.4	85.0	83.7	90	84	0.7	1.8	12.9	10.2	91	78	Calm	0	24	1	10	o. a.
8	1005.1	1007.4	87.1	83.6	90	80	3.6	1.7	10.2	10.2	66	81	24	7	24	2	7	o. showers a. Bright.
9	1009.5	1011.2	87.3	83.4	90	82	3.4	1.0	10.5	11.2	66	88	24	3	24	1	3	o. showers 18 h.
10	1011.8	1015.6	84.7	84.9	89	82	0.8	1.6	12.5	11.2	91	80	24	5	24	6	10	o. a. Dull and c. o. showers
11	1016.6	1016.6	86.9	88.3	90	84	2.2	1.2	11.9	14.9	76	87	24	5	24	3	8	o. o. p.
12	1007.4	1007.4	89.1	87.5	93	86	1.1	0.4	15.9	15.6	88	95	24	5	24	4	8	o. a. c. o. showers p.
13	1012.8	1017.6	87.2	85.6	90	86	2.4	2.0	11.9	11.2	74	78	28	3	28	1	8	o. a. c.
14	1020.0	1022.0	86.3	83.3	91	84	2.4	0.5	11.2	11.9	74	84	28	3	Calm	0	8	o. a. c.
15	1022.7	1020.6	87.2	89.7	92	81	2.0	1.3	12.5	16.3	78	86	24	1	Calm	0	8	o. a. c.
16	1018.3	1019.6	89.6	88.3	92	89	0.7	0.5	17.3	16.3	93	94	20	3	Calm	0	9	o. a. c.
17	1021.7	1023.7	87.4	85.1	92	83	3.0	1.0	11.2	13.2	69	87	28	4	Calm	0	5	o. a. c.
18	1023.0	1021.0	87.4	86.1	89	87	2.3	1.2	12.2	12.9	75	86	28	2	Calm	0	7	o. a. c.
19	1020.6	1022.0	87.9	89.2	92	84	1.8	0.3	13.5	17.6	81	97	28	3	Calm	0	8	o. o. p.
20	1024.0	1024.4	90.4	89.1	96	89	1.1	0.3	17.3	17.6	88	97	24	3	Calm	0	8	o. a. c.
21	1025.0	1025.0	92.3	89.9	96	87	1.2	0.3	19.3	18.6	87	97	Calm	0	Calm	0	5	o. a. c.
22	1024.0	1023.7	93.9	90.0	96	83	2.7	0.3	18.3	18.6	74	96	Calm	0	Calm	0	1	o. a. c.
23	1024.0	1024.0	94.9	90.7	97	84	2.5	0.1	20.0	20.0	76	99	Calm	0	Calm	0	1	o. a. c.
24	1022.7	1020.3	93.2	89.7	96	84	1.7	0.3	19.6	18.3	83	97	Calm	0	Calm	0	3	o. a. c.
25	1020.3	1020.3	92.3	89.1	96	84	1.6	0.6	18.6	16.9	84	94	Calm	0	Calm	0	6	o. a. c.
26	1019.3	1019.3	91.4	89.4	96	83	1.6	0.3	17.3	17.9	83	96	Calm	0	Calm	0	3	o. a. c.
27	1022.3	1025.4	89.2	86.3	94	86	1.6	0.5	14.9	14.2	82	93	28	1	Calm	0	8	o. a. c.
28	1028.1	1029.8	89.9	86.9	94	80	2.6	0.8	13.9	14.2	74	91	Calm	0	Calm	0	4	o. a. c.
29	1029.4	1028.1	91.4	91.6	97	82	0.8	0.5	19.0	20.3	91	96	20	2	Calm	0	1	o. a. c.
30	1026.4	1023.7	91.1	91.6	97	89	0.5	0.7	19.3	20.4	94	94	20	4	Calm	0	9	o. a. c.
31	1023.7	1021.7	87.6	86.8	92	86	0.9	1.0	14.9	13.9	90	88	12	2	Calm	0	10	o. a. c.
Mean	1017.1	1017.6	88.6	87.0	92.3	83.5	1.7	0.7	14.6	14.8	82	91	2.1	0.6	6.8	5.2	61.1	4.74
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1011.4	1011.8																

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.
Oct 5th 1916.

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.
October 5th, 1916.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

[Price Sixpence.]

DEERNES, ORKNEY, a.b.c.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=48.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=49

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, $H = 52.1$ m.; Barometer, $H_b = 11.6$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therm., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $56^\circ 49'$ N. Long. $5^\circ 7'$ W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +														
1	1012.2	1016.9	88.0	86.8	90	86	0.4	1.5	16.0	13.0	95	83	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +	≡; dull and shower
2	1022.3	1022.7	86.9	87.4	90	84	2.1	0.6	12.1	15.2	76	92	20	2	10	5	10.4	0.3	≡	Fair to fine; ≡
3	1025.7	1025.4	89.0	87.4	90	87	2.1	0.7	14.0	15.1	78	92	20	2	10	5	10.0	0.3	≡	Dull. ≡; 21
4	1028.8	1028.8	91.3	87.9	96	86	2.6	1.1	15.5	14.8	75	88	Calmo	0	10	0	—	—	—	Very fine and sunny
5	1028.8	1026.7	88.0	87.4	95	85	1.0	1.1	15.0	14.2	89	87	20	1	10	0	—	—	—	≡ at first; fine after
6	1027.4	1026.4	86.3	86.3	95	84	1.4	1.1	12.8	13.2	84	87	4	3	8	0	—	—	—	≡ at first; then fine
7	1026.1	1024.7	86.4	88.0	96	83	1.0	1.8	13.5	13.6	88	81	4	2	10	0	—	—	—	≡ at first; then fine
8	1025.0	1022.7	88.6	88.6	97	82	1.7	1.7	14.3	14.3	82	82	Calmo	0	20	0	—	—	—	Fine and sunny.
9	1022.3	1021.3	88.6	88.6	97	83	1.7	1.7	14.3	14.3	82	82	Calmo	0	20	0	—	—	—	Fine and sunny.
10	1022.0	1020.6	89.1	86.3	95	84	1.7	0.2	14.9	14.9	82	98	Calmo	0	20	0	—	—	—	Fine and sunny.
11	1017.6	1012.2	87.3	90.8	99	85	0.6	0.6	15.2	19.0	94	94	4	1	10	5	0.8	—	—	≡ early; generally
12	1007.8	1000.3	89.1	89.4	95	89	1.1	0.9	15.9	16.7	89	90	20	2	10	5	0.7	—	—	Dull, with ≡ shower
13	998.6	995.9	87.4	87.4	92	84	0.5	0.2	15.3	16.0	94	98	20	2	10	5	0.7	—	—	Dull, with ≡ ≡
14	995.6	995.9	87.9	87.0	95	84	1.1	0.3	14.8	15.3	88	97	Calmo	0	10	5	2.0	—	—	Fair to fine; ≡ sh
15	998.3	1003.4	89.2	86.3	90	86	1.7	0.6	15.0	14.2	82	93	4	4	8	0	3.6	—	—	Dull and showery.
16	1007.1	1010.1	89.6	86.3	92	86	2.6	0.6	13.7	14.1	73	92	4	4	7	8	—	—	—	Dull, fair generally.
17	1010.8	1010.1	88.6	87.2	93	86	1.7	1.1	14.3	14.0	82	87	4	3	9	10	—	—	—	Fair to fine; evening
18	1009.8	1010.5	86.3	86.2	89	84	1.7	1.7	12.4	12.2	81	80	4	2	10	10	1.0	—	—	Dull; ≡ showers.
19	1011.2	1010.1	85.8	86.3	93	84	2.2	0.7	11.0	14.0	75	92	Calmo	0	10	10	2.8	—	—	Fine and sunny.
20	1009.5	1013.9	87.4	86.8	89	85	1.1	1.6	14.3	12.9	88	82	20	1	9	9	1.0	—	—	Dull; occasional ≡
21	1015.9	1017.3	88.5	86.5	95	82	2.7	1.8	12.6	12.2	72	79	24	1	2	2	—	—	—	Fine and sunny.
22	1017.3	1014.9	87.4	86.3	95	79	2.4	1.1	12.2	13.2	75	87	4	2	8	2	—	—	—	Very fine, clear and
23	1012.5	1009.1	86.4	88.0	92	82	1.3	1.4	13.0	14.3	84	85	Calmo	0	9	8	—	—	—	Dull. ∞
24	1006.4	1003.7	87.0	85.8	91	86	1.2	1.1	13.6	12.7	86	87	4	2	4	2	2.0	—	—	Dull.
25	1000.3	995.6	87.4	86.9	90	85	0.6	0.6	15.2	14.7	93	93	Calmo	0	4	3	13.7	—	—	• ≡ ≡ all day.
26	993.9	996.6	85.1	84.5	87	84	0.6	0.4	12.9	12.8	92	95	4	3	4	2	8.1	—	—	• ≡ ≡ all day.
27	997.3	999.0	84.1	83.9	86	83	0.6	0.9	12.2	11.5	93	89	8	2	4	2	10.9	—	—	• ≡ ≡ all day.
28	1003.4	1005.7	85.2	83.0	91	82	2.2	1.1	10.5	10.5	74	86	Calmo	0	10	7	—	—	—	Fair to fine; general
29	1003.4	1003.7	84.1	85.2	92	79	1.2	1.7	11.2	11.3	85	80	Calmo	0	10	10	—	—	—	Fair to fine; general
30	1005.4	1007.8	85.9	83.2	93	81	1.4	1.3	12.3	10.4	84	84	Calmo	0	2	4	0.5	—	—	Fair to fine; general
31	1004.0	1003.4	87.4	85.9	91	83	1.2	0.6	14.1	13.7	87	93	20	1	24	3	15.7	—	—	Frequent • showers.
Mean	1011.8	1011.5	87.4	86.7	92.6	84.0	1.5	1.0	13.7	13.8	84	88	1.5	1.5	7.9	7.1	107.4			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1010.3	1010.0																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, $H = 84.5$ m.; Barometer, $H_b = 86.6$ m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., $h_t = 1.2$ m.
Rain-gauge, $h_r = 0.30$ m. Lat. $54^\circ 10' N$. Long. $4^\circ 28' W$. Time, Local mean time.

1	1020°3	1019°6	86°9	89°7	92	86	0°6	0°0	14°6	19°0	93	100	20	2	24	1	10	10	4°1	4°7	85	≡ a. c. q. after noon
2	1024°7	1027°4	89°1	86°9	92	86	1°7	0°0	14°9	14°6	82	93	24	2	20	1	8	0°0	8°0	84	Fine.	
3	1029°1	1028°1	89°1	87°7	93	86	1°7	0°4	14°9	15°9	82	96	28	2	32	2	8	4	7°2	84	≡ a. c. Very fine	
4	1029°4	1028°8	88°0	88°0	94	87	0°6	0°6	15°9	15°9	94	94	28	3	24	1	10	0	10°1	86	• T. a. Very fine	
5	1029°4	1026°4	87°4	88°8	94	84	0°0	2°4	16°3	14°2	100	75	20	1	28	1	10	0	9°2	83	≡ till 10 h, then ver	
6	1025°7	1026°1	91°3	88°0	92	87	2°2	0°6	16°3	15°9	78	94	6	3	6	1	0	8	13°8	84	a. Very fine.	
7	1026°7	1026°6	86°9	89°7	91	85	1°7	2°8	12°9	13°5	81	72	12	3	6	1	7	0	9°2	84	a. Fine.	
8	1026°1	1024°0	88°3	86°3	94	86	1°4	1°6	14°6	12°5	85	81	10	1	26	1	0	8	12°1	84	a. and p.	
9	1023°3	1023°0	90°2	84°1	94	84	2°9	1°1	13°9	11°5	87	86	16	1	28	1	4	2	8°1	81	a. and p.	
10	1023°0	1022°7	91°3	89°1	95	84	2°2	1°7	16°3	14°9	78	82	12	2	26	1	3	8	12°5	83	a. and p.	
11	1020°3	1016°2	87°8	88°3	90	86	0°0	0°3	16°9	16°6	100	97	14	1	18	2	10	10	0°1	85	≡ a. Dull.	
12	1010°1	1005°4	88°8	88°0	91	87	1°2	0°0	15°6	16°9	87	100	14	3	20	4	10	10	2°0	—	87	o, with °. q.
13	1002°4	999°6	87°4	88°0	90	87	0°0	0°0	16°3	16°9	100	100	18	3	18	3	10	10	10°4	2°1	87	° a. c. to dull.
14	998°3	997°9	87°4	85°8	91	86	0°3	0°0	15°6	14°6	95	100	20	3	20	1	10	2	1°8	4°8	85	• showers 17 h.
15	997°3	1000°3	87°3	86°1	90	85	0°7	0°3	14°9	14°6	92	96	22	1	26	2	8	8	1°3	3°0	84	Dull, with • show
16	1004°4	1006°4	88°6	87°4	91	86	1°7	1°0	14°2	14°6	82	88	4	3	4	2	7	10	—	3°6	85	c.
17	1009°1	1010°8	89°7	86°1	91	85	2°8	0°9	13°5	13°5	72	90	32	3	30	3	6	4	—	8°5	83	Fine.
18	1010°1	1011°2	87°4	84°1	89	84	1°6	0°4	12°3	12°5	81	95	28	2	30	3	10	0	—	3°8	84	q. Dull till 14 h.
19	1012°5	1012°5	85°8	85°9	90	84	1°4	0°4	12°2	13°9	84	95	28	4	24	1	8	6	6°9	5°5	82	q. a. c. • showers
20	1012°8	1015°9	87°2	86°1	90	85	1°4	0°9	13°5	13°5	84	90	26	4	30	4	4	3	—	11°4	84	Fine but q.
21	1017°6	1017°9	87°4	86°9	89	85	1°6	0°6	13°2	14°6	81	93	26	2	20	1	8	6	—	0°6	83	Dull. p.
22	1018°3	1016°6	87°4	86°3	91	84	0°5	0°0	15°2	15°2	93	100	10	1	16	1	8	8	—	6°6	82	≡ a. Fine.
23	1012°8	1009°5	88°8	87°7	90	86	0°7	0°1	16°3	16°3	92	98	12	2	12	3	10	10	4°1	0°1	85	≡ a. o.
24	1007°1	1007°3	86°9	88°6	89	86	0°0	0°0	15°9	17°6	100	100	20	3	18	2	10	10	26°7	0°1	86	≡ a. o, with ≡
25	999°6	994°6	88°3	88°0	90	88	0°0	0°0	17°3	16°9	100	100	14	2	14	1	10	10	32°3	—	87	≡ a. o, with ≡
26	995°2	997°6	88°6	87°4	91	85	1°2	0°5	15°2	15°2	88	93	24	2	24	1	6	7	—	9°8	84	Fine.
27	999°0	999°3	89°7	87°2	91	86	1°4	0°3	15°9	15°6	85	96	24	1	24	1	7	8	—	7°2	84	p. a. Fine.
28	1003°7	1007°8	85°2	82°2	88	82	1°1	0°9	12°2	10°2	86	89	28	4	28	1	10	—	—	9°4	83	Very fine after 10 h.
29	1005°1	1002°4	86°9	85°8	89	80	2°2	1°1	11°9	12°9	75	87	6	1	32	1	8	10	1°3	8°0	80	p. a. Fine.
30	1005°7	1011°5	84°7	84°1	89	84	0°6	0°5	12°5	12°2	93	93	26	2	26	1	10	0	1°8	5°7	83	• showers a.
31	1011°2	1009°1	87°4	86°3	90	84	0°1	0°2	15°9	14°6	98	97	20	4	22	3	10	10	1°8	3°3	81	c. and q. • after 10
Mean	1013°2	1012°9	88°0	86°9	91°0	85°2	1°1	0°7	14°8	14°8	87	93	2°3	1°7	7°7	5·7	93·7	6°10	83°9			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1002°9	1002°6																				

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

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SHREWSBURY, SHROPSHIRE.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station H = 57·9 m; Barometer, H_b = 64·7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1·2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0·30 m. Lat. 52° 43' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Local mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +		
1	1021.4	1021.1	95.8	90.2	101	83	3.6	2.2	18.6	15.0	68	77	22	3	24	0	0	7	81	
2	1024.0	1026.9	94.1	88.7	99	89	2.2	1.8	19.5	14.2	78	81	22	2	28	2	7	10	85	
3	1028.2	1027.2	93.0	88.9	97	84	3.8	0.7	15.1	16.6	65	92	26	1	28	1	2	10	80	
4	1027.8	1028.6	91.3	89.1	96	86	1.6	0.9	17.3	16.4	83	90	28	2	32	1	10	10	82	
5	1029.0	1025.9	92.4	89.9	99	82	5.1	0.9	12.4	17.2	55	91	Calm	0	Calm	0	0	0	79	
6	1025.0	1025.2	89.7	88.6	96	86	1.1	1.6	16.5	14.5	88	83	Calm	0	4	1	9	10	86	
7	1026.3	1024.6	86.9	87.4	95	82	2.2	1.6	11.9	13.3	75	81	4	1	Calm	0	9	0	79	
8	1026.4	1023.5	86.3	86.9	94	83	1.6	0.9	12.4	14.1	81	89	6	2	Calm	0	7	0	79	
9	1022.9	1021.9	89.7	88.9	98	80	2.1	1.6	14.7	14.9	78	84	Calm	0	Calm	0	4	10	77	
10	1022.8	1022.5	93.0	90.8	99	84	3.9	1.9	14.9	16.3	64	80	10	1	28	1	0	10	80	
11	1020.9	1016.9	91.9	91.3	97	84	2.5	1.4	16.3	17.7	76	85	Calm	0	Calm	0	8	10	80	
12	1011.7	1008.4	92.2	90.3	96	87	3.5	0.5	14.9	18.4	68	94	16	1	22	2	8	2	6.0	84
13	1005.6	1003.6	92.2	90.2	95	89	1.9	1.1	17.9	17.1	81	88	18	2	16	3	10	10	3.3	85
14	1000.9	1000.7	92.4	86.9	95	86	3.3	0.7	15.3	14.5	68	92	20	3	28	2	3	5	5.8	86
15	1000.1	1001.8	87.8	85.9	92	86	0.9	0.5	15.0	14.0	90	95	20	2	28	1	10	2	1.9	83
16	1004.0	1006.1	89.3	87.6	94	85	1.9	0.7	14.8	15.2	80	92	20	4	28	2	8	10	0.4	82
17	1006.9	1009.1	88.6	87.4	92	85	1.6	0.8	14.5	14.7	83	89	24	1	28	3	8	10	0.7	82
18	1009.6	1010.4	88.7	86.3	91	84	2.3	0.5	13.5	14.2	76	93	32	2	28	2	2	10	0.5	81
19	1011.8	1013.4	88.6	87.4	91	84	2.7	1.3	12.6	13.9	72	85	28	1	26	3	5	10	0.5	83
20	1012.7	1015.8	88.6	85.8	92	85	1.2	1.1	15.3	12.7	88	87	28	1	28	1	7	2	—	82
21	1016.9	1018.0	89.7	87.7	94	82	3.4	3.5	12.6	16.8	67	65	28	2	28	1	6	5	—	77
22	1018.1	1016.3	90.8	88.9	96	86	3.4	0.9	13.6	10.1	67	90	28	1	28	1	6	10	—	83
23	1014.3	1010.0	89.7	88.7	92	86	2.3	0.4	14.4	17.0	77	97	20	2	20	1	10	10	4.0	85
24	1008.9	1006.2	92.4	90.2	94	84	2.7	1.0	16.4	17.4	73	89	20	2	16	3	5	10	3.2	80
25	1001.0	996.6	90.9	88.6	92	88	1.0	1.0	18.3	15.5	90	80	18	3	18	2	9	4	0.8	87
26	997.0	1000.0	90.5	87.9	94	86	2.2	2.0	15.4	13.9	77	88	20	1	20	1	7	0	3.6	81
27	1000.3	1000.8	90.2	88.0	94	84	1.9	1.4	15.5	14.3	80	85	24	1	28	2	9	7	2.6	80
28	1003.1	1006.4	87.7	83.6	90	84	1.4	1.2	14.1	10.9	85	86	26	2	30	1	8	0	—	82
29	1003.4	999.7	84.3	83.6	88	78	0.6	0.6	12.3	11.8	92	93	Calm	0	Calm	0	10	10	2.9	76
30	1004.7	1012.1	86.3	84.1	91	82	2.5	1.1	11.1	11.4	73	86	30	2	30	1	7	0	0.9	81
31	1013.9	1012.9	90.2	88.7	93	78	2.2	1.7	15.0	14.4	77	82	26	1	20	3	4	5	—	76
Mean	1013.5	1013.3	90.2	88.0	94.5	84.2	2.3	1.2	14.9	14.8	77	87	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.4	36.6		81.4	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1005.8	1005.6																		

CAMBRIDGE,* a.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station H = 12·8 m. ; Barometer H_b = 13·1 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1·2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0·30 m. Lat. 52° 12' N. Long. 0° 8' E. Time, Local mean time.

[illegible]

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

* NOTE—At Cambridge from May 21st the observations were taken at 8 h. and 20 h. G.M.T.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.				
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.												
	millibar.		200 + 200 + 200 + 200 +				millibar.						%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +				
1	1016.6	1020.0	91.6	88.6	95	87	2.0	1.4	16.8	14.9	79	86	20	3	—	0	10	10	3.9	3.0	86	o., with ☉ shower.		
2	1024.4	1023.7	89.6	87.9	95	84	2.0	1.7	14.8	13.7	79	82	—	1	—	0	10	—	3.9	3.0	82	Fine.		
3	1029.4	1028.8	90.1	90.2	96	87	1.9	1.6	15.4	16.1	80	83	—	1	—	0	8	10	—	8.7	82	Fine.		
4	1030.1	1029.8	91.3	88.7	96	89	1.1	0.6	18.3	16.6	88	94	—	1	—	0	10	10	—	8.8	85	Fine.		
5	1029.8	1027.1	88.4	89.4	97	87	0.8	1.6	15.8	15.2	91	83	—	0	—	0	10	0	—	5.3	87	o. to fine.		
6	1026.4	1025.0	87.3	88.3	97	84	0.5	1.7	15.3	14.0	94	81	—	1	—	0	10	0	—	9.6	87	Fine.		
7	1025.0	1024.0	87.3	85.8	94	83	1.5	1.8	13.4	13.3	82	80	—	1	—	0	10	0	—	9.2	79	Fine.		
8	1023.3	1022.3	91.2	88.3	96	80	2.5	2.5	15.4	12.6	75	77	—	0	—	1	0	7	—	11.1	77	Fine.		
9	1022.0	1021.7	90.6	90.0	95	82	2.2	2.2	15.4	14.8	77	77	—	1	—	0	4	8	—	5.8	79	Fine.		
10	1022.7	1021.3	91.2	91.6	97	85	1.5	2.0	17.4	16.9	83	80	—	1	—	0	0	10	—	7.0	82	Fine till 15 h., then o.		
11	1016.9	1011.5	91.3	90.1	94	87	1.6	2.1	17.3	15.1	83	78	18	2	16	4	10	10	3.0	—	84	o.		
12	1005.1	1002.0	89.1	88.8	94	89	0.8	0.2	16.6	17.3	92	97	14	5	18	2	10	10	14.8	2.7	87	☉ shower. 17 h.		
13	999.3	996.6	89.7	87.2	94	86	2.3	0.4	14.4	15.3	76	96	18	2	—	1	10	8	22.20	1.5	84	c., with ☉ showers p.		
14	996.3	995.9	88.7	85.2	94	85	1.0	0.5	15.7	13.2	89	93	20	2	—	1	10	10	6.6	3.7	84	c., with ☉ showers.		
15	997.3	1001.3	87.4	85.0	92	84	0.7	1.0	15.0	13.1	93	88	—	0	—	0	10	10	8.5	2.2	82	c., with ☉ showers. 1		
16	1005.1	1008.1	88.6	86.8	94	85	0.8	1.6	16.0	12.9	91	82	—	1	—	0	8	8	—	7.6	83	Fine.		
17	1010.8	1011.8	89.6	84.9	93	84	1.6	1.9	15.5	10.7	83	78	—	0	—	0	8	3	0.3	5.7	81	Fine.		
18	1010.5	1011.8	85.8	84.7	89	84	0.7	0.3	13.4	13.2	92	97	—	0	—	0	10	10	3	0.5	82	☉ showers a. o.		
19	1013.5	1012.2	86.7	86.1	91	84	1.2	0.8	13.4	13.6	86	90	—	0	—	0	10	10	4.3	2.7	82	c., with ☉ showers. Fine!		
20	1013.5	1016.6	87.4	85.1	92	84	1.6	1.5	13.3	11.4	81	81	—	1	—	0	9	8	1.7	8.0	82	Fine.		
21	1016.6	1017.9	86.9	86.1	91	85	0.7	0.5	14.4	14.1	91	94	—	1	—	0	10	2	—	0.1	82	o. till 18 h.		
22	1016.6	1014.2	89.3	87.4	94	83	1.2	1.1	15.9	14.2	87	87	—	1	18	2	8	10	4.2	6.2	80	Fine.		
23	1009.8	1006.8	87.0	87.0	90	87	0.6	0.3	14.8	15.2	93	96	12	2	12	3	10	10	3.2	—	85	☉ till 17 h.		
24	1004.7	1000.3	89.6	89.9	92	87	1.2	0.7	16.5	17.6	88	93	—	1	16	4	9	10	0.9	1.4	85	o. most of day.		
25	995.9	993.5	89.3	87.4	93	87	0.3	0.6	17.7	15.2	97	92	12	3	—	1	10	8	1.2	0.4	88	o. most of day.		
26	994.9	997.3	87.9	88.1	94	84	0.7	1.4	15.5	14.3	93	85	—	1	—	1	9	3	—	6.8	83	Fine.		
27	997.9	999.3	88.4	87.4	93	85	1.0	0.3	15.4	15.7	89	96	—	1	—	1	10	10	5.4	3.6	82	Fine a. ☉ showers.		
28	1005.4	1007.1	85.3	85.3	90	81	1.6	1.2	11.5	12.2	80	85	—	1	—	0	10	9	—	2.5	79	c.		
29	1004.7	1003.7	87.3	84.9	90	80	2.1	1.0	12.5	12.2	77	88	—	0	—	0	9	10	—	2.2	78	Fine to o.		
30	1006.8	1009.8	85.8	85.5	91	79	1.8	1.5	11.6	11.9	80	82	—	0	22	2	8	1	—	8.6	76	Fine.		
31	1006.4	1007.8	88.6	85.1	92	85	1.9	1.4	14.1	11.6	80	82	18	4	18	2	10	2	2.4	1.6	82	Fine a. ☉ showers p.		
Mean	1012.2	1011.9	88.7	87.3	93.4	84.6	1.3	1.2	15.1	14.1	85	86	1.2	0.9	8.4	6.9	84.5	4.71	82.4					
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1004.8	1004.6																						

DUBLIN (PHOENIX PARK), a.c.—AUGUST 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b=48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.	Vapour Pressure.	Percent-age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				200 +
	millibar.		200 + 200 + 200 + 200 +					millibar.	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +			
1	1019.6	1020.6	92.2	91.2	97	84	2.9	1.7	15.9	17.3	72	83	16	4	12	3	1	8	o. Fine.
2	1025.0	1027.7	91.8	86.2	96	84	2.0	1.8	17.3	12.2	80	81	—	1	—	0	4	0	o. Fine and bright.
3	1030.5	1029.1	88.2	87.5	95	84	1.3	1.1	14.6	14.2	87	87	12	1	—	0	10	0	o. Fine.
4	1030.1	1029.4	91.0	88.3	97	86	0.9	1.6	18.3	14.2	90	82	20	1	—	0	10	0	o. Fine.
5	1029.4	1027.4	88.8	85.4	95	85	2.3	1.0	13.5	12.5	76	88	20	1	—	0	10	0	o. Fine.
6	1025.7	1025.0	93.0	87.2	94	82	0.6	3.5	21.7	10.5	94	86	20	1	—	0	10	0	o. Fine and bright.
7	1024.7	1024.7	88.8	84.2	92	84	0.4	0.6	16.9	12.2	95	93	4	3	—	0	7	0	o. Fine.
8	1023.7	1022.7	91.7	84.6	95	80	0.4	0.5	20.3	12.5	95	93	12	1	—	0	6	8	o. Fine.
9	1022.7	1022.3	91.9	85.6	96	80	3.4	0.6	14.6	13.5	68	93	20	0	—	0	6	8	o. Fine.
10	1023.7	1022.3	90.8	87.2	97	85	1.9	0.7	16.3	14.9	80	92	20	2	—	0	7	7	o. Fine.
11	1018.3	1013.2	92.3	90.9	96	86	3.1	3.0	15.6	14.2	70	70	20	3	16	4	8	8	c., with \odot a. and p.
12	1006.1	1003.4	92.2	90.1	96	89	3.7	1.4	14.6	16.6	66	86	16	4	20	2	7	9	\odot a. c.
13	1001.3	998.3	91.5	89.4	94	87	3.1	0.6	14.6	17.3	71	92	20	5	20	1	9	8	\odot a. c. ∇ 17 h.
14	998.6	998.3	90.2	86.9	94	87	2.4	1.1	14.6	13.9	75	88	20	5	24	6	6	7	\odot showers a. and p.
15	998.6	1002.4	86.9	86.5	91	86	0.6	0.6	14.6	14.2	93	92	24	5	24	6	7	9	\odot a. and p. c.
16	1005.4	1007.8	87.4	86.6	92	86	0.8	0.7	14.9	14.2	90	92	20	0	—	0	8	7	\odot a. and p. c.
17	1010.5	1012.5	89.2	87.2	92	84	2.2	1.0	13.9	14.2	77	87	20	0	—	0	6	8	c. ∇ noon.
18	1010.8	1011.8	87.9	85.6	89	85	3.1	0.5	11.5	13.5	68	95	20	0	—	0	8	10	\odot showers 17 h.-18 h.
19	1014.5	1013.5	87.3	87.2	92	83	1.7	1.2	13.2	13.9	81	85	28	1	—	0	8	7	\odot showers 3 h. 40 m. o.
20	1014.5	1016.9	87.9	86.3	93	84	2.2	0.7	12.9	13.9	77	91	28	1	—	0	9	8	\odot showers a. c.
21	1017.9	1018.6	88.7	85.8	95	84	2.0	0.4	13.9	13.9	79	95	24	2	—	0	7	2	o. Fine.
22	1016.6	1014.9	89.7	87.2	94	80	2.2	1.1	14.6	13.9	77	86	12	1	8	2	1	10	c. to o. \odot 21 h.
23	1010.1	1006.8	88.0	89.1	90	87	0.8	1.2	15.6	15.9	92	88	16	2	—	0	10	10	\odot a. and till 16 h.
24	1005.4	1001.7	90.1	91.3	94	86	1.7	1.0	15.9	18.6	83	90	10	0	—	0	8	10	\odot a. o. \odot showers p.
25	995.2	994.9	91.2	87.3	94	87	0.6	0.4	19.3	15.6	94	95	10	0	—	0	10	10	\odot a. c. \odot showers p.
26	996.3	998.3	90.2	86.8	94	86	1.9	0.6	15.6	14.6	80	93	20	2	—	0	8	4	\odot a. c. \odot showers p.
27	998.6	1000.3	89.0	86.7	94	82	1.2	0.9	15.6	13.9	87	90	24	2	—	0	8	3	\odot showers a. and p. c.
28	1006.1	1005.7	86.7	84.4	90	84	2.3	0.3	11.9	12.9	76	96	28	4	—	0	8	7	\odot showers a. ∇ 14 h. 20 m.
29	1004.4	1003.4	86.2	81.8	89	81	1.6	0.2	12.5	10.8	81	98	4	4	—	0	6	6	\odot showers a. ∇ 15 h. 15 m.
30	1007.8	1011.2	87.1	84.7	91	80	1.8	0.6	12.9	12.5	80	93	28	4	—	0	2	0	o. Fine.
31	1009.5	1010.5	89.7	85.2	94	84	2.5	0.3	13.9	13.5	74	96	24	6	—	0	8	0	c. \odot showers 17 h.
Mean	1012.9	1012.7	89.6	86.9	93.6	84.2	1.9	1.0	15.2	14.1	80	89	2.0	0.7	6.7	6.0	75.5	5.00	82.7
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1007.2	1006.9																	

α denotes the maximum and π the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

∞ denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON,
October 17th, 1916.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—SEPTEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b = 61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (S = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.						
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.										
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200 +			
1	1012.2	1015.2	87.8	85.2	91	83	3.0	2.8	11.6	9.8	69	69	18	3	—	1	4	0	0.8	9.7	81	Fine.
2	1017.6	1016.2	86.5	85.5	91	80	1.5	1.7	12.7	11.6	83	80	—	1	—	0	8	10	—	2.4	80	c.
3	1012.2	1010.8	84.7	82.4	89	82	0.5	2.0	12.9	8.9	94	75	—	0	—	0	10	0	—	1.7	80	o. till 16 h.
4	1009.8	1014.5	85.7	84.5	90	82	1.0	1.6	12.7	10.9	88	81	—	1	—	1	10	10	1.7	3.2	77	o. a. ● showers p.
5	1017.6	1020.6	87.1	88.6	90	83	1.3	0.2	13.5	17.2	85	95	—	1	—	1	10	10	1.0	0.2	81	Drizzling ●.
6	1024.0	1026.7	89.9	90.4	95	87	0.4	1.7	18.2	16.3	96	82	—	1	—	0	10	9	—	4.2	87	c.
7	1029.8	1028.4	90.8	89.3	94	87	0.6	1.5	19.0	15.4	94	84	—	1	—	1	10	9	—	0.2	86	o. most of day.
8	1026.7	1027.7	91.4	89.7	95	86	1.7	1.7	17.2	15.4	82	82	—	1	—	0	0	9	—	6.9	82	Fine.
9	1031.1	1030.8	87.1	81.8	91	81	2.4	0.5	11.9	10.6	75	94	—	0	—	0	3	7	—	6.3	77	Fine.
10	1028.4	1023.7	86.3	84.7	90	77	1.7	1.8	12.3	10.8	80	79	—	0	—	1	5	8	—	6.5	74	Fine.
11	1012.5	1015.2	87.3	87.1	90	84	0.4	0.7	15.3	14.7	94	92	20	2	—	1	10	10	0.4	2.5	82	c.
12	1017.6	1019.6	88.4	87.4	90	87	0.7	0.3	15.9	15.7	91	96	—	1	22	2	10	9	—	—	86	c.
13	1019.3	1022.0	85.7	82.0	90	82	2.0	1.3	11.3	9.4	77	84	—	1	—	0	9	8	0.3	7.0	84	Fine.
14	1027.1	1025.7	83.6	81.6	87	77	2.8	1.5	8.7	8.9	68	81	—	0	—	0	8	8	—	—	—	c.
15	1020.0	1021.0	87.4	86.7	90	81	1.1	1.3	14.2	13.3	87	85	—	1	—	1	10	10	—	4.3	74	c.
16	1024.0	1025.4	87.3	86.3	90	86	1.0	0.9	14.2	13.5	87	89	—	0	—	0	10	10	—	1.1	79	c.
17	1015.9	1011.8	85.8	84.3	89	84	1.0	0.6	13.0	12.4	89	93	20	4	—	1	10	10	1.6	—	84	o.
18	1007.1	1005.1	83.9	80.9	87	81	2.1	0.8	9.8	9.5	76	91	—	1	—	1	7	10	9.3	—	84	● most of day.
19	1013.2	1020.0	84.6	83.6	87	81	1.9	1.3	10.6	10.8	78	85	32	2	—	1	2	10	3.7	5.4	79	● showers. Fine intervals.
20	1022.3	1022.7	83.3	83.0	86	78	1.4	0.6	10.3	11.3	83	93	—	0	—	0	10	10	—	1.6	79	c.
21	1022.3	1020.0	83.1	83.0	85	81	1.7	1.4	9.8	10.0	80	82	—	0	—	1	10	10	—	—	81	o.
22	1018.3	1016.6	84.1	85.3	87	83	0.9	1.2	11.6	12.2	88	85	16	3	16	3	10	10	—	—	82	c.
23	1013.5	1014.9	85.9	86.6	91	85	1.1	0.9	12.8	13.8	87	89	16	4	16	3	10	8	—	—	82	o.
24	1013.2	1012.5	86.8	85.5	90	85	1.0	0.6	13.8	16.7	89	93	—	1	12	5	10	4	—	0.5	84	c.
25	1012.2	1009.1	84.5	87.5	89	84	0.6	1.6	12.5	13.5	89	81	—	1	10	3	10	10	—	—	82	c.
26	1014.2	1012.5	88.4	87.2	91	86	2.1	0.6	13.4	14.9	77	92	12	3	—	1	3	10	—	0.7	84	c.
27	1007.8	1004.4	87.2	86.4	90	86	1.0	0.6	14.2	14.2	87	93	8	4	2	10	10	0.1	9.3	84	Fine.	
28	1007.4	1009.1	87.4	83.4	92	84	0.7	0.5	14.9	11.9	92	94	—	1	—	0	10	0	3.3	0.9	85	o.
29	1011.2	1016.2	84.9	83.7	87	80	0.3	0.8	13.3	11.6	96	90	—	1	—	1	10	10	—	7.4	85	Fine.
30	1021.3	1023.0	81.7	81.6	85	80	1.5	1.4	9.0	9.1	81	83	—	1	—	1	10	5	—	0.7	77	o.
Mean	1017.7	1018.0	86.3	85.2	89.7	82.8	1.3	1.1	13.1	12.5	85	87	1.3	1.1	8.3	8.1	22.2	2.80	81.0			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1010.2	1010.6																				

DUBLIN (PHENIX PARK), a.c.—SEPTEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b = 48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.			Wind Direction in Points (S=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.						
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.	Vapour Pressure.	Percent-age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.					Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200+	
	millibar.		200+	200+	200+	200+		millibar.	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm. <th>hr.</th> <th>200+</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	hr.	200+							
1	1014.2	1017.9	88.6	83.9	92	82	2.9	0.9	12.2	11.5	70	88	20	5	24	2	2	0	—	8.6	82	Fine.	
2	1018.6	1016.2	88.6	85.6	91	80	2.2	0.5	13.5	13.5	77	95	28	2	Calms	0	8	8	14.9	2.3	76	c.	
3	1010.5	1011.5	84.1	84.6	90	84	0.2	0.5	12.9	12.5	97	93	4	1	Calms	0	10	2	2.0	2.4	82	o. a. c. till 11 h. c.	
4	1011.2	1015.6	85.6	85.1	90	82	1.2	1.8	12.5	11.2	87	79	20	2	20	1	9	8	2.3	2.7	81	o. a. c. showers 17 h. c.	
5	1018.6	1021.0	86.7	89.6	91	84	1.1	0.5	13.5	17.6	87	95	20	2	Calms	0	5	9	1.8	0.3	82	o. o. p.	
6	1025.0	1027.7	90.1	86.1	94	86	0.5	0.4	18.3	14.2	94	96	24	2	Calms	0	8	2	—	2.6	86	c.	
7	1030.1	1029.1	89.6	87.4	94	85	0.5	0.0	17.6	16.3	94	99	24	1	Calms	0	8	8	—	0.4	82	c.	
8	1027.4	1027.7	87.6	85.5	95	80	0.4	0.3	15.6	13.9	95	96	28	1	Calms	0	8	1	2.3	2.1	78	c.	
9	1030.8	1030.1	86.7	81.3	90	80	1.5	2.8	12.9	7.1	82	66	32	4	32	1	7	1	—	5.4	81	o. 5 h.-7 h. Fine.	
10	1028.1	1024.0	85.1	81.7	91	79	1.0	3.3	12.2	7.1	87	64	28	3	Calms	0	1	2	—	10.2	78	Fine.	
11	1014.9	1016.6	86.7	88.2	91	79	1.0	0.9	13.9	15.6	88	91	20	5	24	6	9	9	—	1.8	79	c.	
12	1019.6	1021.0	87.1	89.1	92	86	0.8	1.2	14.6	15.9	90	88	20	3	24	4	10	10	—	0.6	84	c.	
13	1020.3	1023.0	87.1	82.4	90	82	1.8	1.5	12.9	9.5	80	80	24	3	28	2	10	0	0.5	5.6	86	Fine.	
14	1027.4	1027.1	83.4	79.6	87	78	2.7	0.7	8.5	8.8	69	91	26	2	Calms	0	4	2	—	6.9	76	o. 2 h.-3 h. Fine.	
15	1022.3	1022.0	84.9	87.0	90	79	1.4	1.2	11.5	13.9	83	87	24	3	24	4	10	9	—	0.8	75	c.	
16	1025.0	1026.4	87.9	85.7	91	86	1.5	0.6	13.9	13.5	84	28	3	Calms	0	10	10	0	0.2	0.3	85	c.	
17	1020.3	1012.5	86.7	88.0	89	84	2.1	0.4	12.2	15.9	77	95	20	5	24	4	7	10	0.8	—	82	o., with o. a. and p.	
18	1009.5	1006.1	83.9	81.3	89	81	2.0	1.1	9.8	9.1	77	85	20	6	24	4	10	2	2.2	5.3	79	o. a. Fine. showers p.	
19	1013.2	1020.6	84.7	80.1	87	80	1.9	0.5	10.8	9.5	78	93	28	3	Calms	0	10	0	—	1.3	79	c. a. 2 n.	
20	1022.3	1023.3	84.7	82.9	85	77	2.3	1.1	10.2	10.5	74	87	28	3	20	1	7	10	—	2.7	74	c. a. 2 n.	
21	1022.7	1021.0	84.0	82.4	86	82	1.6	1.0	10.5	10.2	80	87	24	1	Calms	0	10	9	—	—	81	o. p. 2 n.	
22	1019.3	1017.9	86.6	81.8	89	81	2.6	1.2	11.2	9.5	71	85	16	2	Calms	0	10	2	—	—	80	o. p. 2 n.	
23	1014.9	1014.2	86.9	85.6	90	81	2.5	0.8	11.5	13.2	73	91	20	3	Calms	0	10	10	—	1.7	78	c.	
24	1013.5	1013.2	87.2	85.6	91	83	2.5	1.1	11.9	12.5	74	87	16	1	Calms	0	10	1	—	0.2	81	c.	
25	1011.8	1008.4	87.1	89.5	90	84	1.9	1.7	12.5	15.2	78	82	12	4	12	4	10	10	—	0.5	79	c.	
26	1014.5	1011.2	89.1	86.4	91	86	2.2	0.6	13.9	14.2	77	93	12	3	Calms	0	6	10	—	12.1	71	Fine.	
27	1005.7	1004.0	87.3	86.3	90	86	0.4	0.6	15.6	13.9	95	92	8	2	Calms	0	10	10	—	21.2	0.7	85	o. 3 h. 40 m.-5 h. 30 m.
28	1007.1	1008.4	88.2	81.1	91	81	1.2	0.3	14.9	10.2	87	96	12	2	Calms	0	10	2	—	4.8	85	o. 2 n.	
29	1010.1	1014.5	85.8	84.5	87	79	0.5	0.6	13.9	12.5	94	93	4	2	4	2	10	1	—	—	76	o.	
30	1020.6	1022.3	82.8	82.2	85	82	0.2	1.0	11.5	10.2	96	87	4	1	Calms	0	10	10	—	0.1	81	c.	
Mean	1018.4	1018.5	86.5	84.7	89.9	81.9	1.5	1.0	12.9	12.3	83	89	2.7	1.2	8.3	5.6	56.3	2.57	80.5				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1012.5	1012.6																					

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—OCTOBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.					Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.					21 h.
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +	
1	1023.3	1020.3	80.8	77.4	87	77	1.8	0.7	8.1	7.5	78	90	10	10	10	10	10	10	Fine, clear, and sunny.	
2	1019.6	1017.3	78.7	78.2	85	74	1.2	1.5	7.5	7.2	84	80	8	10	10	10	10	10	Fine, clear, and sunny.	
3	1012.5	1006.8	80.2	83.6	85	76	1.1	0.3	8.6	12.2	85	96	10	10	10	10	10	10	Dull. n.	
4	1001.7	997.6	86.4	85.8	88	84	0.1	0.1	15.1	14.7	99	99	24	2	10	10	10	10	"Muggy," with o. n.	
5	1002.7	1001.0	84.7	84.1	87	84	0.3	0.3	13.1	12.7	96	97	20	1	10	10	10	10	Dull; hill; occasional o. n.	
6	990.5	992.9	84.1	84.1	85	84	0.0	0.0	13.2	13.2	100	100	8	2	10	10	10	10	o. showers; fair to fine generally.	
7	992.2	1000.0	84.0	83.0	87	82	0.6	1.8	12.2	9.6	93	79	24	3	10	10	10	10	Fair till 15 h., then o. and q.	
8	1004.4	1002.0	85.2	85.8	87	82	1.1	0.6	12.2	13.6	86	93	20	3	10	10	10	10	Showery.	
9	1004.4	1008.4	83.1	81.9	86	82	0.7	0.9	11.2	9.9	91	88	20	3	10	10	10	10	Fair till 15 h., then o. and q.	
10	995.6	999.3	84.2	83.6	87	81	0.1	2.7	13.1	8.8	99	69	20	4	10	10	10	10	o. showers; K n.	
11	1006.8	1004.7	82.4	86.3	86	81	1.7	0.2	9.3	14.9	79	98	20	3	10	10	10	10	o. after 22 h. Destructive	
12	999.0	1009.5	87.4	83.6	87	84	0.5	1.9	15.3	9.8	94	77	20	4	10	10	10	10	Blustering and showery.	
13	1014.5	1013.5	82.4	81.7	85	81	1.1	0.9	10.2	9.8	87	89	20	3	10	10	10	10	Showery, with fair sun	
14	991.2	979.0	85.2	82.4	87	81	0.2	0.6	13.7	10.9	97	93	20	4	10	10	10	10	o. all day. [intervals]	
15	1000.7	1017.6	79.7	77.5	83	77	1.1	1.8	8.2	6.3	84	74	20	3	10	10	10	10	Showery; short sunny intervals.	
16	1019.6	1020.6	76.3	73.6	80	73	0.6	1.7	7.1	4.4	91	69	4	2	10	10	10	10	Fair to fine and sunny.	
17	1013.2	1007.1	73.8	78.8	79	70	0.8	0.3	5.5	8.8	85	96	10	1	10	10	10	10	Fair to fine and showery.	
18	1009.8	1010.1	81.6	80.7	84	79	0.2	1.1	10.7	9.0	97	87	20	3	10	10	10	10	Early; dull and showery.	
19	1018.9	1023.0	79.6	82.1	86	79	0.8	1.4	8.7	9.4	89	83	20	1	10	10	10	10	Dull with o. most of day; hill	
20	1021.3	1017.3	83.0	83.6	85	82	1.4	2.1	9.1	9.6	83	76	24	3	10	10	10	10	Fine and sunny.	
21	1013.5	1011.5	81.9	79.1	84	79	2.8	1.1	7.5	7.9	67	84	20	3	10	10	10	10	Dull and lowering. Fair.	
22	1011.5	1011.8	80.8	77.9	82	77	2.8	1.6	7.0	6.7	67	78	16	2	10	10	10	10	Fine, dry and sunny. o.	
23	1007.1	1001.3	79.6	77.3	82	77	1.0	1.0	8.3	7.1	86	86	8	2	10	10	10	10	Fair and dry. o. and c.	
24	999.6	994.2	80.7	83.4	85	76	1.4	3.2	8.6	8.1	83	64	20	1	12	10	10	10	Fair and dry. o. evening.	
25	983.4	988.1	84.6	83.0	85	82	3.8	3.3	8.1	7.6	60	63	16	5	16	10	10	10	Dull and c. o. showers.	
26	997.9	1005.7	81.3	76.7	84	76	2.2	0.5	7.9	7.3	74	93	20	4	12	1	10	10	Dull and c. o. showers. * on hills.	
27	997.9	988.5	77.6	79.7	81	74	1.3	0.7	6.9	8.8	81	90	12	3	20	2	8	10	o. showers. * on hills.	
28	986.4	986.4	80.8	79.9	83	79	1.5	0.8	8.5	8.8	81	89	8	3	20	1	9	10	Fair generally. o. showers.	
29	990.2	992.2	80.2	79.1	83	79	1.1	1.1	8.6	7.9	85	84	20	2	10	10	10	10	Fair to fine and sunny.	
30	981.0	974.6	79.5	80.1	82	79	0.4	0.9	8.1	8.8	94	88	20	3	10	10	10	10	Lowering. o. n.	
31	982.4	991.2	80.2	80.8	81	80	0.6	1.3	9.3	8.8	92	84	24	3	10	10	10	10	Bleak and showery. * on hills.	
Mean	1003.0	1003.0	81.6	81.1	84.5	79.1	1.1	1.2	9.7	9.3	86	85	2.3	1.5	8.6	7.4	411.8			
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	1001.6	1001.6																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—OCTOBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1023.0	1018.9	83.6	85.2	85	83	1.2	0.8	10.8	12.5	86	90	12	3	8	1	10	10	10	o. all day.
2	1016.6	1016.6	84.1	84.1	86	83	1.1	1.1	11.5	11.5	86	86	6	2	10	6	10	10	10	o. early. o. and q.
3	1012.8	1012.2	86.9	86.3	87	83	0.0	0.0	15.9	15.2	100	100	16	2	20	3	10	10	10	o. 8 h.-14 h. and after 19 h.
4	1002.0	1000.0	85.8	86.6	87	86	0.0	0.4	14.6	14.6	100	95	8	3	20	5	10	10	10	o., with o.
5	1007.1	1000.7	86.3	86.4	89	86	0.2	0.0	14.6	15.2	97	100	24	5	16	6	10	10	10	Fine 10 h.-15 h. o. from 19 h.
6	996.3	999.3	88.0	85.5	89	85	0.0	0.3	16.9	13.9	100	96	20	6	20	2	10	2	4	o. showers a. o. and q.
7	995.6	1006.1	84.7	85.1	87	83	0.6	0.7	12.5	12.9	93	92	24	8	24	3	10	10	4	o. showers a. c. and q.
8	1011.2	1010.5	87.4	86.3	89	84	0.5	0.5	15.2	14.2	93	93	24	3	22	2	8	3	10	Fine. c. q. at intervals.
9	1012.5	1015.2	86.1	84.1	87	84	1.4	0.8	12.5	11.9	84	90	24	5	22	2	3	4	10	o. showers a. q.
10	1007.8	1008.4	86.6	85.8	88	82	0.3	0.6	14.9	13.5	96	93	20	6	24	7	10	10	10	o. and q., with o. showers.
11	1012.8	1015.2	83.6	87.4	89	83	0.0	0.8	12.5	14.9	100	90	24	2	24	6	10	10	10	o. before 13 h. o. c. q.
12	1012.5	1018.3	84.5	83.8	89	84	0.5	1.2	12.5	10.8	94	84	24	6	26	3	10	4	10	o. c. q. o. showers 16 h.
13	1020.0	1016.6	84.1	84.1	86	81	0.5	0.0	12.2	13.2	93	100	18	1	8	1	10	17.8	10	c. to o. Continuous o. 11 h.
14	1004.7	995.6	87.4	83.6	88	81	0.2	1.2	15.9	10.8	97	86	18	8	24	10	10	4	10	o. a. and p. o. q.
15	1006.4	1018.6	80.8	80.2	84	80	0.9	1.6	9.1	7.8	86	78	24	8	30	2	3	0	2	o. a. Occasional o.
16	1020.3	1020.3	81.5	78.4	83	77	1.3	1.0	9.1	7.8	84	86	26	3	4	1	7	3	7	Fine a. c. afternoon.
17	1013.5	1008.8	81.9	83.6	84	78	0.0	1.0	11.5	12.5	100	100	16	3	14	2	10	10	10	o. d. at intervals.
18	1014.5	1014.2	84.1	83.6	86	82	1.1	1.0	11.5	11.2	86	88	26	3	26	3	2	10	10	Fine a. o. showers after 14 h.
19	1006.1	1025.0	83.4	80.2	86	78	1.0	0.5	11.2	9.5	88	92	26	2	6	1	8	0	10	Morning c. Fine afternoon.
20	1024.7	1020.6	84.7	82.3	85	80	1.7	2.0	10.8	8.8	80	75	14	3	16	3	7	10	10	o. a. c. to o.
21	1016.2	1012.5	80.8	81.3	82	80	1.1	1.6	9.1	8.5	86	79	12	3	16	3	10	10	10	o. all day.
22	1011.2	1008.8	80.2	80.8	82	80	1.1	1.7	8.5	8.1	85	79	12	6	10	6	10	10	10	o. q.
23	1003.4	1004.0	82.4	81.9	83	80	0.5	0.0	10.8	11.5	93	100	12	3	24	2	10	10	10	o. c. with o. showers.
24	1002.7	992.5	83.6	83.6	85	79	0.9	0.6	11.5	11.9	90	93	14	3	12	8	7	4	13	Fine till 16 h. n.
25	982.4	993.5	83.0	80.8	85	80	0.6	1.1	11.2	9.1	86	16	3	20	2	8	3	2	20	o. with o. showers.
26	1004.4	1005.7	81.3	79.3	84	77	1.1	1.0	9.5	8.1	86	86	24	2	8	1	3	0	3	q. Very fine. o.
27	987.5	979.0	80.1	82.4	84	79	0.0	0.9	10.2	10.5	100	88	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	o. showers.
28	984.1	991.5	81.1	80.8	83	80	0.3	0.6	10.2	9.8	96	93	26	2	24	3	8	3	5	Dull and c., with o.
29	988.1	989.8	80.9	81.9	82	80	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.5	100	100	10	4	4	1	10	10	10	o. q., with continuous o.
30	979.3	982.0	82.4	81.6	84	80	0.0	0.5	11.9	10.2	100	93	14	3	24	8	10	10	10	o. c. q. o. showers.
31	991.9	1001.0	80.2	80.8	83	80	0.8	0.7	8.8	9.5	89	92	22	3	24	2	7	2	0	c. q., o. showers.
Mean	1005.5	1006.5	83.6	83.2	85.6	81.2	0.6	0.7	11.9	11.4	92	90	4.0	3.7	8.3		7.0	213.0	200	79.8
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	995.1	996.1																		
x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.																				
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing point of water are indicated by a minus sign.																				

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS.

ARMAGH, a.c.d.—OCTOBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b = 61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.			
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent- age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.							
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.											
	millibar.		200+	200+	200+	200+			millibar.		%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hr.	200+				
1	1020.3	1017.3	84.2	84.0	85	81	1.8	0.9	10.4	11.5	78	88	12	4	1	10	10	2.1	—	81	o. all day.		
2	1015.9	1012.5	82.3	83.7	86	82	0.3	0.5	11.2	12.0	95	94	4	2	8	4	10	9.9	—	83	o. all day.		
3	1009.5	1009.5	80.2	86.8	86	82	0.4	1.1	10.1	14.0	88	89	16	2	—	1	9	0	2.6	4.1	83	Very fine and mild.	
4	1002.0	997.9	86.7	86.7	89	86	0.3	0.4	15.0	14.9	96	95	—	0	20	4	10	10	17.4	—	84	o.	
5	1006.4	994.2	86.7	88.5	91	85	0.4	0.1	14.8	17.3	95	99	—	1	16	5	7	10	12.5	2.4	85	Mostly o.	
6	993.5	996.3	85.8	85.6	91	85	0.4	0.6	13.9	13.5	94	93	—	1	18	3	10	10	18.0	1.3	85	o. till 15 h.	
7	992.9	1007.1	83.5	84.8	87	82	0.4	0.6	12.1	12.6	95	93	20	5	22	2	10	10	4.5	4.1	81	o. till noon.	
8	1010.5	1006.4	87.2	87.4	89	84	1.4	1.7	13.5	13.3	83	81	20	2	20	5	5	4	0.7	1.1	82	Mostly o.	
9	1011.8	1013.9	85.7	82.7	89	82	1.9	1.1	11.4	10.3	78	87	20	2	20	2	1	5	1.1	7.1	81	Very fine.	
10	1003.4	1008.4	87.6	84.9	90	81	0.7	2.3	15.2	10.1	93	72	20	5	22	4	10	10	6.7	0.4	80	o.	
11	1011.8	1013.2	83.5	87.5	89	82	0.2	1.3	12.3	14.0	98	84	—	1	20	5	10	10	2.2	—	82	o. all day.	
12	1008.4	1017.6	88.8	82.8	90	82	0.4	1.5	16.9	9.8	95	81	20	5	—	1	10	5	1.1	1.0	86	o. till 15 h.	
13	1018.9	1014.2	83.3	83.4	85	80	1.0	0.5	10.8	11.9	87	94	—	0	—	1	10	7.0	—	—	79	o.	
14	998.3	997.6	89.3	82.8	91	81	0.8	0.9	16.8	9.2	91	77	18	6	24	3	10	10	5.1	—	83	o. all day.	
15	1009.5	1021.3	79.1	77.2	84	77	0.9	0.4	8.2	7.6	87	93	—	1	—	1	10	8	2.9	4.4	77	Fine till noon. ^Δ shower 12 [15]	
16	1021.7	1019.6	80.9	76.7	83	76	1.2	0.5	9.0	7.4	86	93	—	1	—	1	8	4	3.9	1.7	74	Mostly c.	
17	1010.1	1009.5	81.8	81.9	85	77	0.4	0.2	10.6	10.9	95	96	14	3	—	1	10	10	1.4	—	75	o.	
18	1013.9	1015.6	81.9	81.8	85	80	0.6	0.9	10.4	9.9	91	89	—	1	—	1	10	10	1.9	0.1	79	o. all day.	
19	1021.0	1023.7	82.5	83.4	85	81	0.9	1.2	10.4	10.6	88	85	—	0	—	1	10	10	—	—	80	Fair but o.	
20	1021.3	1016.9	83.9	82.8	85	83	1.0	1.5	11.3	9.8	88	81	16	3	14	4	10	10	—	0.5	81	Fair but o.	
21	1012.5	1008.8	82.2	81.9	83	80	1.4	2.0	9.6	8.6	83	75	14	5	14	5	10	10	—	—	82	o. all day.	
22	1008.4	1007.1	80.6	78.7	82	79	1.4	0.8	8.4	8.1	82	90	12	2	4	2	10	10	1.2	—	78	o. showers.	
23	1003.0	1003.0	79.6	79.3	82	79	0.3	0.1	9.3	9.2	96	98	—	1	—	1	10	10	0.5	—	79	o. all day.	
24	999.3	986.1	81.0	83.2	86	78	1.7	1.7	8.4	9.8	80	80	16	3	12	7	7	5	3.9	6.3	77	Fine.	
25	974.9	989.5	82.8	78.1	84	78	2.6	1.3	8.4	7.1	70	82	14	8	20	6	8	5	—	2.7	80	Mostly o.	
26	1002.0	1003.7	79.6	77.8	84	77	1.7	1.1	7.5	7.2	77	86	20	3	12	3	1	0	5.6	8.3	76	Very fine.	
27	985.8	981.0	78.5	80.6	82	76	0.5	0.1	8.3	10.3	93	99	4	5	2	2	10	10	12.6	0.2	76	o., with o. ^Δ 16 h.	
28	987.1	990.8	79.6	78.6	84	79	0.3	0.8	9.2	8.1	96	89	—	1	20	2	7	0	3.3	2.9	80	Mostly o.	
29	987.5	991.9	79.2	77.2	80	76	0.1	0.1	9.2	8.1	98	98	—	1	—	0	10	10	6.0	—	76	o.	
30	974.9	982.4	80.9	80.2	84	76	0.2	0.4	10.4	9.5	97	95	12	3	22	3	9	8	3.8	—	74	o.	
31	989.8	999.3	78.6	78.4	83	77	1.0	0.9	7.8	7.7	86	88	20	4	18	2	7	0	0.4	3.9	77	Cold a. Fine.	
Mean	1004.0	1005.0	83.1	82.2	85.9	80.2	0.9	0.9	11.2	10.5	89	89	2.6	2.6	8.7	7.5	13.8	1.71	79.9				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	996.7	997.6																					

DUBLIN (PHOENIX PARK), a.c.—OCTOBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b = 48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.			Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.	Vapour Pressure.	Percent- age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.						
1	1020.3	1016.2	84.9	85.8	86	81	0.2	0.3	13.5	14.2	96	97	12	2	Calms	10	o. all day.		
2	1014.2	1011.5	85.1	86.3	87	85	0.1	0.1	13.9	14.9	98	99	8	4	Calms	10	o. a. and p.		
3	1010.5	1010.5	90.7	87.7	94	86	1.8	1.1	16.6	14.6	82	86	16	3	12	1	2	o. early. c., with o.	
4	1003.0	1002.0	87.2	87.9	91	86	0.3	1.2	15.6	14.6	97	87	Calms	0	24	7	10	c. o.	
5	1007.8	998.3	88.1	90.6	92	85	0.8	0.9	15.6	17.9	91	90	16	2	22	5	10	o. a. and p.	
6	993.5	999.0	91.1	85.6	93	85	1.2	1.5	18.3	11.9	88	82	20	7	20	8	10	o. all day.	
7	999.0	1009.8	85.7	83.9	89	83	1.8	1.0	11.9	11.5	80	88	22	8	24	8	9	o. all day.	
8	1012.8	1010.8	88.6	87.2	89	84	1.4	1.5	14.9	13.5	85	83	16	6	20	6	8	o. all day.	
9	1014.2	1015.9	87.1	80.8	90	80	2.1	0.6	12.2	9.8	77	92	20	4	Calms	0	7	o. early. c. n.	
10	1006.8	1011.2	88.7	85.6	91	79	1.2	2.0	15.2	11.2	88	78	22	7	20	6	10	o. early. Sun and cloud.	
																		o. a.	
11	1013.2	1017.3	88.9	88.0	90	85	1.7	1.7	14.6	13.9	83	82	20	6	20	4	10	o. all day.	
12	1012.5	1019.6	89.4	83.2	91	83	1.5	0.9	15.6	11.2	84	90	20	6	Calms	0	9	o. all day.	
13	1019.6	1014.5	87.1	85.6	90	82	0.8	0.9	14.6	12.9	91	90	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	o. all day.	
14	1003.4	1001.7	90.2	82.4	92	82	1.8	1.2	15.9	9.8	81	84	20	6	20	3	10	o. all day.	
15	1011.8	1022.3	81.3	78.3	84	77	2.4	0.9	7.8	7.8	72	87	20	4	24	1	4	o., with o.	
16	1022.7	1020.3	79.9	80.1	84	76	1.0	1.2	8.5	8.5	87	86	20	2	Calms	0	8	c. o.	
17	1010.1	1010.5	82.9	83.1	86	79	0.5	0.2	11.5	11.9	94	98	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	o. all day.	
18	1015.9	1016.6	83.0	83.2	86	79	1.1	3.1	10.5	8.1	87	86	20	3	24	3	7	o. d.	
19	1021.3	1024.7	82.9	82.3	85	81	1.5	0.2	9.8	11.2	82	96	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	o. all day.	
20	1022.7	1017.9	84.4	83.0	86	82	0.9	1.4	11.9	10.2	88	83	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	o. all day.	
																		o. a.	
21	1012.5	1009.1	82.8	82.3	84	82	2.0	2.7	9.1	8.1	76	68	12	4	12	3	10	o. all day.	
22	1006.8	1004.7	81.2	80.1	82	79	2.1	1.0	8.1	8.8	75	87	12	2	8	4	10	o. all day.	
23	1001.0	1004.7	82.9	79.9	85	80	1.1	0.6	10.5	9.1	87	91	12	1	24	2	10	o. all day.	
24	1000.7	985.8	83.6	83.6	86	78	2.1	2.1	9.5	9.5	75	75	16	2	12	8	4	o. all day.	
25	977.6	991.2	83.4	78.4	86	78	3.0	1.6	8.5	7.1	66	79	16	6	12	6	1	o. all day.	
26	1004.4	1002.4	80.1	75.3	84	73	2.0	0.2	7.4	7.1	74	96	12	3	12	3	1	o. all day.	
27	977.6	977.3	81.9	81.2	84	75	1.1	1.5	9.5	8.8	85	82	4	5	28	4	10	o. all day.	
28	988.5	993.5	79.6	79.1	84	79	0.8	0.7	8.8	8.5	89	91	20	4	20	4	7	o. all day.	
29	983.4	992.2	82.9	79.1	84	75	0.2	0.3	11.9	9.1	97	96	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	o. all day.	
30	974.9	985.4	82.4	80.2	85	75	0.9	0.5	10.5	9.5	88	92	12	5	12	3	10	o. all day.	
31	993.9	1001.7	79.1	78.5	83	77	0.6	0.6	8.8	8.1	92	92	20	4	20	1	6	o. all day.	
Mean	1005.1	1006.4	84.7	82.8	87.2	80.2	1.3	1.1	12.0	10.7	85	87	3.4	2.9	8.2	7.4	167.9	1.90	79.0
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	999.2	1000.5																	

z denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—NOVEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.					Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) or Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.		
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent-age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.		21 h.	
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.											
millibar.			200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +	millibar.					%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.		mm.	hrs.	200 +	
1	997.6	995.9	80.8	79.4	83	79	1.1	0.6	9.0	8.8	86	91	20	4	20	1	10	21.3	—	Dull but fair till 15 h., then c. showers.	
2	999.6	1002.7	79.7	79.7	81	79	0.2	0.6	9.6	9.0	97	92	20	2	20	1	10	3.8	—	● showers.	
3	997.9	979.0	79.8	82.4	83	76	1.8	3.2	7.4	7.5	75	64	Calmo	12	3	10	10	20.3	—	● showers.	
4	972.6	981.4	81.3	81.3	82	80	1.1	1.1	9.3	9.3	86	86	20	5	20	3	10	8	—	Unsettled, q. ● showers.	
5	973.9	969.8	79.1	79.7	81	78	1.1	0.6	7.9	9.0	84	92	4	4	Calmo	10	10	25.9	—	Dull and generally showery.	
6	973.2	979.0	80.8	81.2	82	79	0.6	1.0	9.7	9.3	93	87	20	3	20	4	9	4.3	—	Unsettled, q. ● showers.	
7	976.6	974.2	77.4	76.3	81	76	1.3	0.6	6.9	7.1	82	91	Calmo	Calmo	10	10	27.4	—	Fair generally. ● showers.		
8	977.6	982.7	76.9	80.2	81	74	0.6	0.3	7.4	9.7	92	95	Calmo	Calmo	10	10	0.3	—	Fair generally. ● showers.		
9	995.9	1008.1	79.7	81.6	82	78	0.6	0.2	9.0	10.7	92	97	Calmo	Calmo	10	10	2.5	—	Fine. ● showers evening.		
10	1012.8	1013.5	80.1	84.7	85	80	1.4	0.1	8.1	13.4	82	99	20	3	24	2	10	1.5	—	Dull and showery. ● evening	
11	1016.2	1016.2	85.7	85.2	86	84	0.5	0.4	13.6	13.3	94	94	20	4	20	4	10	19.6	—	● and ● all day.	
12	1020.6	1020.6	83.6	84.1	85	83	0.6	0.6	11.8	12.2	93	93	20	3	20	3	10	1.3	—	Dull and showery all day.	
13	1024.0	1027.4	84.1	82.3	85	81	0.6	0.4	12.2	11.0	93	94	20	2	20	1	10	—	—	Fair to fine. ● n.	
14	1028.4	1027.7	81.9	84.6	85	81	0.6	2.7	10.5	9.4	93	70	Calmo	12	2	10	10	—	—	Fair to fine; sunny intervals.	
15	1025.7	1021.0	82.3	81.2	85	81	0.9	2.6	10.4	7.3	88	69	Calmo	12	4	10	3	—	—	Dull and dry. q. at times.	
16	1016.9	1011.8	78.7	77.2	81	77	2.9	3.2	5.9	4.8	64	59	12	6	12	3	6	1	—	—	Fine and sunny. q. at times.
17	1004.0	999.6	78.2	78.8	79	74	4.0	3.6	4.5	5.3	52	57	12	5	12	6	3	—	—	S.E. all day. ● on hills.	
18	992.2	985.4	78.0	77.9	80	76	1.1	2.2	7.3	6.1	84	71	12	6	8	5	7	10	0.3	—	q. and ● showers. ● on hills.
19	984.4	985.8	78.1	78.1	80	76	2.1	1.8	6.7	6.6	73	76	4	4	8	3	10	10.0	1.5	—	Occasional ● showers.
20	986.8	985.4	77.4	77.4	80	77	1.9	1.1	6.2	7.0	73	84	4	3	8	1	10	9	0.5	—	Fair generally; some ● showers.
21	989.5	999.0	78.6	78.7	80	76	0.6	0.7	8.3	8.2	92	90	20	2	20	2	10	7.0	11.7	—	Dull and showery.
22	1004.4	1004.7	79.2	81.3	82	77	0.3	0.8	9.0	9.8	95	91	20	1	20	4	10	10	10.7	—	Dull and showery. ● n.
23	1008.8	998.3	82.5	83.7	84	80	1.1	1.2	10.2	10.8	86	85	20	4	20	4	10	10	3.0	—	Dull and showery.
24	990.2	1004.0	83.9	80.2	85	80	0.4	1.1	12.4	8.6	95	85	20	4	20	2	10	10	22.9	—	Blustering. ● showers.
25	992.9	993.9	78.0	77.4	82	76	0.8	1.5	7.6	6.5	89	78	20	2	Calmo	9	3	1.0	—	● showers. ● on hills.	
26	1000.0	1010.8	75.7	75.2	78	75	0.9	0.8	6.3	6.3	86	77	20	1	Calmo	5	9	0.3	—	● on hills all day. ● showers.	
27	1020.3	1019.6	75.2	78.6	79	72	1.1	1.1	6.0	7.6	82	85	Calmo	20	3	7	10	3.0	—	Fair to fine. ● n.	
28	1012.2	1011.5	82.4	82.4	83	78	0.6	0.6	10.9	10.9	93	93	20	5	20	2	10	10	40.1	—	● showers nearly all day. [ro h.
29	1012.8	1016.6	78.6	75.8	83	76	0.2	0.4	8.8	7.0	98	94	Calmo	Calmo	10	1	0.5	—	—	—	● showers at first, sunny after.
30	1010.5	1012.8	80.1	77.6	81	74	2.1	0.8	7.3	7.4	73	89	20	4	20	2	9	6.1	—	—	Dull and showery. Fair evening.
Mean	1000.6	1001.3	79.9	80.1	82.1	77.8	1.1	1.2	8.7	8.7	86	85	2.6	2.1	9.0	8.3	299.4				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	999.1	999.8																			

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—NOVEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1002.7	1002.7	83.0	81.3	85	80	1.1	1.5	10.5	8.8	86	80	20	2	24	2	8	2	0.5	2.0	77	c., with ☉. Sunny intervals afternoon.	
2	1005.1	1005.7	81.3	79.9	84	80	0.9	1.1	9.5	8.5	88	85	22	1	22	1	6	2	2.8	1.7	76	D a. c. from 11 h. ☉ showers afternoon.	
3	992.5	981.7	81.3	81.9	84	79	2.5	1.2	10.2	9.5	83	85	12	10	16	6	10	10	4.3	0.6	80	☉ 8 h. ☉ till 13 h., and after 18 h.	
4	985.8	979.7	83.3	82.4	85	79	2.9	1.1	8.5	10.2	86	86	20	6	8	5	4	10	14.5	5.0	76	q. Fine till 14 h., then dull.	
5	968.1	972.9	81.0	80.9	84	80	1.1	0.7	10.5	9.5	86	91	10	6	26	0	10	10	1.5	0.4	80	☉ a. o. ☉ showers. q.	
6	986.1	990.5	80.2	79.1	82	79	1.6	2.2	7.8	6.8	78	71	24	10	22	3	8	3	7.9	3.1	77	☉ a. c.	
7	976.3	974.6	83.8	80.5	85	79	0.8	0.8	11.5	9.1	89	89	18	4	28	2	10	10	1.3	1.2	76	☉ showers early. Dull and q.	
8	981.7	989.8	80.8	80.8	82	79	0.6	1.1	9.8	9.1	93	86	24	3	24	6	10	10	1.3	3.5	77	Dull till 11 h., then fine. q. after	
9	1000.0	1014.5	81.3	80.8	84	79	0.7	1.0	9.8	9.1	91	87	24	5	20	3	10	7	2.3	1.8	77	Dull, c. and q. Fine noon. (17 h.)	
10	1016.9	1020.6	83.0	86.3	86	80	0.0	0.5	12.2	14.2	100	93	18	3	24	4	10	10	3.6	—	78	☉ a. o. q.	
11	1023.7	1023.3	85.2	85.2	87	85	0.4	0.8	13.2	12.5	94	90	22	3	24	5	10	8	—	2.4	82	o. to fine, then c.	
12	1025.4	1025.4	84.7	83.6	86	83	0.6	0.4	12.5	12.2	93	95	24	2	26	1	8	8	—	—	83	o. and mild. [intervals.]	
13	1026.1	1028.1	81.9	83.6	87	81	0.0	0.2	11.5	12.5	100	98	26	1	16	1	4	10	—	2.0	79	D a. c. and mild. Bright	
14	1028.8	1028.8	83.6	82.4	84	82	0.4	0.0	12.2	11.9	95	100	8	1	12	4	10	10	—	—	81	o., with ☉ at times.	
15	1028.4	1023.3	80.2	80.8	83	80	1.1	1.5	8.5	8.5	81	8	3	16	3	10	10	10	—	—	79	o. and q.	
16	1020.3	1011.8	78.6	76.3	81	76	1.7	1.1	7.1	6.4	78	83	12	6	12	10	6	8	—	4.0	76	q. till 13 h. ☉ later.	
17	1002.7	995.9	75.8	76.3	80	76	2.2	2.2	5.1	5.4	68	68	12	12	10	10	8	7	—	—	75	☉ (hurricane force at times).	
18	984.7	977.3	76.3	77.4	80	75	2.5	2.2	5.4	7.4	68	88	8	8	3	6	10	10	10.4	—	75	☉ a. ☉ showers after 13 h.	
19	977.0	979.0	77.2	76.9	79	76	0.9	0.4	7.1	7.4	88	94	8	4	6	2	10	10	9.1	—	73	q. and o. ☉.	
20	980.7	986.1	79.3	80.8	81	77	0.7	2.2	8.5	7.8	90	73	6	1	26	1	8	10	2.0	—	76	o. ☉ showers p.	
21	993.7	1002.4	79.7	79.5	81	78	0.6	0.9	9.1	8.5	92	86	22	2	26	2	8	3	1.0	1.0	76	☉ showers a., and 16 h. c. (16 h.)	
22	1009.8	1013.2	78.4	82.7	83	77	0.5	0.7	8.5	10.8	93	90	24	1	22	3	4	10	0.3	4.6	74	Fine till 15 h., then c. to o.	
23	1015.6	1005.4	83.0	84.1	84	82	0.6	0.0	11.2	13.2	93	100	22	3	20	6	10	10	12.2	—	76	☉ a. o. q. with ☉ after 14 h.	
24	1003.0	1011.8	84.1	83.0	85	82	0.0	1.5	13.2	9.8	100	82	18	6	20	3	10	7	7.1	3.4	82	o. to c.	
25	996.6	993.9	80.2	78.6	83	77	0.3	0.8	9.8	8.1	96	90	22	2	26	6	10	10	6.9	1.2	79	☉ ☉ showers. q. after 18 h.	
26	1002.0	1009.5	78.6	77.4	83	77	1.3	1.3	7.4	6.8	84	80	24	6	30	4	7	10	4.6	1.8	76	☉ ☉ showers. c. and q.	
27	1022.3	1025.4	76.3	76.6	79	75	1.4	0.7	6.1	7.1	79	89	32	1	22	1	8	7	1.3	0.3	70	☉ early. c. to ☉. ☉ p.	
28	1021.7	1020.3	80.8	83.0	83	76	0.0	0.6	10.5	11.2	100	93	20	2	18	3	10	10	1.3	—	72	☉ ☉ a., then c.	
29	1018.6	1016.9	83.0	81.9	84	82	0.6	0.0	11.2	11.5	93	100	20	3	26	1	10	10	16.3	—	80	o. Continuous ☉ 13 h.-21 h. q.	
30	1016.2	1016.9	80.5	80.2	83	80	0.3	0.4	9.8	9.5	96	94	22	2	24	1	10	10	8.4	1.4	80	o. to c. ☉ showers.	
Mean	1003.8	1004.2	80.9	80.8	83.2	79.0	0.9	0.9	9.6	9.4	89	88	4.0	3.6	8.4	8.0	120.9	1.37	77.3				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	993.6	993.7																					

☉ denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

Temperatures given below the first column are in Fahrenheit.

α denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

SHREWSBURY, SHROPSHIRE.—NOVEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=57.9 m.; Barometer, H_b=64.7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 52° 43' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Local mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.	
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ARMAGH, a.c.d.—NOVEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.					
															Dep. of Wet.	Vapour Pressure.	Percent-age.	9 h.	21 h.
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.	%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.	mm.	hr.	200 +		
1	999.6	1001.3	79.9	78.6	84	76	1.2	0.8	8.2	8.1	83	89	16	4	18	2	6	Fine. ● shower 13 h. 45 m.	
2	1003.4	1004.0	78.5	77.5	84	76	0.6	0.8	8.3	7.3	93	88	18	2	16	2	5	Fine.	
3	985.1	970.5	80.2	81.1	84	75	0.8	1.3	9.0	8.0	90	83	8	6	16	9	10	o. except from 11 h. 30 m.-13 h. [30 m.]	
4	979.0	979.3	81.3	80.2	84	74	1.4	1.0	8.9	8.8	83	88	18	8	—	1	5	Fine. ● evening.	
5	968.8	976.6	80.2	79.4	81	79	0.1	0.7	9.9	8.6	99	90	32	2	24	2	10	o., with ● showers.	
6	985.4	988.8	77.9	76.1	81	76	0.7	1.5	7.6	6.0	89	78	20	5	16	3	5	Fine.	
7	973.9	975.9	78.2	78.1	80	76	0.1	0.3	8.7	8.4	99	97	—	1	—	0	10	o.	
8	982.4	991.2	78.7	79.9	82	77	0.4	0.9	8.7	8.7	95	87	—	1	22	2	2	Fine till 15 h., then ● showers.	
9	1001.7	1014.2	80.5	79.5	83	79	0.3	1.1	9.9	8.2	96	85	24	2	20	2	10	o. □.	
10	1013.5	1020.0	82.2	85.8	87	79	0.4	0.3	11.0	14.1	95	90	18	2	20	3	10	o.	
11	1021.7	1022.7	85.6	85.0	86	85	1.3	0.6	12.3	13.0	85	93	18	4	20	3	10	o.	
12	1025.0	1024.7	83.7	84.1	85	84	0.4	1.6	12.2	10.6	90	82	20	4	18	3	10	o.	
13	1026.1	1027.7	82.3	82.7	84	81	0.1	0.3	11.5	11.5	98	95	18	2	—	1	10	o.	
14	1027.4	1026.4	83.2	83.5	86	82	0.1	0.7	12.2	11.5	98	91	—	0	14	4	10	o.	
15	1024.7	1018.6	83.2	82.1	84	81	0.8	1.4	11.1	9.5	90	83	14	3	12	4	10	o.	
16	1014.2	1004.4	81.2	78.9	82	79	1.4	1.9	8.9	7.0	83	75	14	8	12	9	10	o.	
17	994.6	990.8	77.2	74.3	79	74	1.9	0.5	6.1	6.2	74	92	10	9	10	9	10	o.	
18	985.1	980.3	75.7	74.1	78	73	1.8	0.0	5.5	6.6	75	100	6	4	—	1	7	o. most of day. * (sleet) 21 h.	
19	978.6	981.0	76.6	76.3	77	74	0.1	0.1	7.8	7.5	99	98	—	1	—	1	10	Fine a. * showers.	
20	982.7	986.4	77.6	76.9	79	76	0.1	0.2	8.3	7.8	99	97	—	1	20	2	10	o.	
21	993.2	1003.4	76.7	75.4	81	75	0.4	0.5	7.4	6.7	95	93	20	2	22	2	7	o. most of day.	
22	1008.4	1010.5	76.6	82.4	82	75	3.5	1.0	4.4	10.3	85	88	20	2	20	5	7	o. most of day.	
23	1012.8	1001.7	82.5	84.6	85	81	0.7	0.5	10.8	12.6	91	93	18	4	18	6	10	o.	
24	999.6	1008.8	85.1	81.6	86	81	1.0	1.2	12.3	9.3	88	85	20	8	18	7	8	o.	
25	995.2	997.9	79.5	77.0	82	76	0.5	0.3	9.0	7.7	92	95	20	3	24	3	10	o.	
26	1005.1	1013.9	76.2	74.7	79	74	0.6	0.2	7.0	6.6	90	86	24	2	28	2	5	o.	
27	1023.7	1023.7	74.1	76.9	77	74	0.9	0.7	5.6	7.1	84	89	—	1	18	3	10	Fine a. ● showers afternoon.	
28	1019.3	1017.6	80.7	82.0	83	77	0.1	0.8	10.3	10.2	98	90	18	3	20	5	10	o.	
29	1014.5	1016.9	82.8	78.9	84	79	0.7	0.2	10.9	9.0	92	97	18	6	—	1	10	o. most of day.	
30	1014.2	1015.6	78.1	76.6	82	76	0.7	0.3	7.8	7.5	90	96	16	3	20	2	7	o.	
Mean	1002.0	1003.1	79.9	79.5	82.4	77.4	0.8	0.7	9.1	8.8	90	90	3.4	3.3	8.5	8.0	89.6	1.47	77.5
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	994.5	995.7																	

DUBLIN (PHOENIX PARK), a.c.—NOVEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b=48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

	1001.0	1003.0	81.9	80.5	85	76	1.2	0.9	9.5	9.1	84	88	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													</
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α denotes the maximum and α the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON,
January 15th, 1917.

DAILY READINGS AT METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

DEERNES, ORKNEY, a.b.c.—DECEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=48.8 m.; Barometer, H_b=49.7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 58° 56' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Rain gauge, h _r = 0.30 m. Lat. 58° 56' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.																								
Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.				
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percentage.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.												
millibar.			200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +													Tenths of Sky covered.				200 +	
			mm.	hr.																	mm.	hr.		
1	1013.9		77.9	80.8	x 81	77	0.7	0.7	7.8	9.6	91	91	18	5	16	9	1	10	—	—	Fine a.; mock sun p.; dull p.			
2	1016.2	1013.9	77.9	77.8	x 81	78	0.7	0.7	9.0	8.1	91	95	18	5	22	3	10	6.0	6.0	Fine a.; ≡° p.; after 18 h				
3	1010.1	1015.9	76.2	76.7	78	75	0.2	1.7	7.4	6.1	98	77	26	7	30	13	6.0	5	1.9	1.7	° early; ° showers all day.			
4	1016.9	1018.6	77.2	76.1	78	76	1.7	1.5	6.3	6.0	76	78	30	13	28	4	4	9	—	0.6	° a.; fair later.			
5	1016.6	1014.5	76.7	79.4	80	75	1.1	0.3	6.6	9.2	84	96	16	7	16	8	7	10	2.5	—	Dull a. ° 15 h.-19 h.			
6	1013.5	1011.5	76.6	79.7	x 81	77	0.7	0.1	9.4	9.7	91	99	18	6	18	5	10	9	x 9.5	—	Fair a. ° 15 h.-19 h.			
7	1010.5	1008.4	78.6	76.7	80	77	0.6	0.6	8.3	7.3	92	92	22	3	—	1	9	8	0.5	—	Dull. ° a.; fair p.			
8	1004.7	1002.0	75.6	76.0	n 77	75	0.6	0.8	6.7	6.5	91	87	26	2	—	1	3	0	—	3.5	Fair to fine.			
9	1001.3	1003.0	76.4	77.8	79	75	1.4	0.7	6.2	7.6	80	90	10	3	4	9	5	10	3.1	2.0	Fine. ° showers after 17 h.			
10	1000.0	993.5	77.9	77.2	79	76	0.6	0.6	7.9	7.5	92	92	6	9	2	6	10	10	6.5	—	° at times all day.			
11	986.1	989.5	78.6	77.3	79	77	0.7	0.6	8.1	7.5	90	92	12	5	14	2	8.0	9	5.1	0.2	° showers all day.			
12	989.5	986.4	77.8	77.1	79	77	1.1	1.0	7.2	7.0	85	86	6	5	32	8	3	2	0.6	1.1	Fair to fine.			
13	985.4	987.1	77.3	77.8	79	77	1.2	0.6	6.9	7.8	83	91	32	12	32	12	10	7	7.4	—	o. a. ° showers all p.			
14	991.9	991.2	78.3	76.7	79	76	1.1	0.2	7.5	7.7	85	97	30	8	28	3	8.0	6	3.1	1.2	° showers all day.			
15	991.9	997.6	76.1	76.7	78	76	0.6	0.6	7.0	7.2	91	91	—	1	14	3	4	5	2.5	—	° showers all day.			
16	1007.1	1012.5	78.4	77.0	79	77	1.3	0.6	7.3	7.4	82	92	8	6	24	2	6	10	5.5	—	° showers all day. ✕° (sleet).			
17	1008.1	1001.3	75.6	73.9	n 77	74	0.6	0.4	6.6	6.1	91	92	30	3	—	1	10	3	—	0.1	Dull. ° showers.			
18	996.5	993.9	74.4	75.2	n 77	73	0.5	0.5	6.2	6.5	92	92	6	5	12	3	10	7	5.5	—	° a. ° showers after 19 h.			
19	992.3	991.9	76.3	75.6	n 77	74	1.1	0.7	6.4	6.5	83	89	10	6	8	5	9	2	5.7	—	° showers all day. [24 h.			
20	990.2	983.0	75.6	78.3	79	74	1.7	1.4	5.5	7.1	76	80	12	6	10	14	9	10.0	6.8	1.7	▲ a. a. after 18 h. 23 h.-			
21	973.6	974.9	78.3	77.8	79	77	1.7	1.8	6.9	6.4	78	n 74	14	14	12	5	9	10	0.3	—	° showers early; fair later.			
22	974.2	985.1	77.0	76.8	79	75	0.6	1.7	7.4	6.1	92	77	20	4	22	9	10.0	0	1.4	—	° showers 8 h.-18 h.			
23	983.4	987.1	77.9	76.4	79	75	1.2	1.4	7.1	6.2	83	79	16	9	16	7	10	1	3.0	—	Fair to fine.			
24	996.3	995.6	75.6	76.6	79	75	1.1	0.7	6.1	7.5	83	90	18	5	18	7	3	0	0.5	1.7	° early; fair p.			
25	990.2	991.5	78.7	76.1	79	76	1.3	0.7	7.4	6.9	83	90	4	10	22	5	6	10.0	0.7	—	o. ° showers. ° after 21 h.			
26	998.6	1005.1	76.7	75.7	79	76	0.7	0.9	7.1	6.4	91	87	24	3	26	5	2	1	2.5	0.7	° showers 11 h.-14 h., then fair.			
27	1012.2	1012.8	76.1	77.8	78	75	1.2	1.2	6.2	7.1	81	83	24	2	16	7	2	10	5.0	—	Frosty a. Dull p.			
28	999.6	993.2	79.4	79.4	x 81	77	0.7	0.5	8.7	8.9	90	93	14	12	20	5	10.0	2	6.2	—	° all a. ° 16 h.-19 h.			
29	992.9	990.2	79.6	79.5	x 81	77	0.6	0.2	9.0	9.3	92	96	16	3	20	7	9	9	2.1	—	° early. ° 17 h.-19 h.			
30	992.5	996.3	78.9	79.8	x 81	78	0.6	0.8	8.5	8.8	91	88	20	7	22	11	6	8.0	3.8	—	c. ° after 16 h.			
31	1003.7	1008.8	79.3	78.9	x 81	x 79	0.4	0.3	8.9	8.8	94	95	26	6	20	3	10.0	10	7.7	—	° Dull.			
Mean	997.7	999.0	77.5	77.4	79.1	76.0	0.9	0.8	7.3	7.4	87	89	6.2	5.9	7.1	6.5	105.4	0.47						
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	992.5	992.8																						

FORT WILLIAM, INVERNESS-SHIRE, a.c.—DECEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=52.1 m.; Barometer, H_b=11.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 56° 49' N. Long. 5° 7' W. Time, Greenwich mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8 = E, 16 = S) and Force (0—12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent. age.		9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.								
	millibar.		200 +	200 +	200 +	200 +			millibar.		%	%	Dir. (0-12)	Dir. (0-12)	Tenths of Sky covered.	mm.	hrs.	200 +		
1	1013.9	1014.9	75.9	80.7	82	76	0.8	1.0	6.5	9.0	87	87	Calmo	20	10	0.5			Dull and showery.	
2	1018.3	1017.3	80.2	77.5	81	77	1.1	0.5	8.6	7.7	85	93	Calmo	20	10	0.5			Dull. ∞. Fair generally	
3	1015.2	1016.2	75.8	75.2	77	75	0.6	0.6	6.8	6.5	91	91	Calmo	Calmo	7 00	0.8			∞ on hills. ∞ showers.	
4	1020.6	1021.0	73.6	73.6	77	73	0.7	0.7	5.5	5.5	86	86	Calmo	Calmo	2	0			∞. Fine and sunny.	
5	1018.9	1018.9	73.6	77.8	78	71	1.2	0.4	4.8	8.1	76	94	Calmo	20 1	10	0.8			∞ early. ∞ on hills.	
6	1016.0	1014.5	80.9	81.3	82	77	0.3	0.6	10.1	10.1	96	93	20 3	20 3	10 00	0.8			∞. ∞ most of day.	
7	1012.8	1009.8	77.5	75.8	82	75	0.7	0.3	7.5	7.1	90	96	Calmo	Calmo	2	10			Fine generally. (U) 22 h.	
8	1005.4	1002.0	75.8	71.9	76	72	0.1	0.6	7.4	4.7	99	83	Calmo	Calmo	6 30	1 30			∞. Fine.	
9	996.6	994.9	74.7	78.0	78	70	1.7	1.3	5.0	7.1	72	82	8 2	4 4	10	10			∞ early. ∞ after 11 h.	
10	994.9	991.5	78.0	76.3	79	76	1.1	1.1	7.3	6.4	84	83	4 4	4 3	10	8			c. and showery.	
11	986.4	985.4	73.6	76.3	76	73	0.6	1.2	5.6	6.4	89	82	Calmo	8 1	7	8			∞ early. Fine, with sunny intervals.	
12	987.1	987.5	75.2	75.3	77	74	1.1	0.6	6.0	6.5	82	90	8 2	Calmo	9	3			∞ early. Fine, with sunny intervals.	
13	988.1	991.9	73.6	75.5	77	73	0.2	1.7	6.1	5.5	96	75	4 1	8 1	9	9			∞ early. Fine, with sunny intervals.	
14	995.2	995.6	75.2	73.6	79	73	1.5	1.2	5.5	4.9	76	77	4 2	20 1	2	1			Fine, crisp, and sunny.	
15	994.9	994.9	75.2	75.2	78	73	0.6	0.4	6.5	6.7	91	94	20 1	Calmo	10 00	10 00			Dull, with ∞ showers.	
16	1003.7	1012.2	77.4	75.1	78	74	2.2	1.6	5.9	5.4	86	95	16 2	8 2	10	1			Dull at first. Fair to fine. (U) 5 cm.	
17	1011.2	1001.3	70.5	73.6	75	70	0.3	0.4	4.5	5.9	90	92	4 2	Calmo	10 30	10 30			∞ early. ∞ after 13 h. (U) 5 cm.	
18	995.6	991.9	73.0	74.6	74	72	0.4	0.5	5.5	5.2	89	87	Calmo	8 1	10 30	10 30			∞ 5 cm. ∞ showers during day.	
19	989.5	988.8	74.2	76.4	75	72	1.1	0.9	5.4	4.6	80	77	4 2	8 1	10 30	10 30			∞ 5 cm. ∞ showers during day.	
20	987.5	975.9	71.8	76.9	77	71	1.0	2.1	4.0	5.7	72	72	Calmo	4 3	1 30	10 00	2.8		∞ 10 cm. ∞ afternoon.	
21	973.9	974.9	76.8	75.8	77	75	1.0	0.6	6.8	6.8	85	91	20 3	20 2	8	10			Snow gone. Dull and showery.	
22	982.4	987.1	78.0	77.8	78	75	2.2	2.0	6.1	6.2	70	72	24 3	20 4	5	8			Fair to fine.	
23	983.4	990.8	76.3	74.7	78	74	1.1	0.6	6.4	6.2	83	90	24 3	20 2	10 00	9 00			Dull and showery.	
24	999.0	997.3	75.8	79.1	79	74	0.6	1.7	6.8	7.3	91	78	20 2	20 4	8	0			Dull and showery. ∞ on hills.	
25	989.8	994.6	78.0	75.7	79	75	1.6	1.0	6.8	6.2	88	85	20 4	20 3	9	3			Dull and showery.	
26	1003.7	1010.1	78.3	76.3	79	75	1.4	1.3	7.1	6.3	80	81	24 3	20 3	10 00	10 00			Dull and showery.	
27	1015.2	1014.2	76.9	78.6	79	76	0.9	1.6	7.0	7.1	86	79	20 2	28 3	8	10			Fair but c.	
28	1003.7	996.9	81.9	82.0	83	78	0.6	0.7	10.5	10.4	93	92	20 4	20 3	10 00	10 00			"Muggy." with ∞ and ∞.	
29	996.6	996.3	82.1	81.1	82	80	0.7	0.9	10.4	9.5	91	89	20 3	20 3	10 00	10 00			"Muggy." ∞ showers, ∞ at times.	
30	998.6	1003.4	80.8	79.7	82	79	1.7	1.0	8.2	8.4	79	86	20 2	20 4	10 00	10 00			Unsettled and showery. (U) 5 cm.	
31	1009.8	1010.5	82.1	82.4	83	78	1.8	0.1	8.8	11.6	77	99	20 3	20 2	10 00	10 00			Dull and showery. ∞ ∞ n.	
Mean	1000.3	1000.1	76.5	76.7	78.6	74.4	1.0	0.9	6.8	6.9	84	86	1.7	1.8	8.2	8.0				
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	998.8	998.6																		

DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN, a.—DECEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=84.5 m.; Barometer, H_b=86.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 54° 10' N. Long. 4° 28' W. Time, Local mean time.

1	1017.3	1018.3	80.8	76.3	82	76	0.1	0.4	10.5	7.1	99	94	16	3	10	2	10	7	—	0.1	78	● ² showers 8 h. o. to c. (23 h.)
2	1019.6	1018.6	79.1	78.6	80	76	0.7	0.6	8.5	8.5	90	92	8	1	8	1	10	10.0 ≡ 0	2.5	—	75	o. occasional ∞. ∞. ∞ after
3	1017.9	1017.6	77.7	76.3	80	76	0.8	0.5	7.4	7.1	88	91	26	2	26	1	2	8.0 ▲	2.5	3.8	75	● showers early. Fine till noon.
4	1020.3	1021.0	76.3	77.6	80	75	1.1	1.0	6.4	7.1	83	86	30	3	30	2	2	8	—	6.3	72	~ early. Very fine.
5	1021.0	1022.3	77.2	78.0	79	75	0.9	1.7	7.1	6.8	87	77	2	1	14	1	10	8	—	—	71	~ early. o. to c.
6	1021.7	1018.6	79.7	80.2	81	77	1.1	0.4	8.1	9.5	84	94	20	1	24	1	10	10	0.3	—	71	o.
7	1015.6	1010.5	80.8	79.1	81	79	0.6	0.5	9.8	8.8	93	92	22	1	28	1	10	10	3.6	—	74	o. ● 13 h.-16 h.
8	1008.8	1002.4	77.2	78.0	80	75	0.4	1.2	7.8	7.1	94	83	26	1	14	1	3	4	1.0	6.1	75	Very fine. ~ p.
9	989.8	987.1	76.9	78.0	80	76	0.3	1.1	7.8	7.4	96	84	8	6	12	3	10 ●	7	3.8	—	72	q. with continuous ∞ till 13 h.
10	991.5	989.1	76.1	76.1	80	75	1.4	0.3	6.1	7.1	79	95	4	1	28	1	6	7	0.3	3.2	73	~ early. Fine to c.
11	985.4	983.4	77.4	76.6	78	75	0.5	1.1	7.8	6.4	92	84	12	2	10	2	10	10	1.3	0.1	74	Dull and o. ● 15 h.
12	983.4	985.1	76.3	76.1	78	76	0.3	0.3	7.4	7.1	95	95	4	2	1	1	8	7	0.5	1.8	74	c. ● 15 h.
13	987.1	990.5	76.3	75.5	80	75	1.1	1.3	6.4	5.8	83	80	4	1	4	1	6	4	—	3.7	72	~ early. c. to bright.
14	992.5	994.9	76.9	76.1	79	75	1.1	1.4	6.8	6.1	84	79	32	3	32	2	7	0	—	1.8	71	~ a. c. ~ p.
15	996.9	997.9	73.6	76.1	80	72	0.6	1.3	5.8	6.1	89	81	28	1	22	1	0 ~	6	1.0	6.0	n 69	~ a. c. Very fine.
16	1003.4	1009.5	76.9	75.8	78	75	0.6	0.6	7.4	6.8	92	91	26	1	4	1	7	3	—	—	n 69	● early. c. to dull, then clear.
17	1012.5	1003.4	75.8	73.8	77	73	0.6	0.5	6.8	5.8	91	90	4	1	28	1	7	7	—	—	n 70	~ a. c. ~ p.
18	996.3	990.5	75.2	75.2	76	74	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1	100	100	20	2	18	2	10 ●	10 ●	16.8	—	n 71	● early. o. *.
19	990.2	990.8	73.0	73.0	n 75	n 72	0.6	0.4	5.4	5.8	87	91	28	1	28	1	2 ~	2 ~	1.5	1.6	n 69	~ (23) a. c. * ~ after 18 h.
20	986.4	977.6	78.0	77.4	79	73	1.4	1.0	7.1	7.1	81	86	12	3	20	3	10	10	14.7	0.1	70	● early. o. q. ● 15 h. ∞ 17 h.
21	980.7	982.4	75.8	76.6	79	75	1.1	1.0	6.1	6.8	83	86	24	2	22	3	8	0	—	2.0	73	~ early. c. ~ after 16 h.
22	988.5	993.2	76.1	79.7	80	75	0.9	2.3	6.8	7.1	87	n 71	24	2	20	3	2	6	10.2	6.0	73	o. a. Very fine.
23	985.8	993.5	75.5	76.9	80	75	0.3	1.1	7.1	6.8	95	84	28	1	28	6	10 * ●	6	4.3	0.1	72	o. with ∞ a. c. * ▲ 18 h.
24	1005.1	1002.4	79.1	78.8	81	76	0.8	1.4	8.5	7.4	89	81	24	3	20	2	10	10	0.8	2.1	73	▲ a. c.
25	995.6	1002.4	77.4	77.7	80	76	1.1	1.3	7.1	7.1	84	82	18	3	24	5	10	0	4.8	3.1	76	o. ▲ 11 h. Bright and q.
26	1007.8	1013.2	78.6	76.1	80	75	1.2	0.6	7.8	7.1	85	92	28	4	28	1	8	2 ~	—	5.0	75	Very fine from 10 h. ~ after
27	1018.6	1019.3	75.8	79.7	80	74	1.3	1.4	6.1	7.8	81	81	26	1	18	3	4	10	—	3.6	70	~ a. c. Very fine to c. (17 h.)
28	1012.2	1004.7	81.4	82.4	83	79	0.1	0.0	10.8	11.9	99	100	18	6	20	3	10 ●	10	11.2	—	73	● early. o. q. till 13 h., then ∞.
29	1003.7	1005.1	82.4	81.6	x 84	81	0.1	0.5	11.5	10.2	98	93	22	3	24	3	10 ●	10	6.9	—	81	o.
30	1006.4	1010.5	80.2	81.9	82	79	0.6	0.6	9.1	10.5	91	93	24	4	22	6	2	10 ●	1.5	2.9	78	Fine to c. * after 18 h. q.
31	1015.2	1017.3	83.0	83.7	x 84	x 82	0.2	0.1	11.9	12.5	98	98	24	4	24	4	10	10	1.0	0.6	79	o. ● after 14 h.
Mean	1002.5	1002.4	77.6	77.7	79.8	75.8	0.7	0.8	7.7	7.6	90	88	2.3	2.2	7.2						73.4	
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	991.9	991.7																				

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

∞ denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.
Temperatures at or below the normal freezing-point of water are printed in small type.

SHREWSBURY, SHROPSHIRE.—DECEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H=57.9 m.; Barometer, H_b=64.7 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t=1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r=0.30 m. Lat. 52° 43' N. Long. 2° 45' W. Time, Local mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.			
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ARMAGH, a.c.d.—DECEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 59.8 m.; Barometer, H_b = 61.6 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.						Wind Direction in Points (8=E, 16=S) and Force (0-12) or Velocity (metres per second)		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.		Vapour Pressure.		Percent- age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.		
							9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.											
	millibar.		200+	200+	200+	200+														200+	
1	1013.9	1015.2	79.4	79.1	82	74	0.3	0.8		millibar.	%	%	Dir. m/s.	Dir. m/s.	Tenths of Sky covered.	mm.	hr.				
2	1018.9	1018.6	76.8	78.4	80	76	0.1	0.1	9.1	8.3	94	88	14	2	14	3	6	3	1.1	72	
3	1019.3	1020.0	74.5	72.9	79	73	0.4	0.1	7.9	8.9	100	99	0	0	0	10	10	0.3	—	72	
4	1023.3	1022.7	74.2	75.3	80	72	0.6	0.6	6.4	6.0	93	98	24	2	0	5	0	0.1	3.1	72	
5	1019.6	1021.0	76.4	77.5	78	75	0.0	0.2	6.0	6.5	89	90	1	1	1	6	10	0.1	4.2	70	
6	1020.3	1017.6	78.1	80.1	80	77	0.2	0.3	7.7	8.2	99	97	1	18	2	10	10	1.0	—	74	
7	1014.5	1011.2	80.2	76.9	80	76	0.0	0.2	8.6	9.7	98	96	18	2	18	2	10	1.9	—	76	
8	1009.1	1000.0	74.1	74.1	78	73	0.3	0.2	10.1	7.8	100	97	1	1	1	10	10	3.3	—	80	
9	987.8	984.7	76.5	76.2	77	73	0.3	0.0	6.3	6.4	94	97	20	3	16	2	0	5.3	5.0	72	
10	991.9	989.5	72.6	74.8	77	72	0.2	0.2	7.4	7.5	95	99	6	3	4	3	10	10.9	—	72	
									5.7	6.8	96	97	1	1	0	0	10	3.0	5.4	71	
11	984.1	983.0	75.6	73.6	76	74	0.1	0.2	7.2	6.1	99	95	—	0	0	10	10	0.4	—	74	
12	984.7	986.4	72.8	73.7	76	72	0.2	0.2	5.7	6.2	94	97	—	1	1	10	10	0.3	—	72	
13	987.1	992.2	72.7	70.2	75	70	0.1	0.0	5.8	4.9	96	100	—	0	1	10	10	1.7	73	o. most of day.	
14	995.6	996.9	72.9	71.6	77	70	0.5	0.4	5.3	4.8	87	88	—	1	1	10	5	1.9	68	≡ all day.	
15	998.3	997.6	71.2	74.1	76	70	0.5	0.4	4.6	6.2	86	93	32	2	20	2	0	1.9	68	c.	
16	1003.4	1011.2	72.1	70.2	76	70	0.0	0.1	5.7	4.7	100	95	—	1	0	2	10	0.6	6.0	76	
17	1012.5	1003.7	70.5	72.6	74	70	0.2	0.3	4.7	5.6	94	94	—	1	20	2	10	2.6	69	Very fine. ☉ 20 h.	
18	995.6	991.5	72.7	69.6	73	70	0.1	0.0	5.9	4.6	98	98	—	1	1	10	10	0.6	70	Fine a. ≡ from 15 h.	
19	989.8	989.5	71.6	72.9	74	70	0.2	0.3	5.3	5.6	97	93	20	2	1	10	10	0.3	—	70	
20	980.7	975.3	74.0	74.8	78	72	0.2	0.3	6.3	6.6	95	95	10	2	1	10	10	1.6	—	72	
									6.3	6.6	95	95	10	2	1	10	10	7.2	0.6	70	
21	979.7	982.0	72.8	73.3	76	72	0.5	0.7	5.4	5.3	88	84	20	3	20	4	0	—	5.0	72	
22	989.5	989.8	71.6	75.3	77	71	0.4	1.0	4.8	6.1	89	84	20	2	18	5	2	—	4.7	70	
23	986.4	997.9	73.7	75.9	77	74	0.3	0.8	6.1	6.5	94	87	—	1	24	3	10	0.6	2.8	72	
24	1003.4	999.3	75.6	76.2	80	73	0.3	0.9	7.0	6.5	95	86	18	3	16	5	10	2.2	3.6	73	
25	992.5	1002.4	75.9	75.3	78	75	0.3	0.9	7.1	6.2	94	86	18	4	20	4	10	1.1	4.6	75	
26	1009.5	1013.9	74.1	73.1	79	72	0.4	0.5	6.1	5.5	92	89	—	1	1	3	3	—	5.7	72	
27	1018.3	1015.9	70.7	77.5	78	70	0.3	0.8	4.6	7.3	90	88	—	0	16	6	5	1.5	0.3	72	
28	1007.1	1002.7	82.4	83.8	85	77	0.5	0.2	10.9	12.5	94	98	16	6	20	4	10	1.5	—	76	
29	1002.0	1002.4	80.2	80.3	84	80	0.4	0.6	9.5	9.3	95	92	20	4	20	5	10	0.6	—	80	
30	1006.8	1008.1	79.5	83.3	84	79	0.9	0.7	8.3	11.3	86	90	20	3	20	8	4	0.7	1.0	77	
31	1014.9	1016.9	82.9	83.9	85	83	0.1	0.3	11.9	12.4	98	96	20	3	20	6	10	1.7	—	81	
Mean	1002.0	1001.9	75.1	75.7	78.3	73.4	0.3	0.4	6.9	7.1	94	93	1.8	2.4	7.2	7.8	61.1	1.94	72.7		
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	994.3	994.3																			

DUBLIN (PHENIX PARK), a.c.—DECEMBER 1916.

Heights above Mean Sea Level:—Station, H = 47.3 m.; Barometer, H_b = 48.5 m. Heights above Ground:—Therms., h_t = 1.2 m.
Rain-gauge, h_r = 0.30 m. Lat. 53° 22' N. Long. 6° 21' W. Time, Dublin mean time.

Day.	Air Pressure at Mean Sea Level.		Air Temperature in Degrees Absolute.				Humidity.				Wind Direction in Points (S = E, 16 = S) and Force (0—12) or Velocity (metres per second).		Cloud Amount and Weather.		Rain 24 hours beginning 9 h.	Sunshine.	Min. Temp. on Grass.	Remarks.	
	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	Max.	Min.	Dep. of Wet.	Vapour Pressure.	Percent- age.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.				
	millibar.	millibar.	200+	200+	200+	200+	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.	9 h.	21 h.			
1	1015.2	1015.6	81.6	77.9	82	75	1.9	0.5	8.5	8.1	77	93	20	3	Calms	0	7	o.	
2	1018.3	1018.3	79.7	79.4	82	77	0.5	0.2	9.1	9.1	92	97	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	8	—
3	1020.6	1020.3	73.8	73.1	80	73	0.8	0.2	5.4	6.1	84	98	20	2	Calms	0	8	2	1.1
4	1022.7	1023.0	73.0	74.1	79	71	0.5	0.6	5.4	6.1	88	98	28	2	Calms	0	1	2	3.5
5	1020.6	1021.7	76.6	76.9	79	74	0.3	0.1	7.4	8.1	96	98	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	2	6.2
6	1021.3	1018.9	77.9	80.1	80	76	0.5	1.0	8.1	8.8	92	87	20	1	Calms	0	10	10	1.0
7	1015.2	1012.5	80.2	77.8	81	77	0.5	0.4	9.5	8.1	93	93	Calms	0	20	1	10	10	2.4
8	1009.8	999.9	74.2	73.5	80	72	0.1	0.1	6.4	6.1	98	98	Calms	0	Calms	0	4	7	—
9	985.1	981.7	77.1	77.9	80	73	0.2	1.3	7.8	7.1	97	81	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	8	4.9
10	989.8	990.2	78.4	73.1	79	73	1.5	0.2	7.1	5.8	81	95	4	2	Calms	0	9	10	10.6
																		8	5.1
																		10.7	—
																		10	1.2
11	984.4	982.4	74.7	73.0	77	72	0.2	0.2	6.8	5.8	97	94	24	1	20	1	10	8	4.6
12	983.4	986.1	73.9	74.4	75	71	0.9	0.5	5.4	6.1	82	92	28	2	Calms	0	10	10	3.0
13	987.5	990.5	73.3	71.9	75	71	0.3	0.5	5.8	5.1	94	86	24	1	Calms	0	9	5	216.9
14	994.6	995.9	72.2	72.4	77	70	0.4	0.0	5.1	5.8	89	98	Calms	0	Calms	0	10	0	—
15	998.3	1001.0	69.3	72.1	75	67	0.2	0.7	4.1	4.7	90	81	Calms	0	Calms	0	4	5	1.0
16	1004.0	1010.1	73.8	70.0	78	70	0.4	0.3	6.1	4.4	93	90	20	2	Calms	0	5	5	3.7
17	1013.2	1005.4	69.0	70.3	71	68	0.3	0.4	3.7	4.4	84	86	Calms	0	28	2	10	—	4.4
18	995.9	991.9	73.2	71.2	74	70	0.3	0.4	6.1	4.7	96	87	Calms	0	24	1	10	10	0.6
19	991.2	990.2	71.9	69.6	74	69	0.3	0.5	5.1	3.7	89	81	24	1	Calms	0	10	10	2.2
20	980.7	978.6	77.4	75.6	79	69	0.7	0.6	7.4	6.8	91	91	16	2	20	5	10	10	0.7
																		67	—
																		7	3.0
																		1.6	67
21	981.0	984.4	71.7	74.1	77	71	0.3	0.5	5.1	6.1	93	91	16	1	Calms	0	4	8	0.1
22	990.8	991.5	74.4	74.0	79	73	0.5	0.3	6.1	6.1	91	94	Calms	0	Calms	0	0	3	—
23	987.5	1000.7	74.2	75.1	75	73	0.3	1.1	6.4	6.1	95	84	24	2	24	4	10	0	3.2
24	1005.7	1000.7	77.8	79.1	80	74	0.6	1.7	7.8	7.1	91	78	20	2	20	3	6	8	6.2
25	995.6	1005.7	77.4	75.4	79	75	0.8	0.1	7.4	7.1	89	97	20	3	20	2	5	0	1.0
26	1010.5	1013.9	74.6	69.6	79	70	0.4	0.4	6.4	4.1	92	92	Calms	0	Calms	0	5	6	3.0
27	1019.3	1017.9	67.4	78.6	79	65	0.1	1.2	3.7	7.4	94	84	Calms	0	3	8	8	—	—
28	1010.1	1005.1	83.1	85.6	86	79	0.7	1.0	11.2	12.9	91	89	16	4	20	5	10	10	1.2
29	1003.4	1005.7	82.1	81.3	86	81	0.3	0.7	11.2	9.8	97	91	20	1	20	2	10	10	6.1
30	1009.1	1012.2	80.2	82.6	83	79	0.8	0.9	9.1	10.5	90	89	20	2	20	4	1	3	—
31	1016.6	1019.6	83.8	84.1	85	82	0.6	0.5	11.9	12.2	92	94	20	2	22	4	9	9	2.4
																		10	0.3
																		9	2.7
																		9	0.9
Mean	1002.7	1002.9	75.7	75.6	78.8	72.9	0.5	0.6	7.0	6.9	91	91	1.2	1.2	7.6	6.4	77.3	1.68	71.1
Mean Pressure at Station Level.	996.6	996.9																	

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

x denotes the maximum and n the minimum value in the column.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON,
February 26th, 1917.METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS AT STATIONS OF THE
FIRST AND SECOND ORDERS, 1916.

ANNUAL SUPPLEMENT.

MONTHLY AND YEARLY SUMMARIES FOR ELEVEN STATIONS

OF

Pressure, Temperature, Humidity, Rainfall, Bright Sunshine, Amount of Cloud,
Days of Weather, and Observations of Wind Force and Direction.

LERWICK, SHETLANDS, a.

Lat. 60° 9' N. Long. 1° 8' W. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, H = 50 ft.; H_b = 59 ft.

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CASTLEBAY, HEBRIDES.

Lat. $56^{\circ} 57' N$. Long. $7^{\circ} 29' W$. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, $H = 37$ ft.; $H_b = 48$ ft.

		Mean Air Pressure.		AIR TEMPERATURE IN DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.														HUMIDITY.									Earth Temp.
1916.	Station Level.	Mean Sea Level.	7 h.	13 h.	21 h.	Means of			Absolute Extremes.								Depression of Wet Bulb.			Vapour Pressure.			Percentage.			At 1 foot.	
						Max.	Min.	Max. and Min. combined.	Highest Max.	Day.	Lowest Min.	Day.	Lowest Max.	Day.	Highest Min.	Day.	7 h.	13 h.	21 h.	7 h.	13 h.	21 h.	7 h.	13 h.	21 h.		
Jan.	006°2	07°9	46°4	46°8	46°1	49°0	41°5	45°3	52	19th	35	23rd	45	13th	47	10th	1°2	1°3	1°3	mb.	mb.	mb.	%	%	%	°F.	
Feb.	002°3	04°0	40°6	42°5	41°1	44°2	36°6	40°4	49	12th	33	15-17	39	27th	46	1st	2°7	3°4	2°9	6°8	6°9	6°8	91	91	91	...	
March	007°5	09°1	38°8	41°8	40°1	43°1	35°4	39°3	50	19th	29	26th	35	3rd	44	31st	1°8	2°3	1°8	6°8	7°4	7°2	85	83	85	...	
April	007°0	08°6	44°0	46°9	45°0	48°0	40°4	44°2	57	26th	34	15th	45	6, 14	46	1, 27	1°7	2°8	2°5	8°5	8°7	8°2	86	81	82	...	
May	010°0	11°7	46°9	49°5	47°5	51°2	43°4	47°3	65	19th	36	4th	44	6, 7	49	20th	2°0	2°9	2°1	9°2	9°6	9°4	86	80	85	...	
June	012°1	13°8	50°0	52°7	49°9	54°6	46°5	50°6	61	24th	41	6th	49	6th	52	24th	2°7	3°6	2°6	9°9	10°4	9°9	82	77	83	...	
July	014°2	15°9	54°1	56°7	54°3	58°0	51°4	54°7	64	23rd	46	5th	51	8th	56	25, 28-30	1°5	2°2	1°4	12°7	13°4	13°0	89	86	90	...	
Aug.	010°0	11°7	56°3	59°2	56°8	61°0	53°3	57°2	65	9, 10, 16	48	30th	55	27th	57	12th	1°7	2°3	1°9	13°6	14°6	13°7	89	86	87	...	
Sept.	015°2	16°8	54°1	56°1	54°4	57°7	50°9	54°3	63	3rd	43	14th	51	30th	57	27th	1°9	2°5	2°6	12°4	12°9	11°9	86	84	83	...	
Oct.	000°8	02°4	50°6	51°9	50°8	53°9	47°9	50°9	59	14th	42	16, 17	48	16th	52	6th	2°0	2°5	2°2	10°8	10°8	10°7	86	84	85	...	
Nov.	998°1	99°8	47°9	48°0	47°8	49°9	44°2	47°1	54	10, 11, 14	36	27th	43	26th	51	15th	2°0	2°1	2°2	9°7	9°6	9°4	86	85	84	...	
Dec.	998°3	00°0	43°0	43°5	43°0	45°2	39°5	42°4	51	28, 30	33	18, 20	39	18, 19	48	29th	2°7	2°5	2°4	7°4	7°7	7°6	80	80	82	...	
Year	006°9	08°5	47°7	49°6	48°1	51°3	44°3	47°8	65	...	29	...	35	...	57	...	2°0	2°5	2°2	9°8	10°2	9°8	85	83	85	...	

ABERDEEN OBSERVATORY,* a. e.

Lat. $57^{\circ} 10' N$. Long. $2^{\circ} 6' W$. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, $H = 46$ ft.; $H_b = 88$ ft.

		Heights above Mean Sea Level. Rain-gauge Site, H = 46 ft. ; H _b = 88 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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ESKDALEMUIR OBSERVATORY, DUMFRIESSHIRE.*

Lat. 55° 19' N. Long. 3° 12' W. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, H = 799 ft.; H_b = 778 ft.

			9 h.	15 h.	21 h.											9 h.	15 h.	21 h.	
Jan.	984.8	13.8	40.8	42.8	41.4	45.7	36.5	41.1	50	6, 21	26	11th	37	27th	44	10th	1.2	1.8	21.5
Feb.	976.9	06.1	34.0	36.5	33.6	39.0	29.7	34.4	48	6th	20	21st	34	26th	39	1st	1.3	2.0	1.5
March	978.9	08.3	34.0	36.1	32.0	37.8	28.8	33.3	50	31st	11	24th	32	8, 11	42	31st	1.6	2.1	1.1
April	981.4	10.1	42.8	46.8	39.7	49.3	34.0	41.7	66	26th	21	2nd	41	19th	46	25th	2.3	4.4	1.6
May	984.1	12.6	49.6	52.7	45.3	55.2	37.2	46.2	73	19th	29	3, 10	39	6th	48	19th	3.7	5.0	1.8
June	983.2	11.5	51.4	55.0	47.3	57.6	41.2	49.4	73	17th	33	30th	51	13th	50	25th	4.1	5.4	2.5
July	987.6	15.7	57.4	60.4	53.6	63.3	47.1	55.2	76	23rd	33	6th	53	10th	59	30th	3.3	4.5	1.6
Aug.	984.3	12.2	57.9	62.8	54.7	65.1	47.8	56.5	78	5th	34	29th	55	28th	57	13th	2.9	5.1	1.8
Sept.	988.7	17.3	52.0	55.8	48.9	57.9	43.3	50.6	69	7th	32	16th	47	30th	55	7th	2.4	4.0	1.6
Oct.	976.9	05.4	45.3	48.9	44.1	51.1	38.3	44.7	59	12th	20	17th	44	17, 21	53	4th	1.4	2.5	1.5
Nov.	974.8	03.6	42.1	43.7	41.7	46.2	37.2	41.7	55	12th	24	27th	37	17th	51	11th	1.3	1.8	1.4
Dec.	972.9	02.0	33.6	36.1	34.5	38.5	29.5	34.0	50	31st	17	5th	31	19th	45	31st	0.9	1.0	0.7
Year	981.2	09.9	45.1	48.1	43.1	50.6	37.6	44.1	78	...	11	...	31	...	59	...	2.2	3.3	1.5

* The Hygrometrical Results are obtained from the Daily Values.
In the column for pressure at station level the first figure is omitted if it is a 1; for pressure at sea level the initial 9 or 10 is omitted.

CASTLEBAY, HEBRIDES.

Heights above Ground: $h_t = 4$ ft.; $h_r = 1$ ft.; $h_s = 4$ ft. Observations at 7 h., 13 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 7 h. Time G.M.T.

1916.	Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine.			Amount of Cloud, 0—10.			Number of days of		Weather, Number of Days of										Wind, Number of Observations for the month.												
	Total.			Day.	Daily Mean.	Total.	Per cent.	7 h.	13 h.	21 h.	Clear Sky.	Overcast.	Precipitation.	Precipitation 0·04 or more.	Snow.	Snow lying.	Hail.	Thunder Storm.	Fog.	Ground Frost.	Gale, Force 8 or more.	Wind Force 8 and above.	Strong Wind (4—7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.			
	in.	mm.	mm.																																
Jan.	3·09	78	11	hr.	0·48	15	7	8·2	8·7	8·4	0	19	28	25	0	...	4	0	0	...	5	6	76	1	1	0	0	5	16	33	27	10			
Feb.	4·11	104	23	23rd	3·17	92	34	6·4	6·1	6·2	1	7	24	20	5	...	12	0	0	...	6	4	44	5	12	13	3	4	5	12	24	9			
March	0·89	23	3	10th	4·00	124	34	6·8	6·8	5·3	1	7	15	11	8	...	8	0	0	...	1	1	44	2	25	20	11	4	5	6	6	14			
April	2·80	71	14	16th	5·10	153	36	7·5	7·1	6·5	3	12	23	20	1	...	3	0	2	...	0	0	53	5	11	4	3	3	13	17	20	14			
May	4·28	109	16	31st	5·87	182	36	7·4	7·5	7·3	1	14	21	16	0	...	0	0	4	...	0	0	46	3	10	8	11	12	13	16	11	9			
June	2·02	51	17	22nd	7·40	222	42	7·0	7·0	5·9	1	9	16	10	0	...	0	0	2	...	0	0	39	1	19	7	6	2	3	5	15	32			
July	2·65	67	16	8th	3·71	115	22	9·0	7·5	8·3	0	20	19	13	0	...	0	0	7	...	0	0	23	8	12	7	5	5	5	16	20	15			
Aug.	2·68	68	21	25th	5·61	174	38	7·3	6·5	7·5	3	13	16	11	0	...	0	0	5	...	0	0	38	8	13	10	15	9	8	8	9	13			
Sept.	1·60	41	9	16th	3·07	92	24	7·8	8·3	7·4	0	16	20	14	0	...	1	0	5	...	0	0	48	3	7	5	17	3	10	10	18	17			
Oct.	4·11	104	23	13th	2·19	68	22	7·6	7·7	6·7	1	14	27	20	0	...	1	0	0	...	5	2	56	2	5	9	11	7	17	16	22	4			
Nov.	5·22	132	19	3rd	0·50	15	6	8·8	8·6	7·9	0	20	28	23	0	...	3	1	0	...	2	3	59	1	3	5	8	10	9	23	21	10			
Dec.	4·67	119	25	20th	0·71	22	11	7·1	7·2	6·7	0	10	27	25	3	...	5	0	0	...	0	0	43	3	12	15	10	3	7	16	17	10			
Year.	38·12	967	25	...	3·48	1274	29	7·6	7·4	7·0	11	161	264	208	17	...	37	1	25	...	19	16	569	42	130	103	100	67	111	178	210	157			

ABERDEEN OBSERVATORY, a, e.

ABERDEEN OBSERVATORY, a. e.

Heights above Ground: $h_1 = 41$ ft.; $h_2 = 2$ ft.; $h_3 = 75$ ft.; $h_4 = 72$ ft. Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 24 h. Time G.M.T.

Ground: $h_1 = 41$ ft.; $h_2 = 2$ ft.; $h_3 = 75$ ft.; $h_4 = 72$ ft.										Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h.										Temps. for 24 hours ending 24 h.										Time G.M.T.				
Jan.	0° 96	24	4	17th	2° 42	75	33	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.																								
Feb.	2° 13	54	11	15th	2° 93	85	32	4° 7	4° 6	4° 5	6	5	12	8	1	0	1	0	0	...	1	0	42	3	0	0	0	2	20	38	21	9		
March	2° 25	57	7	25th	2° 58	80	22	7° 5	7° 8	7° 7	0	14	27	18	20	6	4	0	1	...	0	0	35	6	10	13	17	6	3	7	10	21		
April	2° 62	67	13	16th	5° 20	156	37	6° 4	6° 6	6° 3	4	12	20	14	0	0	3	0	0	...	0	0	25	13	3	13	2	9	17	9	11	13		
May	3° 34	85	27	5th	5° 26	163	32	6° 8	7° 0	6° 5	3	12	15	11	1	0	1	1	0	...	0	0	4	12	10	3	9	21	21	4	4	9		
June	4° 65	118	36	24th	3° 30	99	19	8° 7	8° 2	8° 0	0	19	20	18	0	0	0	0	1	...	0	0	32	10	15	4	3	7	6	1	10	34		
July	3° 21	82	18	7th	3° 94	122	23	7° 3	7° 1	8° 1	1	19	19	13	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	0	8	27	5	6	12	9	15	3	4	12		
Aug.	3° 43	87	49	25th	3° 74	116	25	7° 1	6° 9	7° 7	2	15	14	9	0	0	0	0	4	...	0	0	3	22	11	10	8	7	13	4	3	15		
Sept.	1° 71	43	14	3rd	3° 93	118	31	6° 4	7° 5	6° 6	3	12	14	10	0	0	1	0	1	...	0	0	19	11	7	4	6	10	15	9	5	23		
Oct.	3° 65	93	15	5th	2° 65	82	26	5° 8	6° 7	6° 7	1	8	20	17	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	23	10	1	1	5	12	25	21	9	9		
Nov.	3° 26	83	17	4th	1° 23	37	16	6° 6	7° 6	6° 6	2	12	18	14	1	0	5	0	0	...	2	0	29	17	1	1	8	13	26	16	2	6		
Dec.	4° 38	111	16	9th	0° 81	25	12	6° 6	7° 0	5° 6	1	11	25	19	4	0	4	0	1	...	0	0	15	23	3	1	4	5	14	17	10	16		
Year	35° 59	904	49	...	3° 16	1158	26	6° 7	6° 9	6° 6	25	146	224	163	38	6	24	2	8	...	3	0	274	160	71	63	86	104	189	148	99	178		

ESKDALEMUIR OBSERVATORY, DUMFRIESSHIRE.

Heights above Ground: $h_t = 2$ ft. 8 ins.; $h_r = 1$ ft.; $h_s = 4$ ft. 11 ins.; $h_a = 49$ ft. Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 24 h. Time G.M.T.

			ending 24 h. Time G.M.T.																																	
Jan.	10.28	261	30	20th	0.90	28	12	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.	1	23	28	25	1	0	1	0	3	...	11	5	65	5	2	1	0	2	21	44	12	6				
Feb.	6.48	165	30	5th	2.31	67	24	8.4	8.3	8.6	0	14	23	20	19	8	4	0	0	...	4	3	58	11	4	22	2	1	13	20	9	5				
March	2.57	65	14	16th	2.97	92	25	8.0	8.3	7.5	0	19	22	14	19	13	0	0	1	...	1	1	61	8	17	46	3	0	2	11	4	2				
April	5.31	135	28	24th	4.50	135	32	7.0	7.6	6.8	1	11	18	18	2	1	4	0	1	...	2	3	49	12	5	13	1	2	17	15	16	9				
May	5.57	142	29	31st	4.90	152	31	7.6	7.9	6.5	1	17	21	17	2	0	1	1	2	...	1	0	37	21	1	15	3	1	19	17	12	4				
June	3.40	86	28	24th	5.17	155	30	7.7	7.4	6.6	2	11	16	10	0	0	2	3	1	...	0	0	34	7	16	14	1	1	7	7	23	14				
July	6.13	156	53	7th	4.03	125	24	7.9	8.3	7.9	1	21	18	15	0	0	0	3	2	...	0	0	13	27	7	5	3	1	6	17	20	7				
Aug.	4.74	120	35	25th	4.68	145	32	7.8	6.9	7.0	3	16	16	12	0	0	0	4	3	...	0	0	21	31	5	14	2	0	15	16	7	3				
Sept.	2.77	70	21	3rd	3.67	110	29	7.4	7.9	6.2	0	12	17	11	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	0	32	21	7	13	3	1	10	13	13	9				
Oct.	10.45	266	37	10th	2.10	65	20	8.4	8.0	6.5	1	16	26	22	0	0	0	0	1	...	2	1	39	15	5	5	4	8	17	27	10	2				
Nov.	6.71	170	27	24th	1.03	31	13	8.0	8.3	8.2	0	18	26	19	2	1	0	0	3	...	4	0	52	13	0	7	2	9	17	33	5	4				
Dec.	5.52	140	41	28th	1.26	39	18	7.8	7.6	6.5	3	14	22	19	10	10	0	0	7	...	0	0	29	35	12	4	1	4	13	11	7	6				
Year	69.93	1776	53	...	3.13	1144	26	7.9	7.9	7.1	13	192	253	202	55	33	12	12	24	...	25	13	490	206	81	159	25	30	157	231	138	71				
H. ref.																																				

H refers to rain-gauge site and H₀ to barometer station: h_t refers to bulbs of thermometers, h_r to rain-gauge rim, h_s to sunshine recorder, and h_a to vane or cups of anemometer.

1916.	Mean Air Pressure.		AIR TEMPERATURE IN DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.															HUMIDITY.									Air foot.
	Station Level.	Mean Sea Level.	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.	Means of			Absolute Extremes.									Depression of Wet Bulb.			Vapour Pressure.			Percentage.			
						Max.	Min.	Max and Min. combined.	Highest Max.	Day.	Lowest Min.	Day.	Lowest Max.	Day.	Highest Min.	Day.	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.		
Jan.	mb.	mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	1, 4, 6	32	14th	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	mb.	mb.	mb.	%	%	%	°F.	
Feb.	991.3	06.9	35.8	38.7	36.8	41.7	33.4	37.6	51	16th	28	20th	33	26th	40	3rd	1.0	1.9	1.1	6.5	6.8	6.7	90	85	90	37.5	
March	991.2	06.6	36.0	38.5	35.5	40.0	32.5	36.3	54	31st	28	6, 23	34	8, 11	41	31st	1.2	2.1	1.1	6.5	6.6	6.3	90	84	89	36.3	
April	995.9	11.1	45.1	51.1	43.6	53.3	38.0	45.7	68	26, 27	30	2, 6	44	6, 20	50	25th	2.8	5.8	2.0	8.2	8.4	8.2	80	66	85	43.6	
May	997.8	12.8	53.4	57.3	49.6	59.9	43.6	51.8	78	20, 21	36	4th	44	5, 6	53	19, 20	4.1	5.9	2.5	10.5	10.8	10.2	75	68	83	51.5	
June	997.1	12.2	52.5	56.4	50.1	59.1	45.9	52.5	71	17th	37	17th	49	13th	53	23rd	3.8	4.7	2.5	10.2	11.3	10.2	76	73	83	53.9	
July	001.4	16.3	58.9	64.9	57.8	67.0	52.3	59.7	78	26, 27	44	6th	59	10, 11, 17	62	21, 31	3.4	6.1	2.4	13.6	14.3	13.9	80	68	85	59.9	
Aug.	997.9	12.6	61.3	66.7	58.8	69.1	53.8	61.5	79	5, 9	45	31st	59	29th	61	13th	4.1	7.2	2.8	14.2	14.2	14.0	78	65	84	62.7	
Sept.	002.2	17.2	53.3	59.4	53.2	61.2	47.9	54.6	70	7th	38	24th	52	30th	55	8th	2.1	4.9	1.8	12.0	12.5	12.2	86	73	88	55.4	
Oct.	992.4	07.4	48.5	53.2	49.0	55.4	44.0	49.7	67	6th	30	21, 22	46	22nd	57	14th	1.5	3.1	1.6	10.6	11.3	10.7	90	80	89	49.8	
Nov.	990.2	05.4	43.3	45.3	43.2	48.0	39.7	43.9	57	11, 24	30	28th	36	18th	50	11th	1.4	2.0	1.4	8.5	8.9	8.6	89	85	89	43.0	
Dec.	987.2	02.6	35.1	38.4	36.1	40.1	32.1	36.1	52	29th	21	20th	34	11, 19	47	29th	0.9	1.3	1.2	6.4	7.1	6.6	91	89	88	36.3	
Year	995.5	10.7	47.3	51.4	46.5	53.7	42.0	47.9	79	...	21	...	33	...	62	...	2.3	3.9	1.9	9.7	10.1	9.7	84	77	87	47.6	

YARMOUTH (GORLESTON) a.

Lat 52° 35' N. Long. 1° 43' E. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, H = 13 ft.; H_b = 16 ft.

[illegible]

RICHMOND, SURREY (KEW OBSERVATORY),* a. e.

Lat. $51^{\circ} 28' N$. Long. $0^{\circ} 19' W$. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, $H = 18$ ft.; $H_b = 34$ ft.

[illegible]

* The Hygrometrical Results are obtained from the Daily Values.
In the column for pressure at station level the first figure is omitted if it is a 1; for pressure at sea level the initial 9 or 10 is omitted.

Heights above Ground: $h_t = 4$ ft.; $h_r = 1$ ft.; $h_s = 8$ ft. 6 ins. Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 21 h. Time G.M.T.

1916.	Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine.			Amount of Cloud, 0—10.			Number of days of		Weather, Number of days of.										Wind, Number of Observations for the month.											
	Total.	Max.	Day.	Daily Mean.	Total.	Per cent.	9 h.	15 h.	21 h.	Clear Sky.	Overcast.	Precipitation 0·04 or more	Snow.	Snow lying.	Hail.	Thunder Storm.	Fog.	Grand Frost.	Gale.	Force 8 or more.	Wind Force 8 and above.	Strong Wind (4-7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.		
Jan.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%																											
Feb.	3'56	91	20	1st	1'16	36	15	7'1	7'2	6'9	1	13	18	14	0	0	1	1	0	3	4	5	37	10	0	0	0	1	9	18	44	11	
March	6'18	157	19	15th	1'34	39	14	7'5	7'9	7'1	1	14	27	24	15	8	2	1	3	11	2	0	24	12	7	13	2	4	9	10	17	13	
April	4'59	117	16	15th	1'65	51	14	7'7	9'0	8'1	0	20	21	18	12	9	0	0	5	14	0	0	14	6	14	34	12	0	1	6	9	11	
May	2'16	55	9	17th	5'60	168	40	5'8	5'7	4'9	4	7	16	11	1	0	0	1	0	9	0	0	13	20	4	2	6	3	2	7	25	21	
June	2'72	69	17	4th	4'68	145	30	6'2	8'0	5'2	1	10	16	12	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	6	12	3	10	9	5	9	14	23	8	
July	2'06	52	11	1st	3'97	119	24	8'2	7'8	7'8	0	16	17	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	11	3	11	9	1	1	10	9	29	17	
Aug.	1'90	48	14	12th	5'52	171	34	7'2	6'5	6'1	2	12	15	10	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	9	12	4	3	10	3	5	11	27	18	
Sept.	1'98	50	17	16th	4'84	150	33	6'8	6'1	6'3	2	12	12	9	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	5	20	5	7	4	2	7	9	27	12	
Oct.	1'30	33	9	17th	3'50	105	28	6'4	6'4	6'3	1	11	10	6	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	15	23	11	6	7	2	5	9	14	13	
Nov.	6'64	169	24	30th	2'35	73	23	7'4	7'5	6'8	1	17	25	23	0	0	1	2	2	7	4	3	24	12	1	2	6	14	9	19	26	4	
Dec.	3'63	92	23	18th	1'00	30	12	7'1	7'5	6'7	2	14	14	11	2	2	0	0	1	6	0	0	19	11	0	5	7	11	10	18	21	7	
Year	3'02	77	14	29th	0'48	15	7	7'5	7'3	4'6	3	10	20	17	6	6	0	0	5	20	0	0	6	30	1	5	4	3	2	9	26	13	
	39'74	1010	24	...	3'01	1102	25	7'1	7'2	6'4	18	156	211	167	36	25	4	18	20	71	10	8	183	171	61	96	68	49	78	139	288	148	

YARMOUTH (GORLESTON) NORFOLK.

Heights above Ground: $h=4$ ft. : $h=1$ ft. Observations at 7 h., 13 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 7 h. Time G.M.T.

Sights above Ground: $h_e = 4$ ft.; $h_r = 1$ ft.										Observations at 7 h., 13 h., 21 h.										Temps. for 24 hours ending 7 h.										Time G.M.T.									
Jan.	1'52	39	12	2nd	1'87	58	23	7 h.	13 h.	21 h.	0	8	12	11	0	...	0	0	5	...	0	3	37	0	6	2	0	0	6	31	30	18							
Feb.	3'41	87	16	11th	2'52	73	26	6'8	6'9	7'2	0	4	20	19	6	...	2	0	1	...	3	8	37	1	8	5	12	13	8	17	13	10							
March	2'88	73	16	27th	2'19	68	19	7'1	7'7	7'4	0	12	19	16	8	...	0	0	8	...	1	1	42	3	6	16	22	19	3	7	12	5							
April	2'02	51	14	12th	6'77	203	49	5'4	4'9	4'9	4	3	12	10	1	...	0	1	3	...	0	0	25	4	12	13	8	3	8	12	11	14							
May	2'02	51	22	22nd	6'32	196	40	5'8	6'0	5'9	2	5	11	9	0	...	0	5	4	...	0	0	24	4	7	9	10	14	16	14	8	11							
June	2'86	73	17	12th	4'93	148	30	6'8	7'4	7'2	0	8	18	16	0	...	0	7	0	...	0	1	25	5	15	16	0	1	4	18	14	17							
July	1'19	30	5	7, 10, 16	4'61	143	29	6'7	6'4	7'5	0	7	13	8	0	...	0	2	8	...	0	0	11	9	11	20	7	8	10	5	14	9							
Aug.	1'92	49	13	29th	5'32	165	37	6'3	6'0	6'2	0	4	13	9	0	...	0	5	5	...	0	2	16	6	11	13	5	7	10	20	11	10							
Sept.	1'50	38	6	17th	4'37	131	35	6'5	6'1	5'6	0	4	17	12	0	...	0	1	3	...	0	0	26	5	18	17	9	9	5	5	7	15							
Oct.	2'88	73	12	30th	2'84	88	27	6'1	6'6	6'0	0	3	20	16	0	...	0	0	0	...	1	3	47	2	1	4	2	6	15	23	24	16							
Nov.	2'32	59	14	18th	2'63	79	31	6'5	6'0	5'2	0	2	11	10	1	...	0	0	4	...	3	10	37	2	4	3	2	10	10	21	22	16							
Dec.	3'18	81	10	10, 21, 23	0'97	30	13	7'9	7'5	6'4	0	8	20	19	1	...	0	0	11	...	1	1	32	5	8	5	6	8	8	13	13	27							
Year	27'70	704	22	...	3'78	1382	31	6'5	6'5	6'3	6	68	186	155	17	...	2	21	52	...	9	29	359	46	107	123	83	98	103	186	179	173							

RICHMOND, SURREY (KEW OBSERVATORY).

Heights above Ground: $h_t = 10$ ft.; $h_r = 1$ ft. 9 ins.; $h_s = 47$ ft.; $h_a = 70$ ft. Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 24 h. Time G.M.T.

[illegible]

758	29	...	3°55	129.8	29	8°0	7'4	6°0	19	173	184	131	24	8	15	19	64	80	0	0	229	195	98	101	67	39	124	241	145
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H refers to rain-gauge site and H₀ to barometer station: h₁ refers to bulbs of thermometers, h₂ to rain-gauge rim, h₃ to sunshine recorder, and h₄ to vane or cups of anemometer.

FALMOUTH, CORNWALL,* a, e.

Lat. 50° 9' N. Long. 5° 4' W. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, $H = 167$ ft.; $H_b = 183$ ft.

		Mean Air Pressure.		AIR TEMPERATURE IN DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.																HUMIDITY.									Barometer.
1916.		Station Level.	Mean Sea Level.	7 h.	13 h.	18 h.	Means of		Max. and Min. combined.	Absolute Extremes.										Depression of Wet Bulb.			Vapour Pressure.			Percentage.			At foot.
							Max.	Min.		Highest Max.	Day.	Lowest Min.	Day.	Lowest Max.	Day.	Highest Min.	Day.	7 h.	13 h.	18 h.	7 h.	13 h.	18 h.	7 h.	13 h.	18 h.			
		mb.	mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.				
Jan.	017.6	24.3	47.7	50.3	47.9	51.2	44.3	47.8	56	1st	37	23rd	47	13, 31	50	22nd	1.4	2.8	1.6	10.2	10.1	10.1	91	81	89	47.7			
Feb.	002.3	09.8	41.0	44.8	42.2	46.8	37.4	42.1	53	13th	28	25, 27	36	24th	47	19th	1.6	3.2	2.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	87	77	84	44.8			
March	997.5	04.2	38.1	44.1	42.1	46.0	35.2	40.6	55	20th	28	5, 6	39	8, 10, 11	46	20th	1.2	3.2	2.2	7.1	7.6	7.6	89	78	83	41.3			
April	008.3	14.8	44.5	52.7	49.8	54.1	41.2	47.7	65	28, 29, 30	35	1, 21	47	6th	51	30th	1.8	5.1	3.9	8.7	9.4	9.1	87	70	75	50.2			
May	007.0	13.5	51.1	55.7	53.9	57.9	46.7	52.3	66	20th	39	8th	51	6, 7	53	20th	1.9	3.9	3.1	11.2	11.5	11.4	88	77	81	56.3			
June	006.9	15.5	53.4	57.7	56.6	59.9	48.4	54.2	68	15, 18	40	8th	55	4th	54	27th	2.6	5.1	4.1	11.5	11.5	11.8	83	71	76	59.4			
July	010.0	18.8	58.5	64.7	62.8	67.1	53.8	60.5	77	31st	49	5th	61	1, 6, 13	58	24, 28, 31	2.0	5.2	4.6	14.6	14.9	14.4	88	73	75	61.9			
Aug.	007.8	14.4	59.7	67.1	64.8	69.6	56.5	63.1	80	6th	51	22nd	58	29th	61	13, 25	1.2	5.2	3.9	16.1	16.3	16.4	93	73	79	65.0			
Sept.	011.7	18.3	55.1	61.5	58.8	63.3	52.0	57.7	69	7th	40	15th	59	19th	57	1, 13	1.4	4.0	2.7	16.5	16.3	14.1	91	77	83	61.9			
Oct.	005.1	11.9	52.9	56.9	54.6	58.8	50.5	54.7	66	3rd	41	21, 26, 27	51	21st	59	3-6, 13	1.7	3.0	1.9	12.4	13.1	12.9	89	82	87	57.7			
Nov.	000.9	07.8	46.0	49.4	46.8	51.3	42.2	46.8	57	10th	34	19, 28	42	18th	50	11, 24	1.2	2.6	1.8	9.7	9.9	9.6	91	82	87	49.5			
Dec.	997.5	04.4	38.3	44.5	40.9	46.0	35.5	40.8	53	28, 29, 31	29	18, 19	39	13, 14	48	31st	1.1	2.2	1.4	7.5	8.4	7.8	90	84	88	41.4			
Year	006.1	13.1	48.9	54.1	51.8	56.0	45.3	50.7	80	...	28	...	36	...	61	...	1.6	3.8	2.8	10.9	11.2	11.1	89	77	82	53.5			

SOUTHPORT, LANCASHIRE,* a.

Lat. 53° 39' N. Long. 2° 59' W. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, H = 37 ft.; H_b = 42 ft.

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
9 h.	016.4	005.6	005.3	010.1	011.5	011.5	015.5	011.7	016.1	005.8	003.7	001.3	009.5
15 h.	17.9	07.2	06.8	11.7	13.0	12.9	17.0	13.1	17.6	07.3	05.2	02.8	11.0
21 h.	45.7	38.5	38.2	46.9	53.9	54.0	59.6	62.4	55.9	51.6	45.2	35.1	48.9
21 h.	47.7	41.7	41.1	51.3	56.1	57.4	61.8	65.8	60.1	54.9	47.1	38.6	52.0
21 h.	46.5	39.0	37.4	45.4	50.7	52.4	58.0	59.8	55.1	50.6	44.5	36.1	48.0
21 h.	49.8	43.8	42.7	52.9	59.1	58.9	64.2	67.5	61.5	56.5	49.1	40.6	53.9
21 h.	42.5	35.2	34.1	40.4	44.8	48.3	54.0	54.5	50.9	46.5	41.4	31.6	43.7
21 h.	46.2	39.5	38.4	46.7	52.0	53.6	59.1	61.0	56.2	51.5	45.3	36.1	48.8
21 h.	55	52	51	71	78	68	77	77	70	67	56	51	78
21 h.	1, 21	5th	19, 31	26th	19th	23rd	23, 24	1st	8th	6th	10, 23, 24	28th	...
21 h.	35	30	26	27	33	38	46	45	40	34	33	23	23
21 h.	23rd	28th	23rd	2nd	4th	16, 17	6th	7th	24th	21st	17th	17th	...
21 h.	43	37	36	45	48	53	57	60	54	47	37	30	30
21 h.	13th	25, 26	2, 23	20th	9th	7th	1st	18, 29	14th	22nd	18th	16th	...
21 h.	48	41	43	48	55	55	61	61	57	57	51	44	61
21 h.	11th	13th	31st	25th	20th	22, 25	31st	2, 12	1, 9, 13	6, 12	12th	30, 31	...
21 h.	1.8	2.6	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	0.6	2.7
21 h.	2.1	2.9	3.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	2.5	1.4	3.8
21 h.	9.1	9.1	9.1	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.1
21 h.	15.1	9.2	6.7	8.7	8.9	10.8	14.2	14.8	12.7	11.3	8.9	7.1	10.1
21 h.	21.2	8.7	6.7	8.7	10.8	11.2	14.3	15.1	13.2	11.5	9.2	6.6	10.4
21 h.	8.7	84	84	80	75	76	82	77	83	85	85	94	83
21 h.	82	82	83	70	71	70	82	77	74	77	83	89	77
21 h.	85	85	83	84	85	81	87	86	87	86	88	90	85
21 h.	42.4	38.5	37.8	47.1	54.5	59.0	62.6	64.3	57.5	51.0	43.4	35.1	49.5

CAHIRCIVEEN (VALENCIA OBSERVATORY),* a, e.

Lat. 51° 56' N. Long. 10° 15' W. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, H = 30 ft.; H_b = 45 ft.

[illegible]

* The Hygometrical Results are based on the Daily Values.
In the column for pressure at station level the first figure is omitted if it is a 1 ; for pressure at sea level the initial 9 or 10 is omitted.

FALMOUTH, CORNWALL, a, e.

FALMOUTH, CORNWALL, a. e.

1916.	Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine.			Amount of Cloud, 0—10.			Number of days of		Weather, Number of Days of										Wind, Number of Observations for the month.										
	Total.		Max.	Day.	Daily Mean.	Total.	Per cent.	7 h.	13 h.	18 h.	Clear Sky.	Overcast.	Precipitation.	Precipitation 0·04 or more.	Snow.	Snow lying.	Hail.	Thunder Storm.	Fog.	Ground Frost.	Gale, Force 8 or more.	Wind Force 8 and above.	Strong Wind (4—7).	Caln.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.
	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%																										
Jan.	2·20	56	12	19th	1·71	53	20	7·6	7·2	6·4	2	14	21	16	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	35	9	3	0	0	0	13	30	24	14
Feb.	7·81	198	54	3rd	2·62	76	26	6·7	7·6	6·8	0	11	24	22	5	0	8	0	0	11	5	0	35	9	10	15	3	2	4	11	23	10
March	5·41	137	45	27th	3·84	119	33	7·6	6·8	5·7	1	11	18	17	7	0	6	1	0	18	1	0	18	7	21	22	13	8	2	3	8	9
April	1·48	38	6	19th	8·73	262	64	4·4	4·8	3·5	7	4	17	15	0	0	3	1	0	7	1	0	32	13	12	2	4	8	4	6	19	22
May	1·33	34	8	8th	5·42	168	35	6·7	6·7	6·5	2	13	15	10	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	10	23	7	5	5	5	4	16	11	17
June	2·11	54	14	29th	7·07	212	44	6·5	6·8	5·2	1	5	17	13	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	12	10	13	3	3	1	5	14	16	25
July	1·33	34	20	6th	8·74	271	56	4·8	5·1	3·6	8	5	9	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	9	14	25	1	0	4	4	12	19	14
Aug.	3·22	82	17	29th	6·87	213	48	6·3	6·0	5·1	5	9	14	13	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	12	16	8	2	5	7	8	21	10	16
Sept.	1·74	44	15	28th	4·57	137	37	6·9	6·0	6·1	1	8	9	7	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	8	30	12	2	7	10	4	1	8	16
Oct.	7·01	178	23	22nd	2·81	87	27	6·4	7·8	7·9	0	13	25	22	0	0	6	1	0	0	5	0	47	4	2	0	1	7	7	46	21	5
Nov.	8·39	213	28	6th	1·90	57	22	7·4	7·1	6·2	1	10	22	17	0	0	6	1	4	4	8	0	28	15	4	2	1	12	6	22	20	8
Dec.	6·29	160	32	9th	2·26	70	29	5·4	5·9	5·0	5	8	23	17	0	0	7	1	0	18	0	0	13	23	11	9	5	3	4	14	19	5
Year	48·32	1228	54	...	4·71	1725	39	6·4	6·5	5·7	33	111	214	176	12	0	41	8	13	62	24	0	259	173	128	63	47	67	65	196	198	161

SOUTHPORT, LANCASHIRE, a.

Heights above Ground: $h_t = 4$ ft.; $h_r = 1$ ft.; $h_s = 17$ ft.; $h_n = 62$ ft. Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 9 h. Time L.M.T. (12 m. after G.M.T.)

[illegible]

CAHIRCIVEEN (VALENCIA OBSERVATORY), a, e.

Heights above Ground: $h_1 = 4$ ft.; $h_2 = 1$ ft. 10 ins.; $h_3 = 42$ ft.; $h_4 = 45$ ft. Observations at 9 h., 15 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hours ending 24 h. Time G.M.T.

[illegible]

H refers to rain-gauge site and H₁ to barometer cistern: h₁ refers to bulbs of thermometers, h_r to rain-gauge rim, h_s to sunshine recorder, and h_a to vane or cups of anemometer.

ARMAGH,* a.

Lat. 54° 21' N. Long. 6° 39' W. Heights above Mean Sea Level: Rain-gauge Site, H = 196 ft.; H_b = 202 ft.

1916.	Mean Air Pressure.		AIR TEMPERATURE IN DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.																Humidity.									Earth Temp.
	Station Level.	Mean Sea Level.	9 h.	...	21 h.	Means of		Max. and Min. combined.	Absolute Extremes.								Depression of Wet Bulb.			Vapour Pressure.			Percentage.			At 1 foot.	At 4 feet.	
						Max.	Min.		Highest Max.	Day.	Lowest Min.	Day.	Lowest Max.	Day.	Highest Min.	Day.	9 h.	...	21 h.	9 h.	...	21 h.	9 h.	...	21 h.			
Jan.	mb.	mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	1, 2, 6, 19, 21	33	30th	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	mb.	mb.	mb.	%	%	%	°F.	°F.	°F.
Feb.	999.1	06.5	36.9	...	36.6	44.6	32.3	38.5	52	18, 19	27	21, 23, 28	35	8th	47	1st	1.4	...	1.8	9.1	...	8.6	89	...	87	43.4	44.9	46.4
March	000.4	07.6	38.9	...	35.7	44.0	32.7	38.4	56	31st	24	3, 4	38	8, 11, 12	44	31st	2.1	...	2.1	6.7	...	5.7	83	...	78	39.1	41.9	43.4
April	003.6	10.8	47.4	...	43.1	54.2	38.4	46.3	62	30th	28	6th	47	20th	47	27th	3.0	...	2.2	8.9	...	8.0	80	...	84	45.6	44.2	46.4
May	004.7	11.8	51.9	...	48.6	57.6	43.0	50.3	73	19th	32	9th	42	6, 7	56	20th	3.5	...	2.3	10.4	...	9.9	78	...	85	52.5	49.0	50.0
June	006.0	13.3	53.9	...	49.8	61.1	44.4	52.8	70	17th	36	14th	55	7, 8	53	22, 26	3.4	...	2.5	11.1	...	10.1	79	...	83	55.7	53.7	55.7
July	009.6	16.8	58.4	...	57.3	66.6	51.3	59.0	79	22, 23	43	18th	56	10th	60	21, 30	2.7	...	1.9	14.0	...	14.2	84	...	88	59.2	57.0	58.8
Aug.	004.7	11.8	60.2	...	57.8	68.7	52.8	60.8	76	5th	42	30th	62	28, 29	60	4, 12	2.4	...	2.2	15.1	...	14.1	85	...	86	63.0	60.0	61.0
Sept.	010.4	17.6	55.9	...	53.9	62.0	49.6	55.8	72	8th	40	10, 14	53	21, 30	58	6, 7	2.3	...	2.0	13.1	...	12.5	85	...	87	58.5	57.0	58.5
Oct.	997.1	04.2	50.2	...	48.6	55.3	44.9	50.1	66	3rd	37	27, 29, 30	45	29th	56	4th	1.6	...	1.6	11.2	...	10.5	89	...	89	53.2	54.8	54.8
Nov.	995.1	02.3	44.4	...	43.7	48.9	40.0	44.5	57	10th	31	27th	40	19, 27	53	11th	1.4	...	1.3	9.1	...	8.8	90	...	90	46.9	49.0	50.0
Dec.	994.3	01.7	35.8	...	36.8	41.6	32.7	37.2	53	28, 31	26	14, 16-19, 27	32	18th	50	31st	0.5	...	0.7	6.9	...	7.1	94	...	93	40.8	43.8	45.3
Year	002.7	09.9	48.2	...	46.4	54.6	41.9	48.3	79	...	24	...	32	...	60	...	2.1	...	1.8	10.2	...	9.7	85	...	86	49.8	48.3	49.8

In the column for pressure at station level the first figure is omitted if it is a 1; for pressure at sea level the initial 9 or 10 is omitted.

ARMAGH.

Heights above Ground: h₁ = 4 ft.; h_r = 1 ft.; h_s = 50 ft.; h_a = 50 ft. Observations at 9 h., 21 h. Temps. for 24 hrs. ending 21 h. Time L.M.T. (25 m. after G.M.T.)

1916.	Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine.			Amount of Cloud, 0—10.			Number of Days of		Weather, Number of Days of										Wind, Number of Observations reduced to a total of 93, 90 or 84 for the Month.										
	Total.	Max.	Day.	Daily Mean.	Total.	Per cent.	9 h.	...	21 h.	Clear Sky.	Overcast.	Precipitation 0.04 or more.	Snow.	Snow lying.	Hail.	Thunder Storm.	Fog.	Ground Frost.	Gale.	Wind Force 8 and above.	Strong Wind (4—7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	Total.		
in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%																											
Jan.	2.97	76	16	26th	1.61	50	21	7.7	...	8.3	1	18	22	17	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	24	10	1	0	0	1	20	48	10	3
Feb.	3.40	86	11	3rd	3.00	87	31	6.9	...	6.8	0	9	20	20	6	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	17	15	1	17	2	0	10	32	7	5
March	1.35	34	7	26th	2.77	86	24	7.6	...	6.8	2	18	13	11	3	2	0	0	0	17	0	0	3	17	7	34	15	2	2	14	2	0
April	3.62	92	31	24th	4.77	143	34	7.9	...	5.8	3	15	18	15	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	8	24	6	6	1	2	8	19	14	10
May	6.19	157	41	5th	4.84	150	31	7.9	...	8.1	2	20	23	18	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	42	5	5	1	9	13	13	3	2
June	2.20	56	12	1st	5.30	159	31	8.1	...	6.3	3	17	14	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	59	8	3	1	3	4	5	3	4
July	1.68	43	12	12th	3.45	107	21	8.7	...	8.8	0	23	14	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	4	1	1	0	2	10	3	0
Aug.	3.33	85	20	13th	4.71	146	32	8.4	...	6.9	1	18	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	0	1	0	8	10	8	1	0	
Sept.	0.87	22	9	17th	2.80	84	22	8.3	...	8.1	0	19	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	3	2	2	5	5	5	1	3	
Oct.	5.45	138	18	6th	1.71	53	17	8.7	...	7.5	1	21	27	24	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	34	0	5	2	10	10	26	5	3
Nov.	3.53	90	17	4th	1.47	44	18	8.5	...	8.0	0	18	23	18	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	18	19	1	0	4	8	17	31	7	0
Dec.	2.41	61	16	28th	1.94	60	27	7.2	...	7.8	1	15	21	14	2	0	0	0	0	5	15	0	6	44	1	2	1	2	14	26	3	0
Year	37.00	940	41	...	3.19	1169	26	8.0	...	7.4	14	211	220	180	13	4	1	7	7	59	0	0	84	463	37	76	30	50	115	237	59	21

READING (UNIVERSITY COLLEGE), BERKS.

College Farm, Shinfield. Lat. 51° 25' N. Long. 0° 57' W.
Height above M.S.L. 199 ft. Observations at 9 h.University College. Lat. 51° 27' N. Long. 0° 58' W.
Height above M.S.L. 153 feet. Observations taken at 9 h.Duration by Negretti and Zambra's Hyetograph
153 feet above Sea Level.

1916.		Temp.		Hygrometer.*						Rainfall.	Cloud Amount, 0-10.	Temp.		Hygrometer.*						Rainfall.	Cloud Amount, 0-10.	Earth Ther- mometers.		Rainfall.	Duration.	Rate per hour.	Number of Rain Days.	Rate per Rain Day.	Duration per Rain Day.	1916.
		Mean Maximum.	Mean Minimum.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Relative Humidity.		12 in.					24 in.																
							°F.	°F.							°F.	°F.	mm.	hr.	mm.			hr.								
Jan.	50.4	37.7	44.5	43.2	9.0	90	29	6.1	50.1	40.2	44.7	43.0	8.9	87	28	8.0	43.6	44.0	28	28.3	1.0	13	2.1	2.2	Jan.					
Feb.	44.3	31.5	37.9	36.7	7.0	88	95	5.7	43.6	33.9	38.6	36.8	7.0	85	100	6.6	39.9	41.3	100	93.5	1.1	22	4.5	4.2	Feb.					
March	44.1	31.2	37.7	36.3	6.8	86	123	8.1	44.7	33.9	38.4	36.8	6.9	85	123	8.2	39.4	40.5	123	127.6	1.0	20	6.1	6.4	March					
April	57.4	36.2	47.9	44.3	8.7	76	22	3.0	58.5	39.1	49.0	44.9	8.8	74	15	4.9	46.1	46.2	15	22.2	0.7	9	1.7	2.5	April					
May	64.0	42.5	55.5	52.0	11.8	79	45	6.0	65.4	45.5	56.8	52.4	11.7	74	54	6.6	54.7	53.8	54	46.2	1.2	14	3.9	3.3	May					
June	61.5	43.5	54.9	50.7	10.9	74	54	8.2	62.5	46.1	55.2	50.1	10.4	70	47	8.4	56.6	56.3	47	42.9	1.1	16	2.9	2.7	June					
July	69.1	48.4	60.6	56.5	13.6	76	28	6.3	70.7	52.8	61.4	57.1	14.0	76	22	7.3	60.4	59.5	22	11.7	1.9	7	3.1	1.7	July					
Aug.	71.5	51.9	63.7	59.5	15.3	76	112	6.5	72.9	54.7	63.8	59.9	15.8	79	124	7.1	63.4	63.0	124	50.3	2.5	17	7.3	3.0	Aug.					
Sept.	63.4	46.1	55.5	53.2	13.0	85	41	8.0	64.1	49.0	55.7	53.0	12.6	83	40	7.4	58.7	58.8	40	31.4	1.3	14	2.9	2.2	Sept.					
Oct.	58.7	43.5	52.5	50.4	11.9	86	116	7.3	58.6	45.9	52.3	50.0	11.6	85	101	7.3	53.5	54.8	101	76.5	1.3	24	4.2	3.2	Oct.					
Nov.	49.4	35.0	43.4	42.0	8.8	89	95	8.2	48.7	36.7	43.0	41.5	8.6	88	100	6.9	44.7	46.6	100	77.6	1.3	14	7.1	5.5	Nov.					
Dec.	40.6	29.6	35.0	34.4	6.5	91	67	8.4	40.2	30.0	34.5	34.2	6.4	89	79	9.3	36.8	39.6	79	64.5	1.2	15	4.5	4.3	Dec.					
Year	56.2	39.8	49.1	46.6	10.3	83	827	6.7	56.7	42.3	49.5	46.6	10.2	81	833	7.3	49.8	50.4	833	672.7	1.2	185	4.5	3.6	Year.					