

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *January* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER, Kew No. 33,647.1.8. | | | | WIND. | | RAIN. | | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|----------------|------------------------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | 21 h. | Amount in inches. | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Max. Kew No. 22241. | Min. Kew No. 22218. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | Force, 0—6. | | Direction. | Force, 0—6. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | | | | Amount, (0—10), and Species. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30.205 | 30.399 | 44.0 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 34.1 | W | 0.25 | Calms | 0 | 0.00 | 2 W | 1st. | n.d. | 10 Fog | Fine, hazy; evening thick fog. | 1 | |
| 2 | 30.510 | 30.590 | 39.9 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 39.9 | 37.8 | W | 1.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.01 | 1.5 W | 0 | 1.5 W | 2 Buf. | Fog, with thick h.-fr. | 2 | |
| 3 | 30.546 | 30.497 | 45.1 | 39.1 | 42.8 | 40.0 | 44.7 | 41.3 | SW | 2.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 W | 6.50 bi-st. | 3 W. 5 Se. | Ant. var. | Fine, cloudy. | 3 | |
| 4 | 30.438 | 30.360 | 44.7 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 39.0 | 41.2 | 39.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.5 W | 4.00 cu. | 2.5 W | 10 St. 2.50 | Cloudy; fine. | 4 | |
| 5 | 30.211 | 30.040 | 42.8 | 36.9 | 42.1 | 39.2 | 41.9 | 38.8 | W | 2.4 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.5 W | 8 Buf. | 3 W | 2 Se. | Fine; mostly sunny. | 5 | |
| 6 | 29.978 | 29.985 | 46.3 | 38.0 | 42.7 | 41.0 | 38.0 | 37.0 | W | 2.0 | Calms | 0 | 0.00 | 2.5 W | 10 Buf. | n.d. | 10 St. 2.50 | Fine, cloudy; sunny intro. bet. 12h. & 14h. | 6 | |
| 7 | 29.940 | 29.833 | 38.9 | 28.9 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 38.9 | 37.7 | E | 0.5 | E | 1.0 | 0.05 | n.d. | 10 Fog. | n.d. | 10 thick St. | Morg. dunes, with thick h.-fr.; day cloudy, with r. sho. bet. | 7 | |
| 8 | 29.652 | 29.492 | 44.0 | 36.3 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 42.9 | 40.3 | SE | 2.0 | S | 2.3 | 0.00 | 2.5 W | 10 Buf. | n.d. | 10 St. bi-st. | Cloudy; fine. | 8 | |
| 9 | 29.269 | 29.218 | 44.7 | 37.4 | 44.0 | 41.8 | 37.9 | 36.1 | SE | 1.5 | Ely | 0.5 | 0.06 | 2.5 W | 7 Buf. | 2.5 W | 6 Se. 6.00 | Cloudy; sho. at intro. after 13h. 30m. | 9 | |
| 10 | 29.488 | 29.696 | 39.8 | 38.9 | 36.3 | 34.9 | 38.0 | 37.0 | W | 2.0 | W | 1.0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 2 W | 10 W. | Fine, hazy during day; overcast, sho. aft. 18h. | 10 | |
| 11 | 29.659 | 29.559 | 42.7 | 34.3 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 36.2 | 34.3 | SE | 1.0 | SE | 0.5 | 0.01 | 2.5 | 8 Buf. | 2.5 SE | 5 Buf. | Cloudy, with short sunny intro.; sho. bet. 7h. & 8h. | 11 | |
| 12 | 29.728 | 29.933 | 41.0 | 35.9 | 37.7 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 35.9 | E | 2.4 | E | 1.0 | 0.00 | 2.4 E | 10 Buf. | 2 E | 10 Buf. | Fine, cloudy; sh. sho. at times. | 12 | |
| 13 | 30.129 | 30.232 | 40.6 | 35.9 | 36.2 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 35.0 | W | 0.25 | W | 1.0 | 0.01 | 1.5 SE | 10 Buf. | 1 S | 10 Buf. | Fine, hazy. | 13 | |
| 14 | 30.215 | 30.146 | 40.0 | 35.5 | 37.9 | 35.1 | 38.0 | 35.7 | SE | 1.5 | SE | 1.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 SE | 10 Buf. | 2.5 W | 10 Buf. | Fine, cloudy. | 14 | |
| 15 | 29.983 | 29.852 | 41.3 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 38.8 | S | 2.5 | SE | 0.5 | 0.05 | 2 W | 10 Buf. | n.d. | 10 St. bi-st. | Cloudy; sho. of r. & d. after 17h. | 15 | |
| 16 | 29.811 | 29.873 | 40.8 | 35.9 | 37.4 | 36.0 | 37.9 | 37.0 | S | 0.5 | W | 0.5 | 0.01 | 1 W | 9 St. bi-st. | 2.4 W | 10 W. | Fine, cloudy; li. sho. aft. 19h. & const. r. at 24h. | 16 | |
| 17 | 30.090 | 30.041 | 48.0 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 48.0 | 45.0 | W | 1.0 | SW | 2.5 | 0.11 | 0 | 0 | ? | 10 St. | Morg. f.; day cloudy, with sh. sho. at 16h. & 17h. & 18h. | 17 | |
| 18 | 29.933 | 30.010 | 55.3 | 42.2 | 55.0 | 52.1 | 42.2 | 39.3 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.10 | 3.5 W | 10 Buf. | 0 | 0 | Cloudy; equally; brisk sho. at intro. after 15h. | 18 | |
| 19 | 30.037 | 30.170 | 45.5 | 39.8 | 42.9 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 38.7 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.04 | 2.4 W | 2 Buf. 6.00 | 2.4 W | 9.5 bi-cuf. | Brisk sh. at 6h. 45m.; day fine, mostly sunny. | 19 | |
| 20 | 30.252 | 30.249 | 43.8 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 43.0 | 42.0 | W | 1.0 | W | 1.5 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 W | 3 bi-cuf. | Fine, sunny; thick h. in the morning. | 20 | |
| 21 | 30.357 | 30.547 | 46.1 | 38.1 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 38.1 | 37.0 | W | 2.0 | W | 0.5 | 0.00 | 2 W | 3 Buf. | 0 | 0 | Fine, sunny at times. | 21 | |
| 22 | 30.565 | 30.460 | 41.7 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 39.5 | 38.3 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2 W | 1.50 bi-cuf. | 0 | 0 | Fine, hazy. | 22 | |
| 23 | 30.457 | 30.451 | 48.2 | 33.6 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 42.0 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 3 W | 5 Buf. | n.d. | 3 faint St. | Fine, morning thick h.-fr.; day mostly sunny. | 23 | |
| 24 | 30.423 | 30.363 | 48.0 | 42.1 | 45.6 | 44.2 | 46.2 | 44.1 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.01 | 3 W | 3 Buf. | 2.5 W | 6 Buf. | Fine, sunny. | 24 | |
| 25 | 30.251 | 30.159 | 49.8 | 45.6 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 48.8 | 46.2 | W | 3.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 3.5 W | 10 St. 6.00 | 3 W | 10 St. 3.00 | Fine; cloudy, with sunny intro. bet. 13h. & 14h. | 25 | |
| 26 | 30.185 | 30.402 | 48.8 | 39.2 | 47.1 | 45.6 | 39.7 | 34.3 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.08 | 2 W | 10 Buf. | n.d. | 11 (low) St. | Morg. cloudy; const. r. from noon till 14h. 30m. | 26 | |
| 27 | 30.555 | 30.312 | 41.5 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 41.5 | 39.2 | W | 0.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 3.5 W | 3-7 Se. | Fine, sunny; thick h. in the morning; sh. s. at 20h. | 27 | |
| 28 | 30.165 | 29.970 | 47.6 | 40.9 | 44.7 | 42.9 | 46.9 | 44.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 3 W | 7 Buf. 2.50 | n.d. | 6 St. | Fine, cloudy. Wind force very moderating at 24h. | 28 | |
| 29 | 29.343 | 29.821 | 49.0 | 38.0 | 48.8 | 46.8 | 39.1 | 36.2 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.15 | 2.5 W | 10 W. | 0 | 0 | Const. r. from 6h. 20m. till aft. 10h. then fine; equally at times. | 29 | |
| 30 | 29.398 | 29.728 | 50.0 | 38.3 | 47.2 | 45.2 | 42.0 | 39.1 | W | 3.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.04 | 2.5 W | 3 bi-cuf. | n.d. | 3 faint St. | Varble; sh. s. bet. 3h. & 6h.; sho. at intro. till 14h. then fine. | 30 | |
| 31 | 29.497 | 29.545 | 53.0 | 41.1 | 49.0 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 44.6 | W | 2.5 | W | 3.0 | 0.01 | 3.5 W | 10 (faint) St. | 0 | 0 | Cloudy; slight showers at times; equally. | 31 | |
| Sums. | 931.270 | 931.933 | 1512.9 | 1141.8 | 1262.0 | 1208.5 | 1252.5 | 1205.8 | | 55.25 | 51.5 | 0.77 | | | 185 | | 179 | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 30.041 | 30.062 | 44.9 | 36.8 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 41.0 | 38.9 | | 1.78 | 1.66 | 0.77 | | | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | |

Note. — On the 18th an earth-reeking motion (one oscillation) was felt at 6h. 53m. 15sec. (or 10 seconds earlier or later), lasting about 2 to 3 seconds; no noise heard.

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BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 30.0741
 "Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 30.062
 Height 70 feet = 29.974
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 30.053
 Highest corrected Reading at 24h. = 30.590
 Universal Time, on the 22nd = 30.590
 Lowest corrected Reading at 15h. = 29.218
 Universal Time, on the 9th = 29.218
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.372

S.-R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)
 Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 18th = 55.3
 Lowest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 27th = 28.0
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 27.3
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 44.9
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 36.8
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 8.1
 Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 40.8

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 40.9
 "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 39.0
 †† Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 36.6
 †† Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 21.6 216
 †† Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 85.7 857
 RAIN fell on 17 Days; Amount, = 0.77 Inches.
 WIND. SUMMARY.
 Direction N NE E SE S SW W NW Calm or Variable. Mean Force. Mean Velocity in miles per day.
 9 h. 0 0 4 1 3 1 2 1 0 1.78
 21 h. 1 0 5 1 1 1 9 1 2 1.66
 Mean. 1 0 4 1 2 1 2 0 1 1.72 = 2.96 296

| NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| a. denotes aurora. | m. denotes meteor. | | |
| ci. cirrus. | ms. meteors. | | |
| ci.-cu. cirro-cumulus. | n. nimbus. | | |
| ci.-st. cirro-stratus. | r. rain. | | |
| cu. cumulus. | h. r. heavy rain. | | |
| cu.-f. cumulo-form. | c. h. r. continued heavy rain. | | |
| cu.-st. cumulo-stratus. | st. stratus. | | |
| d. dew. | sc. scud. | | |
| f. fog. | sl. sleet. | | |
| fr. frost. | s. snow. | | |
| h.-fr. hoar-frost. | so. ha. solar halo. | | |
| h. haze. | sq. squall. | | |
| h. d. heavy dew. | squ. squalls. | | |
| hl. hail. | t. thunder. | | |
| l. lightning. | t. s. thunder storm. | | |
| li. cl. light clouds. | w. wind. | | |
| li. sh. light showers. | g. gale of wind. | | |
| lu. co. lunar corona. | n. d. not discernible. | | |
| lu. ha. lunar halo. | | | |

| TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. |
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.
 †† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest daily range = 14.6 on the 23rd

(Signed)

James Polam & George Redpath.

J.H. G.P.

Leith
Jan 1889

3

31
31

102110W20
102110W20
102110W20

10
10

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *February* 188*9*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER, Kew No. 23,647.8. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. |
|---|--|-------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|----------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | Max. Kew No. 22,241 | Min. Kew No. 22,218 | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | Amount in inches. | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | | | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 29.391 | 29.235 | 54.8 | 38.4 | 49.8 | 47.9 | 40.0 | 38.0 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.3 | 0.06 | 2.4 W (ce) | 10 fath. S. by E. at n. d. 4-8 fath. S. by E. at 20 h. | Squally; li. sho. separated by sunny inters.; brisk S. sho. [at 20 h. | 1 | | | |
| 2 | 29.197 | 29.066 | 41.2 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 31.6 | W | 2.5 | W | 3.5 | 0.12 | 2.4 W | 2.6 W | n. d. 10 fath. S. by E. at Thermos. read at 9 h. 15 m. | Variable; frequent S. sho.; sunny inters.; weng. equally. | 2 | | |
| 3* | 28.996 | 29.742 | 42.7 | 32.9 | 39.8 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 36.2 | W | 3.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.00 | 3.4 W | 2.6 W | n. d. 2 St. | Squally; sunny at times. | 3 | | |
| 4 | 30.278 | 30.368 | 40.4 | 34.1 | 36.9 | 34.2 | 35.0 | 32.0 | W | 2.3 | W | 1.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 8.6 W | n. d. 4 St. becoming overcast at 20 h. 10 m. | Fine; sunny intervals during afternoon. | 4 | | |
| 5 | 30.041 | 29.928 | 47.0 | 32.8 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 42.9 | 38.1 | W | 2.2 | W | 2.0 | 0.02 | 2.5 W | 10.6 W | 2.4 W | 5 St. | Fine; cloudy, with sunny intervals. | 5 | |
| 6 | 29.928 | 29.778 | 43.0 | 35.3 | 40.6 | 36.8 | 35.9 | 33.1 | W | 1.0 | S. E. by E. | 0.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 9.5 W | n. d. 10.6 W | 10.6 W | Fine; mostly cloudy. | 6 | |
| 7 | 29.887 | 29.767 | 35.9 | 29.1 | 32.9 | 31.5 | 35.3 | 32.1 | W | 2.0 | S. W. by W. | 1.2 | 0.01 | 2.4 W | patchy buff. | n. d. 10 fath. S. by E. at | Fine, sunny; evening overcast. | 7 | | |
| 8 | 29.103 | 29.237 | 44.3 | 31.9 | 37.5 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 32.3 | W | 3.5 | W | 2.4 | 0.18 | 2.5 W | 1.6 W | 2.5 W | 10 fath. S. by E. at 9 h. 15 m. 4-8 fath. S. by E. at 20 h. | Var.; n. sho. bet. 3 h. & 5 h.; S. sho. at 11 h. & 14 h.; heavy | 8 | |
| 9 | 29.624 | 29.771 | 34.9 | 28.1 | 28.7 | ? | 28.2 | ? | W | 2.5 | W | 1.2 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 1.6 W | 2.4 W | 0.5 W | Fine, clear, sunny. | 9 | |
| 10* | 29.620 | 29.388 | 30.0 | 23.9 | 25.0 | ? | 27.4 | ? | W | 1.5 | W | 1.7 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 10 fath. S. by E. at | 2.4 W | 10.6 W | Fine, hazy. - S. sho. visible at times after 10 h. | 10 | |
| 11 | 29.652 | 30.019 | 35.3 | 26.2 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 30.9 | 29.0 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.02 | 2.4 W | 2.6 W | 2.4 W | 1.6 W | Var.; sunny at times; S. & li. sho. after 15 h. | 11 | |
| 12 | 30.219 | 30.136 | 39.3 | 28.1 | 32.4 | ? | 37.4 | 35.8 | W | 1.7 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine; sunny at times; thick h. morn. - S. sho. at 20 h. 10 m. | 12 | |
| 13 | 29.664 | 29.226 | 47.1 | 36.7 | 41.1 | 39.3 | 47.1 | 44.9 | W | 2.2 | S. W. by W. | 2.5 | 0.08 | 2.4 W | 10.6 W | 2.4 W | 10 fath. S. by E. at | Cloudy; sho. till 9 h.; reat. n. bet. 18 h. & 20 h. - S. sho. at 23 h. | 13 | |
| 14 | 29.246 | 29.150 | 49.2 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 35.2 | 36.2 | 34.3 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.02 | 2.4 W | patchy buff. | 2.4 W | 2.4 W | Strong squ. at times till 3 h.; day fine, mostly sunny; n. sho. about 22 h. | 14 | |
| 15 | 29.632 | 30.054 | 40.0 | 34.2 | 37.4 | 33.0 | 36.0 | 32.3 | W | 2.4 | W | 0.5 | 0.01 | 2.4 W | 1.6 W | 1.5 W | 7.6 W | Fine, sunny; evening mostly cloudy. - S. sho. at 23 h. | 15 | |
| 16 | 29.740 | 29.682 | 49.7 | 31.0 | 39.9 | 37.2 | 46.0 | 42.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 3.4 | 0.05 | 2.5 W | 10 fath. S. by E. at | 3 W | 2.6 W | Cloudy; with sho. between 9 h. and 11 h.; then equally. | 16 | |
| 17* | 29.955 | 30.082 | 52.0 | 43.1 | 46.9 | 44.0 | 50.9 | 48.9 | W | 2.2 | W | 2.3 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 10 fath. S. by E. at | n. d. | 10 St. | Cloudy; li. sho. at times. | 17 | |
| 18 | 30.135 | 29.953 | 53.2 | 48.1 | 52.3 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 47.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 3.4 | 0.05 | 3.4 W | 10.6 W | n. d. | 10 W | Fine, cloudy; weng. equally, with sho. after 19 h. | 18 | |
| 19 | 30.195 | 30.213 | 49.4 | 40.1 | 42.9 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 38.1 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.05 | 2.4 W | 2.6 W | 0 | 0 | Fine; sunny at times; evening cloudless. | 19 | |
| 20 | 29.913 | 30.015 | 49.1 | 39.4 | 42.3 | 40.3 | 44.1 | 40.0 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.01 | 2.4 W | 1.6 W | n. d. | 6 faint St. | Fine; cloudy, with sunny intervals. | 20 | |
| 21 | 30.269 | 30.315 | 44.1 | 34.4 | 38.9 | 35.2 | 34.8 | 33.0 | W | 1.3 | Calms | 0 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 7.6 W | n. d. | 5 thin St. | Fine; mostly cloudy. | 21 | |
| 22 | 30.257 | 30.229 | 43.9 | 33.4 | 39.2 | 35.5 | 38.8 | 37.2 | W | 1.4 | E | 1.7 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 1.6 W | n. d. | 10 W | Fine, cloudy; rather hazy; drizzly sho. after 19 h. | 22 | |
| 23 | 30.341 | 30.461 | 40.0 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 31.0 | W | 0.5 | E | 0.5 | 0.06 | 2.6 W | 3.6 W | n. d. | 10 St. | Clear; sunny at times; drizz. n. early morn. & d. at 10 h. | 23 | |
| 24* | 30.392 | 30.316 | 39.8 | 30.4 | 34.2 | 31.3 | 38.0 | 35.1 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2.6 W | 8.6 W | n. d. | 5-8 loose St. | Cloudy; slight S. at 11 h. | 24 | |
| 25 | 30.125 | 29.850 | 38.8 | 34.9 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 34.9 | 34.4 | W | 1.5 | S. E. by E. | 0.2 | 0.15 | 2.6 W | 1.6 W | n. d. | 10 W | Clear; drizz. n. sho. with small W. at 10 h. & d. at 10 h.; reat. 25 | 25 | |
| 26 | 29.925 | 29.847 | 39.1 | 32.9 | 34.9 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 32.1 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.05 | 1.5 E | 9.6 W | n. d. | 4 faint St. | Variable; sunny at times; passing S. showers. | 26 | |
| 27 | 29.732 | 29.735 | 37.4 | 31.9 | 34.8 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 33.8 | W | 2.2 | E | 2.5 | 0.05 | 2.6 W | 9 fath. S. by E. at | n. d. | 10 W | Cloudy; slight sun at times; sho. of S. & S. E. at 10 h. - S. sho. at noon. | 27 | |
| 28 | 29.880 | 30.027 | 36.5 | 31.7 | 34.1 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 30.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.0 | 0.01 | 2.6 S. E. (ce) | 10 fath. S. by E. at n. d. 4, becoming 10, loose St. | | | Cloudy, with short sunny inters.; passing S. sho. | 28 | |
| Note. - At noon of Friday, 22nd Feb. 1866, at Louth, Mr. Redpath saw, about 20° to the south of the zenith, a bow in the sky, crescent shaped, with the horns which were somewhat ragged, turned from the sun, so that the bow was convex to the sun. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sums. | 835.337 | 835.590 | 1198.1 | 942.9 | 1054.3 | 905.4 | 1052.6 | 932.3 | 57.85 | 53.25 | 1.00 | 171 | 179 | 171 | 179 | 171 | 179 | 171 | 179 | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.833 | 29.843 | 42.8 | 33.7 | 37.4 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 35.9 | 2.06 | 1.90 | 18 day | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 29.833
 "Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 29.843
 Height 70 feet = 29.761
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.838
 Highest corrected Reading at 20 h. = 30.468
 Universal Time, on the 23rd = 30.468
 Lowest corrected Reading at 20 h. = 28.961
 Universal Time, on the 23rd = 28.961
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.465

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)
 Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 1st = 54.8
 Lowest in Month (corrected for Index Errors), on the 10th = 23.9
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 30.9
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 42.8
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 33.7
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 9.1
 Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 38.2

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 38.5
 "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 36.0
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 32.733
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 186.744
 Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 215.80
 RAIN fell on 18 Days; Amount, = 1.00 In.

| WIND. | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Mean Force. | Mean Vel. in miles per hour. |
|-------|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|-------------|------------------------------|
| 9 h. | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 2.06 |
| 21 h. | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1.90 |
| Mean. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1.98 | 3.92 |

Note.—At noon of Friday, 22nd February, at Leith, Mr Redpath saw, about 20° to the south of the zenith, a bow in the sky, crescent shaped, with the horns which were somewhat ragged, turned from the sun, so that the bow was convex to the sun. It seemed to be part of a halo, but unlike the halo in this respect, that the colours were reversed — the violet being inside, and the red outside. At the time of observation the sky was covered with lower clouds of cumulus-form types; and though the part of the sky where the crescent appeared was less densely packed than elsewhere, no upper cloud could be distinguished. It remained in sight about two minutes, and was then obscured by lower cloud. No other bows or halos were visible at the time.

Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.
 These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.
 Observations made and Return verified by *Greatest daily range = 18.7 on the 16th*
 (Signed) *James Bolam & George Redpath*

January and March = 1889

712,1042 0 10
50001042 2 100
22301042 2 500

| 1889 | | 1890 | |
|------|-----|------|-----|
| Jan | Feb | Jan | Feb |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | |

1889 0
931

82

1 P 11011042
182 22301042

1 P 11011042
182 22301042

Leith
Feb 1889

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *March* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER, Kew No. 33647.8. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--|--|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | Max. Kew No. 22241 | Min. Kew No. 22218 | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | 21 h. | 9 h. | 21 h. | | Amount in inches. | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Inches. | Inches. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | | | | | | | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | | | | Force, 0—6. | Direction. | Force, 0—6. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30.052 | 30.032 | 35.3 | 29.3 | 32.3 | 31.2 | 32.4 | ? | SE | 1.5 | E | 1.5 | 0.01 | n.d. | 106i-st | n.d. | 10 St. | [during day - So. ha. at 9h. | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 30.028 | 30.032 | 35.3 | 28.3 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 30.4 | ? | SE | 1.5 | SE | 0.25 | 0.0 | 14.56 | 46u. | n.d. | 9 St. | Cloudy; brisk s. sho. bet. 7h. & 7h. 15m. s. sho. at night. | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 30.029 | 30.024 | 37.0 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 26.7 | SE | 1.5 | SE | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.556 | 16u. | 0 | 0 | Fine; sunny at times; sho. of small h. between 6h. and 7h. | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 30.027 | 30.018 | 37.7 | 21.0 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 26.3 | ? | SE | 1.0 | SE | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | n.d. | 7-10 Specie? | Fine, sunny; evening, thick h. fr. | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 30.008 | 29.940 | 38.9 | 28.8 | 31.9 | 31.0 | 36.0 | 35.0 | SE | 1.0 | WSt | 1.0 | 0.3 | n.d. | 10 H. | n.d. | 9 Hm St. | Thermos. read at 9h. 30m. | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 29.761 | 29.591 | 42.8 | 32.8 | 41.9 | 38.7 | 40.8 | 38.0 | SE | 2.0 | St | 2.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 H. | 106i-st | n.d. | 10 Specie? | Overcast; frequent s. sho. | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 29.481 | 29.330 | 40.8 | 37.3 | 39.0 | 37.0 | 37.9 | 37.0 | S | 1.5 | W | 0.25 | 0.3 | n.d. | 106i-st | n.d. | 106i-st | Cloudy; li. r. sho. at night. aft. 12h. with h. at 10h. 10m. | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 29.329 | 29.309 | 42.3 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 35.3 | WSt | 2.0 | calm | 0 | 0.0 | 2.5 H. | 106i-st | n.d. | 106i-st | Overcast; drizzling sho. at times. | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 29.326 | 29.404 | 46.0 | 34.9 | 39.4 | 35.6 | 38.2 | 35.0 | WSt | 2.5 | WSt | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 2 H. | 16u. | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times - So. ha. visible bet. 12h. & 1h. 15m. | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 29.597 | 29.843 | 47.8 | 35.3 | 39.3 | 36.3 | 38.9 | 35.0 | W | 2.25 | WSt | 2.5 | 0.2 | 3 H. | 26u. | n.d. | 26u. | Cloudy till abt. 13h. then sunny; h. sh. at 15h. 40m. | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 30.059 | 30.150 | 45.0 | 31.9 | 36.8 | 33.4 | 39.9 | 36.4 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 16u. | n.d. | 10 St. - Hm. | Fine, sunny. | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 30.118 | 30.044 | 53.3 | 39.1 | 48.7 | 46.0 | 48.9 | 47.0 | W | 2.25 | W | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 46u. | 3.5 Hm. | 106u. | Fine, sunny; evening cloudy; li. sho. at 21h. | 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 30.095 | 30.299 | 54.4 | 39.9 | 49.0 | 44.2 | 39.9 | 37.3 | WSt | 2.25 | E | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 46u. | 2 H. | 46u. | Overcast; drizz. sho. at times. | 13 | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 30.361 | 30.440 | 47.9 | 36.6 | 41.9 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 37.1 | W | 1.5 | E | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 106i-st | 2 H. | 10 St. | Fine; sunny at times. | 14 | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 30.525 | 30.428 | 44.6 | 36.8 | 47.9 | 37.0 | 44.2 | 42.4 | Variable | 0.5 | WSt | 2.25 | 0.7 | 2.5 H. | 10 H. | 3 H. | 106u. | Dull; hazy; slight sho. at times. | 15 | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 30.231 | 30.205 | 55.1 | 42.2 | 48.6 | 46.4 | 42.9 | 39.1 | W | 3.0 | WSt | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 H. | 66u. | 0.5 H. | 106u. | Overcast; li. r. from 5h. 30m. till about noon. | 16 | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 30.104 | 29.996 | 51.2 | 37.7 | 45.6 | 44.3 | 38.0 | 37.8 | W | 2.5 | E | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 H. | 106u. | n.d. | 10 H. | Fine; mostly sunny. | 17 | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 29.772 | 29.588 | 41.2 | 36.7 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 39.9 | 39.4 | W | 0.5 | E | 0.5 | 0.8 | ? | 10 H. | n.d. | 106i-st | Overcast; drizzling r. after 15h. 50m. | 18 | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 29.349 | 29.077 | 43.3 | 37.9 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 39.1 | SE | 1.5 | E | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 H. | 106u. | n.d. | 10 Specie? | Overcast; r. till 10h. & drizz. sho. after 15h. | 19 | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 29.036 | 29.419 | 40.4 | 35.9 | 39.2 | 38.1 | 36.4 | 32.5 | E | 4.0 | W | 4.0 | 0.3 | 4 H. | 106u. | 3 H. | 106u. | Cloudy; drizz. sho. till 8h. | 20 | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 29.730 | 29.981 | 39.0 | 33.0 | 35.9 | 32.0 | 36.9 | 31.8 | W | 3.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 46u. | n.d. | 36u. | [S. at 2h. | 21 | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 29.990 | 30.046 | 51.5 | 32.5 | 43.0 | 40.2 | 42.9 | 40.1 | W | 2.0 | WSt | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 36u. | n.d. | 1 St. | Clear; cond. r. till noon; li. pass sho. aft. noon; r. equally; slight | 22 | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 29.882 | 29.858 | 51.8 | 41.0 | 46.7 | 43.2 | 51.8 | 49.4 | WSt | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.0 | 3 H. | 106u. | 3 H. | 106u. | Cloudy, with sunny inters.; di. s. between 10h. & 11h. | 23 | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 29.850 | 29.877 | 55.5 | 50.9 | 53.8 | 51.0 | 53.6 | 50.9 | WSt | 3.0 | WSt | 2.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 H. | 66u. | 3 H. | 4-9u. | Cloudy, with sunny inters. forenoon; li. pass sho. till 10h.; equally | 24 | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 29.698 | 29.692 | 53.6 | 42.5 | 49.1 | 45.0 | 43.1 | 39.5 | W | 3.0 | W | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3 H. | 26u. | 2.5 H. | 16u. | [at times. | 25 | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 29.892 | 30.212 | 45.0 | 37.2 | 41.1 | 35.7 | 37.6 | 32.3 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 86u. | 2 H. | 46u. | [with li. passing sho. | 26 | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 30.404 | 30.371 | 43.0 | 31.9 | 37.0 | 32.1 | 39.9 | 36.2 | W | 1.0 | W | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Squally, with brisk sho. bet. 4h. & 6h.; day mostly sunny. | 27 | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 30.281 | 30.271 | 54.6 | 37.0 | 45.7 | 42.2 | 50.1 | 48.9 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 H. | 106u. | 3 H. | 5-9u. | Fine, clear; sunny at times. | 28 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 30.272 | 30.162 | 54.0 | 47.6 | 51.0 | 47.7 | 49.8 | 48.0 | W | 2.4 | W | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 H. | 66u. | 2.5 H. | 106u. | Fine, sunny. - Solar ha. at 15h. 45m. | 29 | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 30.000 | 29.944 | 53.8 | 43.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 | 43.9 | 40.9 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2 H. | 96u. | 0 | 0 | Fine, cloudy; sunny inters. dur. afternoon; sho. after 20h. | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 29.872 | 29.907 | 49.5 | 38.3 | 43.9 | 40.7 | 45.0 | 41.7 | W | 1.5 | W | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 H. | 96u. | n.d. | 76u. | Fine; cloudy, with short sunny inters. - So. ha. at 10h. | 31 | | | | | | | | |
| Sums. | 927.159 | 927.490 | 1431.6 | 1118.3 | 1271.6 | 1191.5 | 1250.1 | 1089.8 | | 60.2 | | 55.0 | 0.83 | | 202 | | 199 | Fine; mostly cloudy; cloudless at 21h. | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.908 | 29.919 | 46.2 | 36.1 | 44.0 | 38.4 | 41.0 | 38.9 | | 1.94 | | 1.77 | 0.83 | | 6.5 | | 6.4 | Fine; sunny at times; di. sho. at 13h. & 18h. 45m. | 31 | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 29.908

"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 29.919

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.913

Highest corrected Reading at 9h. = 30.525

Lowest corrected Reading at 4h. = 28.964

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.561

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)

Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on 14th. = 55.5

Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 4th. = 21.0

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 34.5

"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 46.2

"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 36.1

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 10.1

Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 41.1

HYGROMETER, "Corrected" Mean of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 41.2

"Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 38.6

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 35.4

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 0.206

Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 80.2

RAIN fell on 13 Days; Amount, = 0.83 Inches.

| WIND. | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|----|---|----|----|----|---|----|-------------------|-------------|
| | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Calm or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1.94 | |
| 21 h. | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.77 | |
| Mean. | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1.86 | 3.46 |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| a. | denotes aurora. | m. | denotes meteor. |
| ci. | " cirrus. | ms. | " meteor. |
| ci-cu. | " cirro-cumulus. | n. | " nimbus. |
| ci-st. | " cirro-stratus. | r. | " rain. |
| cu. | " cumulus. | h. r. | " heavy rain. |
| cu-f. | " cumulus-form. | c. h. r. | " continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. | " cumulo-stratus. | st. | " stratus. |
| d. | " dew. | sc. | " scud. |
| f. | " fog. | sl. | " sleet. |
| fr. | " frost. | s. | " snow. |
| h. fr. | " hoar-frost. | so. ha. | " solar halo. |
| h. | " haze. | sq. | " squall. |
| h. d. | " heavy dew. | sq. | " squall. |
| hl. | " hail. | t. s. | " thunder storm. |
| l. | " lightning. | w. | " wind. |
| li. cl. | " light clouds. | g. | " gale of wind. |
| li. sh. | " light showers. | n. d. | " not discernible. |
| lu. co. | " lunar corona. | | |
| lu. ha. | " lunar halo. | | |

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.

† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest Daily Range

= 19.0 on 22nd

(Signed)

James Colman & George Redpath.

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Mar. 1889

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SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *April* 188*9*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER, Kew No. 3364718. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. | | |
|--------------------|--|---------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---|---|----|
| | 9 h. | | 20 h. 45 m. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Max. Kew No. 22241 | Min. Kew No. 22248 | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | | Amount in inches. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | | | | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 29.766 | 29.792 | 50.7 | 40.0 | 48.2 | 42.3 | 41.0 | 37.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 11 | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2.4 | W | 36 | 0 | 0 | Fine, mostly sunny; dr. sho. at 10h. 30m. | 1 | |
| 2 | 29.895 | 29.913 | 46.0 | 35.5 | 40.5 | 34.4 | 38.0 | 33.2 | W | 11 | W | 11 | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2.4 | W | 9 | n.d. | 5-8 lower Cal. | Fine; cloudy, with short sunny intervals. | 2 | |
| 3 | 29.773 | 29.360 | 43.1 | 33.9 | 40.0 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 36.0 | S | 1.5 | ESE | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | W | 10 | 0 | n.d. | 10 W. | Overcast, cont. r. (with dr. at times) aft. 13h. & hll. at 24h. | 3 | |
| 4 | 29.235 | 29.539 | 40.0 | 35.5 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 38.0 | ESE | 2.5 | E | 11 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | ESE | 10 | 0 | n.d. | 10 W. | Overcast, nearly cont. r. till 9h. & sho. aft. & dr. at times aft. 13h. | 4 |
| 5 | 29.592 | 29.700 | 41.1 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 35.4 | E | 2.5 | E | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | ESE | 10 | 0 | 2 Ely | 9.5 | Cloudy; sho. till 10h. | 5 |
| 6 | 29.672 | 29.619 | 42.0 | 37.0 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 39.6 | 38.1 | E | 1.5 | E | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | ESE | 10 | 0 | 2 Ely | 10 | Cloudy; frequent li. sho. | 6 |
| 7 | 29.616 | 29.632 | 41.5 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 39.1 | 38.1 | E | 2.5 | E | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | E | 10 | 0 | n.d. | 10 W. | Cloudy; showery. | 7 |
| 8 | 29.546 | 29.559 | 41.6 | 37.4 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 37.9 | 36.1 | ESE | 2.0 | E | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | ESE | 10 | 0 | 2 E | 9.5 | Cloudy; sho. till 7h. 30m. | 8 |
| 9 | 29.583 | 29.602 | 43.0 | 35.3 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 38.9 | 37.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2 | E | 10 | 0 | 2 E | 9 | Cloudy with sunny inters. aft. 11m. & r. sho. till aft. 9h. & at 13h. & 14h. | 9 |
| 10 | 29.651 | 29.668 | 40.3 | 37.2 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 40.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2 | E | 10 | 0 | n.d. | 10 Species? | Overcast; r. till 13h. and li. sho. at intervals later. | 10 |
| 11 | 29.641 | 29.676 | 41.2 | 38.0 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 40.9 | 40.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2 | E | 10 | 0 | 2 E | 10 | Overcast; light r. chiefly. | 11 |
| 12 | 29.817 | 29.941 | 41.1 | 37.9 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 38.4 | 37.1 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2 | Ely | 10 | 0 | 2.5 E | 10 | Overcast; light drizzling r. | 12 |
| 13 | 29.933 | 29.933 | 43.3 | 37.6 | 40.4 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 37.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 | E | 9 | 0 | 2.4 | 10 | Cloudy; sho. at intervals after 12h. 40m. | 13 |
| 14 | 29.950 | 29.948 | 47.3 | 36.1 | 39.2 | 35.2 | 41.0 | 38.5 | W | 1.5 | W | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 2 | E | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine, cloudy till about 13h. then sunny. | 14 |
| 15 | 29.987 | 30.002 | 48.2 | 38.9 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 46.3 | 41.0 | ESE | 1.5 | W | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2 | W | 6 | 0 | 2 Wly | 10 | Fine; mostly sunny. | 15 |
| 16 | 29.999 | 29.932 | 53.3 | 41.2 | 47.3 | 42.4 | 47.5 | 43.7 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2 | W | 10 | 0 | n.d. | 10 | Fine; cloudy, with short sunny intervals. | 16 |
| 17 | 29.932 | 30.009 | 61.3 | 45.4 | 53.0 | 49.7 | 46.1 | 43.0 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1 | W | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine; cloudy till 14h. then sunny. | 17 |
| 18 | 30.050 | 29.998 | 52.9 | 42.3 | 47.2 | 43.1 | 49.5 | 45.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2 | W | 10 | 0 | 2.4 | 9 | Fine; sunny after 12h. 30m. | 18 |
| 19 | 29.976 | 29.923 | 59.0 | 46.9 | 52.0 | 47.0 | 50.8 | 46.9 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2 | W | 10 | 0 | 2 Wly | 3 | Fine, cloudy; short sunny inters. during afternoon. | 19 |
| 20 | 29.736 | 29.617 | 56.2 | 44.9 | 50.0 | 45.2 | 49.9 | 45.9 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2 | W | 6 | 0 | n.d. | 2 | Fine; sunny till about 13h.; sho. between 5h. & 6h. | 20 |
| 21 | 29.376 | 29.402 | 53.5 | 41.0 | 47.8 | 45.7 | 43.0 | 40.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2 | W | 10 | 0 | n.d. | 5 | Heavy sho. bet. 4h. & 6h.; day fine, mostly sunny; sho. at 19h. 20m. | 21 |
| 22 | 29.617 | 29.726 | 52.5 | 41.0 | 47.3 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 37.0 | W | 1.5 | W | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | W | 7 | 0 | n.d. | 1 | Fine; sunny at times. | 22 |
| 23 | 29.371 | 29.358 | 51.4 | 39.8 | 46.1 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 41.0 | S | 2.5 | W | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2 | W | 10 | 0 | 2 Wly | 2 | Changeable; sho. at 6h. & 7h.; r. sho. (with hail bet. 11h. 35m. & 11h. 45m.) from 11h. till 13h.; sunny after 14h. | 23 |
| 24 | 29.576 | 29.803 | 44.4 | 39.2 | 42.2 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 42.1 | W | 2.5 | E | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2 | E | 10 | 0 | 3 E | 10 | Overcast; sho. at times aft. 9h. & cont. r. after 15h. | 24 |
| 25 | 29.989 | 30.021 | 47.2 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 40.4 | W | 2.5 | E | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2 | E | 10 | 0 | 2.5 | 9 | Cloudy, showery till 9h. 30m.; sunny after 15h. | 25 |
| 26 | 29.912 | 29.776 | 52.2 | 35.9 | 50.6 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 45.0 | ESE | 2.0 | W | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2 | W | 4 | 0 | 2 Wly | 10 | Fine, sunny till abt. 14h. then cloudy; li. sho. aft. 16h. and | 26 |
| 27 | 29.872 | 29.874 | 58.2 | 42.9 | 49.8 | 44.5 | 48.6 | 44.2 | W | 2.0 | W | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | W | 9 | 0 | 1.5 | 9 | Fine; sunny at times. | 27 |
| 28 | 29.738 | 29.568 | 57.2 | 42.1 | 48.8 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 44.0 | E | 1.0 | Ely | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | E | 2 | 0 | 2 | 10 | Mostly cloudy; sunny at times; dr. T. at 17h. 52m. followed | 28 |
| 29 | 29.720 | 29.842 | 55.9 | 40.0 | 48.1 | 43.0 | 43.9 | 41.0 | S | 2.5 | E | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2 | W | 9 | 0 | 2 | 10 | Fine; sunny intervals; passing sho. at 16h. | 29 |
| 30 | 29.854 | 29.631 | 49.9 | 37.9 | 49.0 | 45.3 | 43.9 | 43.9 | E | 2.5 | E | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2 | W | 2 | 0 | n.d. | 10 | Fine, sunny till 13h. then cloudy; showery aft. 16h. | 30 |
| Sums. | 892.375 | 892.364 | 45.5 | 37.6 | 45.5 | 39.0 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 61.25 | 56.25 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.58 | 2.11 | 5 | 5 | | | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.746 | 29.745 | 45.5 | 37.6 | 45.5 | 39.0 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 204 | 1.88 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.58 | 2.11 | 5 | 5 | | | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 29.746

"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 29.745

Height 70 feet = 29.668

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.745

Highest corrected Reading at 8 h. = 30.050

Universal Time, on the 18th. = 30.050

Lowest corrected Reading at 4 h. 45 m. = 29.235

Universal Time, on the 4th. = 29.235

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 0.815

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 0.815

S. - R. THERMOMETERS

(in shade, &c.) = 61° 3

Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 17th. = 61° 3

Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 3rd. = 33° 9

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 27° 4

"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 48° 5

"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 39° 2

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 9° 3

Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 43° 8

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. = 43° 5

Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 43° 5

"Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. = 40° 7

Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 40° 7

†† Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 37° 4

†† Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 0.228, 260

†† Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 79

RAIN fell on 22 Days; Amount, = 2.32 Inches.

WIND.

SUMMARY.

Direction.

9 h.

21 h.

Mean.

2.04

1.88

1.96

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.

| | | | |
|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|
| a. | denotes aurora. | m. | denotes meteor. |
| ci. | cirrus. | ms. | meteors. |
| ci-cu. | cirro-cumulus. | n. | nimbus. |
| ci-st. | cirro-stratus. | r. | rain. |
| cu. | cumulus. | h. r. | heavy rain. |
| cu-f. | cumulo-form. | c. h. r. | continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. | cumulo-stratus. | st. | stratus. |
| d. | dew. | sc. | scud. |
| f. | fog. | sl. | sleet. |
| fr. | frost. | s. | snow. |
| h.-fr. | hoar-frost. | so. ha. | solar halo. |
| h. | haze. | sq. | squall. |
| h. d. | heavy dew. | sq. | squalls. |
| hl. | hail. | t. | thunder. |
| l. | lightning. | t. s. | thunder storm. |
| li. cl. | light clouds. | w. | wind. |
| li. sh. | light showers. | g. | gale of wind. |
| lu. co. | lunar corona. | n. d. | not discernible. |
| lu. ha. | lunar halo. | | |

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.

†† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest daily range = 16° 3 on the 26th

(Signed)

James Bolam & George Redpath

Leitch
April 1889

22

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *May* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|----------------|------------------------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | Max. Kew No. | Min. Kew No. | Kew No. | | Kew No. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | Amount in inches. | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | | | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | | | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | | | | Amount, (0-10), and Species. |
| 1 | 29.562 | 29.746 | 55.0 | 42.9 | 52.2 | 49.7 | 44.2 | 42.1 | S | 2.0 | SE | 2.0 | 0.44 | 2 S | 4.6u. | 2 S | 5.6u. | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | 29.722 | 29.799 | 55.2 | 40.8 | 46.2 | 43.5 | 47.3 | 45.1 | ENE | 2.0 | SE | 2.0 | .01 | 2 SEly | 16u. m. b. bar. | 2 Sly | 3 St. | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 3 | 29.822 | 29.856 | 55.9 | 40.8 | 50.1 | 47.2 | 52.8 | 49.0 | ENE | 1.5 | S | 2.2 | .03 | 2 S | 10.6u. | 2 S | 10.6u. | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 4 | 29.937 | 29.954 | 67.3 | 46.9 | 59.7 | 52.9 | 47.8 | 46.5 | E | 1.5 | NE | 0.5 | .00 | 1.5 S | 7.6u. cu. | 1.5 Sly | 10 St. | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 5 | 29.967 | 29.954 | 54.0 | 44.0 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 44.0 | 44.0 | E | 2.2 | E | 2.2 | .00 | n.d. | 10 thick St. | n.d. | 10 thick St. | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| 6 | 29.989 | 29.960 | 50.5 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 45.4 | E | 1.0 | ENE | 2.2 | .01 | n.d. | 10.6u. | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| 7 | 29.857 | 29.773 | 49.0 | 43.9 | 47.3 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.1 | ENE | 1.2 | NE | 1.2 | .00 | n.d. | 10.6u. | 2.1 Ely? | 10 St. | 7 | 7 | 7 | |
| 8 | 29.735 | 29.785 | 55.0 | 44.1 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 48.9 | 46.1 | ENE | 1.0 | ENE | 1.0 | .09 | 1.5 E | 10.6u. mass. | 1.5 Sly | 10.6u. St. | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| 9 | 29.814 | 29.812 | 62.1 | 46.5 | 53.0 | 50.4 | 51.8 | 48.9 | ENE | 1.5 | E | 1.5 | .02 | 1.5 S | 10.6u. bi. St. | 1.5 Sly | 10.6u. bi. St. | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| 10 | 29.721 | 29.848 | 59.0 | 44.8 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 49.4 | 48.8 | E | 2.0 | N. var. | 0.2 | .08 | 1.5 SE | 16u. f. | 1.5 Sly | 10 St. | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| 11 | 29.863 | 29.934 | 50.9 | 45.9 | 48.2 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 46.9 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.2 | .11 | n.d. | 10.6u. bi. St. | 2.5 Ely | 10 St. | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 12 | 29.956 | 29.988 | 53.6 | 46.2 | 52.0 | 49.7 | 48.0 | 47.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.0 | .00 | 2.4 E | 4.6u. | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| 13 | 30.020 | 29.964 | 55.1 | 44.5 | 47.6 | 46.0 | 46.9 | 45.0 | ENE | 2.5 | E | 2.2 | .00 | 3 E | 10.6u. | 2.1 NE | 10.6u. bi. St. | 13 | 13 | 13 | |
| 14 | 29.879 | 29.837 | 49.8 | 43.1 | 45.9 | 43.2 | 45.9 | 45.2 | E | 1.5 | NE | 2.0 | .08 | n.d. | 10.6u. f. | 1.5 Sly | 10.6u. f. | 14 | 14 | 14 | |
| 15 | 29.830 | 29.918 | 49.1 | 44.0 | 47.3 | 45.9 | 46.9 | 45.8 | E | 1.5 | NE | 1.0 | .23 | 2 S | 10.6u. f. | 2 Sly | 10.6u. f. | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| 16 | 30.019 | 30.055 | 50.8 | 45.8 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 45.9 | ENE | 1.5 | ENE | 2.0 | .00 | n.d. | 10.6u. | 2.6 NE | 10 St. | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| 17 | 29.974 | 29.993 | 52.4 | 44.7 | 46.0 | 45.8 | 49.9 | 48.9 | ENE | 2.5 | ENE | 2.2 | .04 | n.d. | 10.6u. f. | 2.5 NE | 10 St. | 17 | 17 | 17 | |
| 18 | 29.907 | 29.912 | 58.0 | 45.9 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 50.8 | 49.7 | NW | 1.0 | Caln | 0 | .04 | 2.4 NE | 10.6u. f. | n.d. | 7 faint St. | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| 19 | 29.951 | 29.988 | 50.8 | 44.0 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 48.8 | 48.2 | E | 1.0 | SE | 0.5 | .02 | n.d. | 10.6u. | 0.5 Sly | 10.6u. f. | 19 | 19 | 19 | |
| 20 | 30.065 | 30.075 | 57.0 | 47.8 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 52.8 | 50.0 | E | 1.5 | NW | 0.5 | .00 | n.d. | 10.6u. | n.d. | 3 faint St. | 20 | 20 | 20 | |
| 21 | 30.113 | 30.033 | 60.7 | 47.3 | 56.7 | 52.8 | 53.8 | 51.2 | ENE | 1.0 | SE | 1.0 | .00 | 1.5 Sly | 10.6u. f. | n.d. | 10 faint St. | 21 | 21 | 21 | |
| 22 | 29.959 | 29.874 | 72.1 | 50.6 | 56.6 | 52.9 | 60.4 | 58.3 | SE | 1.0 | SW | 1.5 | .00 | 1.5 S | 10.6u. bi. St. | 2.5 W | 4.6u. St. | 22 | 22 | 22 | |
| 23 | 29.825 | 29.710 | 67.3 | 50.9 | 59.7 | 55.4 | 53.8 | 51.2 | SW | 0.5 | Variable | 0.5 | .00 | 2 S | 2.6u. | 2.5 Sly | 2.6u. | 23 | 23 | 23 | |
| 24 | 29.591 | 29.577 | 69.2 | 49.7 | 62.0 | 55.0 | 53.8 | 50.9 | E | 2.2 | W | 2.0 | .00 | 2 S | 16u. cu. | 2.5 Sly | 10.6u. bi. St. | 24 | 24 | 24 | |
| 25 | 29.583 | 29.638 | 64.8 | 47.9 | 53.8 | 47.2 | 53.8 | 47.9 | NW | 2.4 | W | 2.2 | .00 | 0 | 4.6u. cu. | 1.5 S | 2.6u. St. | 25 | 25 | 25 | |
| 26 | 29.738 | 29.840 | 58.0 | 43.9 | 54.2 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 49.0 | E | 1.5 | E | 2.0 | .00 | 0.5 SE | 2.6u. cu. | n.d. | 16u. above horizon. | 26 | 26 | 26 | |
| 27 | 29.845 | 29.719 | 57.8 | 44.0 | 52.8 | 48.9 | 50.9 | 47.9 | ENE | 2.0 | E | 2.2 | .00 | 2.5 SE | 3.6u. f. | 2.5 S | 10.6u. bi. St. | 27 | 27 | 27 | |
| 28 | 29.538 | 29.477 | 57.0 | 47.7 | 50.2 | 49.7 | 53.8 | 51.0 | E | 1.5 | SE | 2.0 | .57 | 2 E | 10 St. | 2.5 S | 8 faint St. | 28 | 28 | 28 | |
| 29 | 29.479 | 29.530 | 61.0 | 49.2 | 58.5 | 53.1 | 51.2 | 46.6 | S | 2.0 | SE | 2.0 | .03 | 1.5 S | 8.6u. | Large cu. above horizon. | 29 | 29 | 29 | | |
| 30 | 29.598 | 29.652 | 63.1 | 41.9 | 54.0 | 50.9 | 49.8 | 47.9 | SE | 1.5 | SE | 0.5 | .10 | 2.5 W | 9.6u. | 1.5 Sly | 9.6u. shiffy. | 30 | 30 | 30 | |
| 31 | 29.568 | 29.629 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 54.2 | 51.7 | 52.1 | 49.1 | S | 1.5 | S | 2.4 | .14 | 2.5 W | 10.6u. | ? | 1.5 St. | 31 | 31 | 31 | |
| Sums. | 29.827 | 29.850 | 48.3 | 45.9 | 52.2 | 48.2 | 51.2 | 48.6 | 50.8 | 1.61 | 48.6 | 2.04 | 17 days | 220 | 220 | 224 | 224 | | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.823 | 29.834 | 57.5 | 45.5 | 51.2 | 48.7 | 49.9 | 47.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 29.823

"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 29.834

Height 70 feet = 29.751

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.828

Highest corrected Reading at 21st = 30.113

Universal Time, on the 21st = 30.113

Lowest corrected Reading at 28th = 29.477

Universal Time, on the 28th = 29.477

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 0.636

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)

Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 22nd = 72.1

Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 2nd & 3rd = 40.8

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 31.3

"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 57.5

"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 45.5

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 12.0

Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 51.5

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 50.5

"Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 48.2

†† Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 46.0458

†† Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 0.74308

†† Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 84.351

RAIN fell on 17 Days; Amount, = 2.04 Inches.

| WIND. | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|-------------------|--------------|
| | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Caln or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1.61 |
| 21 h. | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1.55 |
| Mean. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1.58 = 2.504 |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a. denotes aurora. | m. denotes meteor. |
| ci. cirrus. | ms. m. s. rain. |
| ci-cu. cirro-cumulus. | n. nimbus. |
| ci-st. cirro-stratus. | r. rain. |
| cu. cumulus. | h. r. heavy rain. |
| cu-f. cumulo-forn. | c. h. r. continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. cumulo-stratus. | st. stratus. |
| d. dew. | sc. scud. |
| f. fog. | sl. sleet. |
| fr. frost. | s. snow. |
| h-fr. hoar-frost. | so. ha. solar halo. |
| h. haze. | sq. squall. |
| h. d. heavy dew. | sqs. squalls. |
| hl. hail. | t. thunder. |
| l. lightning. | t. s. thunder storm. |
| li. cl. light clouds. | w. wind. |
| li. sh. light showers. | g. gale of wind. |
| lu. co. lunar corona. | n. d. not discernible. |
| lu. ha. lunar halo. | |

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.
†† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by *Greatest daily range = 21.5 on the 22nd*

(Signed) *James Colman & George Redpath*

M.H. 8.8.

Scott
June 1889

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 101 | 102 | 103 |
| 104 | 105 | 106 |
| 107 | 108 | 109 |
| 110 | 111 | 112 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 113 | 114 | 115 |
| 116 | 117 | 118 |
| 119 | 120 | 121 |
| 122 | 123 | 124 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 125 | 126 | 127 |
| 128 | 129 | 130 |
| 131 | 132 | 133 |
| 134 | 135 | 136 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 137 | 138 | 139 |
| 140 | 141 | 142 |
| 143 | 144 | 145 |
| 146 | 147 | 148 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 149 | 150 | 151 |
| 152 | 153 | 154 |
| 155 | 156 | 157 |
| 158 | 159 | 160 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 161 | 162 | 163 |
| 164 | 165 | 166 |
| 167 | 168 | 169 |
| 170 | 171 | 172 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 173 | 174 | 175 |
| 176 | 177 | 178 |
| 179 | 180 | 181 |
| 182 | 183 | 184 |

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 185 | 186 | 187 |
| 188 | 189 | 190 |
| 191 | 192 | 193 |
| 194 | 195 | 196 |

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| 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 209 | 210 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217 | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221 | 222 | 223 | 224 | 225 | 226 | 227 | 228 | 229 | 230 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 234 | 235 | 236 | 237 | 238 | 239 | 240 | 241 | 242 | 243 | 244 | 245 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 252 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 313 | 314 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 332 | 333 | 334 | 335 | 336 | 337 | 338 | 339 | 340 | 341 | 342 | 343 | 344 | 345 | 346 | 347 | 348 | 349 | 350 | 351 | 352 | 353 | 354 | 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 365 | 366 | 367 | 368 | 369 | 370 | 371 | 372 | 373 | 374 | 375 | 376 | 377 | 378 | 379 | 380 | 381 | 382 | 383 | 384 | 385 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 389 | 390 | 391 | 392 | 393 | 394 | 395 | 396 | 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 409 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 450 | 451 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 459 | 460 | 461 | 462 | 463 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 473 | 474 | 475 | 476 | 477 | 478 | 479 | 480 | 481 | 482 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 486 | 487 | 488 | 489 | 490 | 491 | 492 | 493 | 494 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 498 | 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 503 | 504 | 505 | 506 | 507 | 508 | 509 | 510 | 511 | 512 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 516 | 517 | 518 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 522 | 523 | 524 | 525 | 526 | 527 | 528 | 529 | 530 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 534 | 535 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 539 | 540 | 541 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 566 | 567 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 571 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 576 | 577 | 578 | 579 | 580 | 581 | 582 | 583 | 584 | 585 | 586 | 587 | 588 | 589 | 590 | 591 | 592 | 593 | 594 | 595 | 596 | 597 | 598 | 599 | 600 | 601 | 602 | 603 | 604 | 605 | 606 | 607 | 608 | 609 | 610 | 611 | 612 | 613 | 614 | 615 | 616 | 617 | 618 | 619 | 620 | 621 | 622 | 623 | 624 | 625 | 626 | 627 | 628 | 629 | 630 | 631 | 632 | 633 | 634 | 635 | 636 | 637 | 638 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 642 | 643 | 644 | 645 | 646 | 647 | 648 | 649 | 650 | 651 | 652 | 653 | 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | 660 | 661 | 662 | 663 | 664 | 665 | 666 | 667 | 668 | 669 | 670 | 671 | 672 | 673 | 674 | 675 | 676 | 677 | 678 | 679 | 680 | 681 | 682 | 683 | 684 | 685 | 686 | 687 | 688 | 689 | 690 | 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 695 | 696 | 697 | 698 | 699 | 700 | 701 | 702 | 703 | 704 | 705 | 706 | 707 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 714 | 715 | 716 | 717 | 718 | 719 | 720 | 721 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 726 | 727 | 728 | 729 | 730 | 731 | 732 | 733 | 734 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 738 | 739 | 740 | 741 | 742 | 743 | 744 | 745 | 746 | 747 | 748 | 749 | 750 | 751 | 752 | 753 | 754 | 755 | 756 | 757 | 758 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 762 | 763 | 764 | 765 | 766 | 767 | 768 | 769 | 770 | 771 | 772 | 773 | 774 | 775 | 776 | 777 | 778 | 779 | 780 | 781 | 782 | 783 | 784 | 785 | 786 | 787 | 788 | 789 | 790 | 791 | 792 | 793 | 794 | 795 | 796 | 797 | 798 | 799 | 800 | 801 | 802 | 803 | 804 | 805 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 809 | 810 | 811 | 812 | 813 | 814 | 815 | 816 | 817 | 818 | 819 | 820 | 821 | 822 | 823 | 824 | 825 | 826 | 827 | 828 | 829 | 830 | 831 | 832 | 833 | 834 | 835 | 836 | 837 | 838 | 839 | 840 | 841 | 842 | 843 | 844 | 845 | 846 | 847 | 848 | 849 | 850 | 851 | 852 | 853 | 854 | 855 | 856 | 857 | 858 | 859 | 860 | 861 | 862 | 863 | 864 | 865 | 866 | 867 | 868 | 869 | 870 | 871 | 872 | 873 | 874 | 875 | 876 | 877 | 878 | 879 | 880 | 881 | 882 | 883 | 884 | 885 | 886 | 887 | 888 | 889 | 890 | 891 | 892 | 893 | 894 | 895 | 896 | 897 | 898 | 899 | 900 | 901 | 902 | 903 | 904 | 905 | 906 | 907 | 908 | 909 | 910 | 911 | 912 | 913 | 914 | 915 | 916 | 917 | 918 | 919 | 920 | 921 | 922 | 923 | 924 | 925 | 926 | 927 | 928 | 929 | 930 | 931 | 932 | 933 | 934 | 935 | 936 | 937 | 938 | 939 | 940 | 941 | 942 | 943 | 944 | 945 | 946 | 947 | 948 | 949 | 950 | 951 | 952 | 953 | 954 | 955 | 956 | 957 | 958 | 959 | 960 | 961 | 962 | 963 | 964 | 965 | 966 | 967 | 968 | 969 | 970 | 971 | 972 | 973 | 974 | 975 | 976 | 977 | 978 | 979 | 980 | 981 | 982 | 983 | 984 | 985 | 986 | 987 | 988 | 989 | 990 | 991 | 992 | 993 | 994 | 995 | 996 | 997 | 998 | 999 | 1000 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|

✓

June

Time.

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| | | | |
|----|----|---|----|
| 1 | 1 | fine; sunny at times. | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | from 15 th till 18 th ; severe T.S. bet. 18.35 & 19.50, with h. v. aft. 19.10. | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | Variable; T.S. bet. 10 th & 12 th , accomp. by h. v. at times; thick & [Sunny after 14 th .] | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | Thick & till aft. 6h.; cloudy with brisk drs. till noon; fine | 4 |
| 5 | 5 | fine, sunny. | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | fine, sunny; rather hazy. [severe T.S. between 24 th and 22 th h.] | 6 |
| 7 | 7 | fine; mostly cloudy; h. s. at 19 th , followed by T.L. aft. 20h.; [Sunny after 10 th .] | 7 |
| 8 | 8 | Sharp T.S. accomp. by w. h. v. at 2h.; dull till 8 th , and | 8 |
| 9 | 9 | cloudy; drs. at 15 th , and sunset v. after 17 th . | 9 |
| 10 | 10 | cloudy; drs. till 9 th and at 12 th ; sunny inter. aft. 16h. | 10 |
| 11 | 11 | fine, sunny; very clear. | 11 |
| 12 | 12 | fine; mostly sunny. | 12 |
| 13 | 13 | fine; cloudy with short sunny intervals. | 13 |
| 14 | 14 | fine; mostly sunny during afternoon. | 14 |
| 15 | 15 | cloudy; fine. | 15 |
| 16 | 16 | fine; cloudy till 12 th , then mostly sunny. | 16 |
| 17 | 17 | fine, sunny. | 17 |
| 18 | 18 | cloudless; sunny; rather hazy. | 18 |
| 19 | 19 | Morning, thick & fog; day fine; sunny after 13h. 30m. | 19 |
| 20 | 20 | fine; cloudy till about 14 th , then sunny. | 20 |
| 21 | 21 | fine; cloudy till noon, then sunny. | 21 |
| 22 | 22 | fine; mostly sunny. | 22 |
| 23 | 23 | thick h. early morning; day fine, sunny. | 23 |
| 24 | 24 | fine; sunny after 15h. | 24 |
| 25 | 25 | fine; cloudy till 13h. 30m., then sunny. | 25 |
| 26 | 26 | fine; mostly sunny. | 26 |
| 27 | 27 | fine; morning h. dr.; day sunny, rather hazy. | 27 |
| 28 | 28 | fine; cloudy till noon, then sunny. | 28 |
| 29 | 29 | fine; mostly sunny. - So. ha. at 9h. | 29 |
| 30 | 30 | fine, cloudy; sunny at times during afternoon. | 30 |
| | | fine; cloudy till 15h. 15m., then sunny. | |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS

| | | | |
|----|---------------|----------|-------------|
| u. | ciro-cumulus. | n. | nimbus. |
| k. | ciro-stratus. | r. | rain. |
| | cumulus. | h. r. | heavy rain. |
| | cumulus-form. | c. h. r. | continued. |

| | | | |
|----|-------------------|-----|------------|
| e. | „ cumulo-stratus. | st. | „ stratus. |
| | „ dew. | sc. | „ scud. |
| | „ fog. | sl. | „ sleet. |
| | „ frost. | s. | „ snow. |
| | „ heavy frost. | | |

| | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|
| „ | hoar-frost. | so. ha. | „ | solar halo. |
| „ | haze. | sq. | „ | squall. |
| „ | heavy dew. | sqs. | „ | squalls. |
| „ | hail. | t. | „ | thunder. |
| „ | lightning. | t. s. | „ | thunder st. |

| | | | | |
|----|----------------|-------|----|------------------|
| .. | light clouds. | w. | .. | wind. |
| .. | light showers. | g. | .. | gale of wind. |
| D. | lunar corona. | n. d. | .. | not discernible. |
| a. | lunar halo. | | | |

| TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Direction of Wind | Force of Wind | Direction of Wind | Force of Wind |
| N | 1 | N | 1 |
| N | 2 | N | 2 |
| N | 3 | N | 3 |
| N | 4 | N | 4 |
| N | 5 | N | 5 |
| N | 6 | N | 6 |
| N | 7 | N | 7 |
| N | 8 | N | 8 |
| N | 9 | N | 9 |
| N | 10 | N | 10 |
| N | 11 | N | 11 |
| N | 12 | N | 12 |
| N | 13 | N | 13 |
| N | 14 | N | 14 |
| N | 15 | N | 15 |
| N | 16 | N | 16 |
| N | 17 | N | 17 |
| N | 18 | N | 18 |
| N | 19 | N | 19 |
| N | 20 | N | 20 |
| N | 21 | N | 21 |
| N | 22 | N | 22 |
| N | 23 | N | 23 |
| N | 24 | N | 24 |
| N | 25 | N | 25 |
| N | 26 | N | 26 |
| N | 27 | N | 27 |
| N | 28 | N | 28 |
| N | 29 | N | 29 |
| N | 30 | N | 30 |
| N | 31 | N | 31 |
| N | 32 | N | 32 |
| N | 33 | N | 33 |
| N | 34 | N | 34 |
| N | 35 | N | 35 |
| N | 36 | N | 36 |
| N | 37 | N | 37 |
| N | 38 | N | 38 |
| N | 39 | N | 39 |
| N | 40 | N | 40 |
| N | 41 | N | 41 |
| N | 42 | N | 42 |
| N | 43 | N | 43 |
| N | 44 | N | 44 |
| N | 45 | N | 45 |
| N | 46 | N | 46 |
| N | 47 | N | 47 |
| N | 48 | N | 48 |
| N | 49 | N | 49 |
| N | 50 | N | 50 |
| N | 51 | N | 51 |
| N | 52 | N | 52 |
| N | 53 | N | 53 |
| N | 54 | N | 54 |
| N | 55 | N | 55 |
| N | 56 | N | 56 |
| N | 57 | N | 57 |
| N | 58 | N | 58 |
| N | 59 | N | 59 |
| N | 60 | N | 60 |
| N | 61 | N | 61 |
| N | 62 | N | 62 |
| N | 63 | N | 63 |
| N | 64 | N | 64 |
| N | 65 | N | 65 |
| N | 66 | N | 66 |
| N | 67 | N | 67 |
| N | 68 | N | 68 |
| N | 69 | N | 69 |
| N | 70 | N | 70 |
| N | 71 | N | 71 |
| N | 72 | N | 72 |
| N | 73 | N | 73 |
| N | 74 | N | 74 |
| N | 75 | N | 75 |
| N | 76 | N | 76 |
| N | 77 | N | 77 |
| N | 78 | N | 78 |
| N | 79 | N | 79 |
| N | 80 | N | 80 |
| N | 81 | N | 81 |
| N | 82 | N | 82 |
| N | 83 | N | 83 |
| N | 84 | N | 84 |
| N | 85 | N | 85 |
| N | 86 | N | 86 |
| N | 87 | N | 87 |
| N | 88 | N | 88 |
| N | 89 | N | 89 |
| N | 90 | N | 90 |
| N | 91 | N | 91 |
| N | 92 | N | 92 |
| N | 93 | N | 93 |
| N | 94 | N | 94 |
| N | 95 | N | 95 |
| N | 96 | N | 96 |
| N | 97 | N | 97 |
| N | 98 | N | 98 |
| N | 99 | N | 99 |
| N | 100 | N | 100 |

| Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|

| | | |
|-----------------|----|-----------------|
| Calm. | 3. | Very fresh. |
| Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| Light breeze. | 6 | Very strong. |

| | | |
|---------------|---|--------------|
| Light breeze. | 6 | violent gale |
| Fresh breeze. | | |

ing the Day.

George Redpath. J. G.

12

1000
100
100

Scott
June 1889

3

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *July* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF- REGISTERING THERMO- METERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER. Kew No. 33,647.18. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. Amount in inches. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|----------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Max. Kew No. | Min. Kew No. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | | | |
| | | | 22.741 | 22.218 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30.434 | 30.427 | 71.2 | 49.6 | 58.3 | 51.4 | 57.0 | 52.6 | NW | 1.0 | N. var. | 0.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 NW | 3.0 u. | 2.4 NW | 8.0 u. r. st. | Fine; sunny till about 15h, then cloudy. | 1 | |
| 2 | 30.445 | 30.431 | 62.3 | 55.1 | 58.9 | 56.1 | 55.4 | 52.6 | E | 1.5 | E | 1.5 | 0.00 | 1.6 NE | 10.0 u. | 2.4 NE | 8.0 u. | Fine; sunny after 12h. 30 m. | 2 | |
| 3 | 30.411 | 30.311 | 61.2 | 51.8 | 54.8 | 50.9 | 54.8 | 53.2 | E NE | 2.0 | E NE | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2.4 SE | 9.0 u. | 2.4 E | 9.5 u. | Fine; sunny after 10h. | 3 | |
| 4 | 30.302 | 30.284 | 59.4 | 53.0 | 54.6 | 53.9 | 54.8 | 53.8 | E NE | 2.0 | E NE | 2.0 | 0.02 | 2.6 | 10.0 u. f. | 2.6 | 10.0 u. f. | Between 3.9 & 4.5. Cloudy till about 15h, then sunny; drizzle, s. at 16h. | 4 | |
| 5 | 30.302 | 30.217 | 60.3 | 53.5 | 57.2 | 52.9 | 55.8 | 54.0 | E NE | 2.0 | E | 1.4 | 0.00 | 2.6 SE | 9.0 u. | 0 | 0 | Fine; cloudy till 15h, then sunny. | 5 | |
| 6 | 29.970 | 29.766 | 72.5 | 48.4 | 67.8 | 60.1 | 56.6 | 52.9 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 NW (ce) | 10.0 u. bi. st. | Fine; sunny at times; evening drizzle; s. at 21h. | 6 | |
| 7* | 29.686 | 29.670 | 62.0 | 50.5 | 53.8 | 47.1 | 51.9 | 47.5 | NW | 2.5 | W | 1.5 | 0.30 | 2.4 NW | 9.0 u. | 1.5 NW | 8.5 u. at st. | Var.; sunny intro.; h. T. r. at 16h, with 1 large h. at 16.5h. | 7 | |
| 8 | 29.680 | 29.755 | 62.3 | 44.2 | 55.2 | 47.9 | 54.8 | 50.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 1.0 u. | 1.6 NW | 10.0 u. | Fine; sunny till about 13h, then mostly cloudy. | 8 | |
| 9 | 29.847 | 29.806 | 61.3 | 49.8 | 55.4 | 51.2 | 55.8 | 54.9 | NW | 1.0 | E NE | 2.5 | 0.03 | 2.6 | 7.0 u. | 2.5 SE | 10.0 u. | Thermos. read at 8h. 35 m. | 9 | |
| 10 | 29.685 | 29.720 | 57.0 | 51.8 | 56.9 | 56.5 | 52.3 | 51.1 | E | 2.5 | E NE | 2.3 | 0.84 | 2.5 E | 10.0 u. | 2.4 SE | 10.0 u. r. st. | Drizzle; h. r. till 8h, drizzle, s. at 16h, drizzle, s. at 17h. | 10 | |
| 11 | 29.857 | 30.020 | 53.2 | 48.8 | 51.9 | 51.1 | 48.8 | 47.9 | E NE | 2.5 | E | 2.0 | 0.47 | 2.6 NE | 10.0 u. | 2.4 E | 10.0 u. | Overcast; constant rain. | 11 | |
| 12 | 30.085 | 30.060 | 57.4 | 47.8 | 49.7 | 55.0 | 53.1 | E | 1.5 | SE | 0.5 | 0.19 | 1.5 E | 10.0 u. f. | 1.6 | 10.0 u. | R. dur. prev. night; day cloudy, but clear; sunny between 13.3h and 17h. | 12 | | |
| 13 | 30.006 | 29.881 | 64.0 | 50.6 | 57.5 | 55.7 | 59.7 | 57.2 | E NE | 1.75 | S | 0.5 | 0.00 | ? | 1.0 u. (ce) | 1.6 NW | 10.0 u. | Fine; sunny till 14h, then cloudy; s. at 15h. | 13 | |
| 14* | 29.843 | 29.783 | 63.0 | 49.9 | 55.8 | 49.9 | 53.4 | 49.9 | NW | 2.0 | W | 1.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 3.0 u. | 2.4 W | 1.0 u. | Fine; mostly sunny. | 14 | |
| 15 | 29.687 | 29.662 | 61.4 | 49.3 | 55.9 | 51.1 | 52.8 | 49.9 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.12 | 2.4 W | 9.0 u. bi. st. | 2.4 W | 8.0 u. | Var.; sunny intro.; h. s. at 9.40, 10.40, 11.4h; T. L. | 15 | |
| 16 | 29.742 | 29.793 | 58.1 | 47.8 | 55.9 | 51.0 | 54.8 | 52.1 | NE | 1.0 | S. var. | 0.25 | 0.01 | 1.5 NE | 9.0 u. | 0.5 NE | 8.0 u. | Fine, except s. at 10h, 11h; sunny aft. 15h. | 16 | |
| 17 | 29.832 | 29.907 | 60.0 | 49.8 | 55.1 | 51.9 | 50.1 | 48.7 | NW | 2.5 | SE | 1.0 | 0.23 | 2.5 NW | 10.0 u. | 1.5 NE | 5.0 u. r. st. | Cloudy; s. at 10h, 11h, 12h, 13h, 14h, 15h, 16h, 17h, 18h, 19h, 20h, 21h, 22h, 23h, 24h. | 17 | |
| 18 | 29.907 | 29.847 | 59.5 | 45.8 | 52.5 | 47.5 | 54.1 | 49.8 | NW | 1.75 | W | 2.25 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 10.0 u. | 1.6 | 9.5 u. r. bi. u. | Fine; cloudy, with short intro. of sunshine. | 18 | |
| 19 | 29.789 | 29.762 | 59.0 | 50.3 | 54.0 | 50.2 | 53.8 | 49.9 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 10.0 u. | 2.4 W | 10.0 u. | Cloudy; very s. s. at 9h and 12h. | 19 | |
| 20 | 29.701 | 29.556 | 56.9 | 50.6 | 52.9 | 50.9 | 53.8 | 52.9 | SE | 0.75 | E NE | 2.25 | 0.13 | 2.5 W | 10.0 u. | 3.5 SE | 10.0 u. | Cloudy; rain after 14h, 15 m. | 20 | |
| 21* | 29.448 | 29.520 | 64.1 | 51.9 | 53.5 | 52.6 | 56.1 | 54.9 | W | 1.0 | NW | 0.25 | 0.31 | 1.5 W | 10.0 u. f. | 2.4 NW | 10.0 u. drizzle. | Drizzle; h. r. till 7h, day mostly cloudy, with s. at 16h, 17h. | 21 | |
| 22 | 29.647 | 29.672 | 64.2 | 47.3 | 57.9 | 52.1 | 54.8 | 51.2 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.25 | 0.02 | 2.4 W | 4.0 u. | 2.4 W | 8.0 u. | Fine; mostly sunny; s. s. at 18h. | 22 | |
| 23 | 29.700 | 29.743 | 61.0 | 48.1 | 54.6 | 51.4 | 53.8 | 51.2 | NE | 1.0 | SE | 0.25 | 0.00 | 1.6 | 9.0 u. | 0 | 0 | Fine; sunny dur. afternoon; passing s. at 13h. | 23 | |
| 24 | 29.680 | 29.506 | 65.9 | 45.8 | 59.7 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 52.9 | SE | 1.0 | SE | 2.0 | 0.03 | 2.4 SE | 2.0 u. | 2.5 SE | 3.5 SE | Cloudy; sunny intro. dur. forenoon; s. at 16h, 17h, 18h, 19h, 20h, 21h, 22h, 23h, 24h. | 24 | |
| 25 | 29.357 | 29.613 | 57.0 | 53.0 | 54.3 | 53.7 | 54.6 | 51.0 | NW | 1.0 | NW | 1.5 | 0.73 | 1.5 NE | 10.0 u. | ? | 2.5 bi. st. | Overcast, const. r. (heavy at times) till 14h, then fine. | 25 | |
| 26 | 29.691 | 29.808 | 65.0 | 51.3 | 60.3 | 53.2 | 59.8 | 53.9 | NW | 2.25 | W | 2.0 | 0.02 | 1.6 | 7.0 u. bi. u. | 2.4 W | 5.0 u. | Fine; mostly sunny dur. afternoon; brisk s. at 5h. | 26 | |
| 27 | 29.916 | 29.960 | 71.2 | 50.8 | 58.7 | 51.9 | 56.8 | 54.0 | NW | 2.0 | NW | 0.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Thermos. read at 8h. 12h. 40 m. | 27 | |
| 28* | 29.956 | 29.995 | 63.1 | 51.7 | 56.6 | 52.5 | 58.7 | 55.6 | W | 2.0 | W | 1.5 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 10.0 u. | 1.5 W | 10.0 u. | Fine; cloudy; short sunny intro. occasionally. | 28 | |
| 29 | 30.068 | 30.103 | 71.2 | 56.1 | 59.0 | 55.9 | 61.9 | 57.8 | W | 2.0 | W | 1.75 | 0.00 | 2.4 W | 10.0 u. | 1.5 SE | 5.0 u. | Thermos. read at 8h. | 29 | |
| 30 | 30.142 | 30.073 | 67.2 | 55.0 | 61.2 | 57.6 | 58.9 | 57.2 | NW | 1.0 | E | 0.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Do. do. do. Fine; morning h. drizzle; day mostly sunny; s. s. at 16h, 17h, 18h, 19h, 20h, 21h, 22h, 23h, 24h. | 30 | |
| 31 | 30.059 | 29.974 | 72.1 | 55.7 | 58.7 | 56.9 | 59.7 | 58.0 | E. var. | 0.5 | E | 0.25 | 0.00 | 1.6 W | 7.0 u. bi. u. | 1.5 SE | 9.5 u. bi. u. | Do. do. do. Fine; rather hazy; mostly cloudy during afternoon. | 31 | |
| Sums. | 926.875 | 926.655 | 1944.0 | 1565.1 | 1750.7 | 1629.9 | 1715.4 | 1631.7 | | 60.7 | | 45.5 | 3.44 | | 2.6 | | 2.02 | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.899 | 29.892 | 62.7 | 50.5 | 56.5 | 52.6 | 55.3 | 52.6 | | 1.31 | | 1.46 | | | 7.0 | | 6.5 | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean"

at 9 h. = 29.899

"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. ... = 29.892

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.895

Highest corrected Reading at 4h. = 30.445

Universal Time, on the 2nd.

Lowest corrected Reading at 9h. = 29.357

Universal Time, on the 25th.

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.088

S. - R. THERMOMETERS

(in shade, &c.)

Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 6th. = 72.5

Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 8th. = 44.2

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 28.3

"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 62.7

"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 50.5

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 12.2

Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 56.6

HYGROMETER, "Corrected"

Mean of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 58.9

"Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 52.6

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 49.5

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 0.355399

Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 80.

RAIN fell on 15 Days; Amount, = 3.44 Inches.

| WIND. | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|-------------------|-------------|
| | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Calm or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | | | 1.31 |
| 21 h. | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1.46 |
| Mean. | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1.38 = 1.90 |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.

| | | | |
|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|
| a. | denotes aurora. | m. | denotes meteor. |
| ci. | cirrus. | ms. | meteors. |
| ci-cu. | cirro-cumulus. | n. | nimbus. |
| ci-st. | cirro-stratus. | r. | rain. |
| cu. | cumulus. | h. r. | heavy rain. |
| cu-f. | cumulus-form. | c. h. r. | continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. | cumulo-stratus. | st. | stratus. |
| f. | fog. | sc. | scud. |
| fr. | frost. | sl. | sleet. |
| h. fr. | hoar-frost. | s. | snow. |
| h. | haze. | so. ha. | solar halo. |
| h. d. | heavy dew. | sq. | squall. |
| hl. | hail. | sq.s. | squalls. |
| l. | lightning. | t. s. | thunder storm. |
| li. cl. | light clouds. | w. | wind. |
| li. sh. | light showers. | g. | gale of wind. |
| lu. co. | lunar corona. | u. d. | not discernible. |
| lu. ha. | lunar halo. | | |

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.

† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest Daily

Range = 24.1 (Signed)

James Bolam & George Redpath.

Leith
July 1889

3

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of August 1889; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.
The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✱, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✱, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF- REGISTERING THERMO- METERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER. Kew No. 33,647 & 8. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--|----------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | Max. Kew No. 22241 | Min. Kew No. 22218 | 8 h. | | 21 h. | | 8 h. | | 21 h. | | Amount in inches. | 8 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | | | | | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 29.896 | 29.809 | 72.2 | 57.8 | 65.7 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 55.9 | SW | 1.5 | SW | 1.5 | 0.00 | 15 W. drizzle 2.5 W. drizzle | 14.5 bi. dr. 6 bi. cu. | 1.55 W. dr. 10.5 mi. bi. dr. | 10.5 mi. bi. dr. 3 bi. cu. & 7 cu. | 1 | | |
| 2 | 29.736 | 29.724 | 68.1 | 56.4 | 61.0 | 56.1 | 59.4 | 56.9 | WSW | 2.0 | SW | 2.5 | 0.03 | 1.5 W. & 4 mi. bi. cu. 2 W. drizzle | 1.5 W. dr. 1 cu. | 1.55 W. dr. 2 W. dr. | 10.5 mi. bi. dr. 7 cu. | 2 | | |
| 3 | 29.571 | 29.647 | 60.7 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 55.8 | 58.2 | 56.9 | E | 1.5 | W. & W. | 2.0 | 2.24 | 2.5 SE | 10 W. | 2 W. dr. | 10 W. | 3 | | |
| 4 | 29.833 | 29.819 | 68.4 | 52.3 | 58.8 | 54.6 | 58.2 | 54.4 | W | 2.5 | W | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2 W. | 6 cu. | 2 W. | 10 cu. & 1 st. | 4 | | |
| 5 | 29.634 | 29.472 | 58.2 | 52.1 | 53.8 | 52.4 | 53.8 | 52.5 | E | 1.5 | WSW | 2.0 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 10 mi. bi. dr. | 1.5 W. dr. | 9 cu. & 10 mi. bi. dr. | 5 | | |
| 6 | 29.454 | 29.634 | 59.7 | 51.8 | 55.1 | 53.7 | 55.8 | 53.8 | E | 0.25 | W. & W. | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 E | 9.5 cu. | 2 W. dr. | 9 mi. bi. cu. & 1 st. | 6 | | |
| 7 | 29.837 | 29.974 | 65.8 | 52.9 | 57.3 | 53.7 | 56.8 | 54.9 | W | 2.0 | E | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 W. & 10 mi. bi. cu. & 10 mi. bi. cu. | 1 W. dr. | 10 cu. | 7 | | | |
| 8 | 30.014 | 29.914 | 61.0 | 52.3 | 55.2 | 53.1 | 55.1 | 53.0 | W | 1.0 | W | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1 W. | 10 cu. | 1 W. | 10 cu. | 8 | | |
| 9 | 29.744 | 29.679 | 63.4 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 53.0 | 58.4 | 55.7 | SE | 1.5 | W | 1.5 | 4.3 | 2.55 W. | 10 mi. bi. dr. | 1.5 W. dr. | 10 cu. & 10 mi. bi. dr. | 9 | | |
| 10 | 29.613 | 29.571 | 61.9 | 51.1 | 53.2 | 51.7 | 53.8 | 52.8 | W | 1.5 | E | 0.25 | 1.3 | 1 W. | 10 W. | 0.5 E. dr. | 9.5 mi. bi. cu. | 10 | | |
| 11 | 29.592 | 29.741 | 56.3 | 52.4 | 55.8 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 51.1 | NE | 2.5 | NE | 2.5 | 7.2 | 2.5 & 2.5 E. & 10 bi. cu. & 10 bi. cu. | 9 cu. & 2 E. & 10 bi. cu. | 9 cu. | 11 | | | |
| 12 | 29.833 | 29.874 | 61.8 | 51.8 | 54.4 | 48.8 | 56.8 | 52.8 | W. & W. | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 W. | 10 cu. | 1.5 W. dr. | 10 cu. | 12 | | |
| 13 | 29.919 | 29.925 | 64.9 | 51.8 | 55.9 | 52.4 | 55.5 | 50.7 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 3 bi. cu. | 1.5 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 9.5 cu. | 13 | | |
| 14 | 29.727 | 29.645 | 60.5 | 51.9 | 54.6 | 52.2 | 57.7 | 56.2 | SE | 0.5 | Variable | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 W. | 10 mi. bi. dr. | n. d. | 10 (not) cu. | 14 | | |
| 15 | 29.674 | 29.734 | 66.0 | 54.7 | 59.2 | 56.4 | 56.1 | 52.0 | WSW | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 10 cu. & 10 bi. cu. | n. d. | 10 (not) cu. | 15 | | |
| 16 | 29.834 | 29.490 | 64.2 | 52.3 | 57.9 | 53.9 | 61.7 | 59.0 | W | 2.0 | SW | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2 W. | 8 bi. cu. | 3.5 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 10 mi. bi. dr. | 16 | | |
| 17 | 29.491 | 29.642 | 62.9 | 54.2 | 57.9 | 53.4 | 54.7 | 51.2 | W | 2.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 W. | 8 cu. | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 2 st. | 17 | | |
| 18 | 29.685 | 29.785 | 62.9 | 52.7 | 58.8 | 53.9 | 55.4 | 51.9 | WSW | 2.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 6 mi. bi. cu. | 18 | | |
| 19 | 29.696 | 29.456 | 61.6 | 52.8 | 56.1 | 54.2 | 58.9 | 55.0 | SE | 0.5 | E | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 SE | 9.5 mi. bi. cu. & 10 bi. cu. | 1.5 SE | 10 W. | 19 | | |
| 20 | 29.116 | 29.236 | 58.0 | 53.8 | 55.1 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 51.8 | NE | 2.5 | W | 3.5 | 9.1 | 3 NE | 10 W. | 2.5 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 9.5 cu. | 20 | | |
| 21 | 29.283 | 29.155 | 63.9 | 50.8 | 54.8 | 50.9 | 54.1 | 51.1 | WSW | 3.0 | WSW | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 W. | 1 cu. | 0 | 0 | 21 | | |
| 22 | 29.353 | 29.677 | 61.2 | 50.4 | 53.5 | 51.0 | 52.4 | 47.3 | WSW | 2.5 | W. & W. | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2 W. | 10 mi. bi. dr. | n. d. | 2 faint st. | 22 | | |
| 23 | 29.686 | 29.681 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 53.3 | 49.8 | 52.0 | 49.1 | WSW | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | n. d. | 1 st. | 23 | | |
| 24 | 29.752 | 29.762 | 61.8 | 48.1 | 53.4 | 48.5 | 52.3 | 47.9 | W | 1.0 | W | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 2 cu. | n. d. | 10 cu. | 24 | | |
| 25 | 29.753 | 29.894 | 63.0 | 50.5 | 54.6 | 50.8 | 52.8 | 51.4 | W. & W. | 1.5 | Variable | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.5 W. | 10 cu. | 1.5 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 10 cu. | 25 | | |
| 26 | 29.996 | 30.053 | 61.0 | 44.9 | 51.9 | 48.1 | 53.9 | 51.0 | W. & W. | 2.0 | W. & W. | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 3 bi. dr. | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 9 cu. & 1 st. | 26 | | |
| 27 | 30.060 | 30.016 | 58.5 | 53.7 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 54.8 | 52.4 | W | 2.0 | WSW | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 10 mi. bi. dr. | n. d. | 10 (not) bi. cu. | 27 | | |
| 28 | 29.807 | 29.901 | 65.0 | 54.2 | 58.7 | 55.0 | 61.7 | 59.0 | WSW | 2.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 W. | 10 cu. | n. d. | 10 (not) bi. cu. | 28 | | |
| 29 | 29.971 | 30.034 | 62.7 | 56.6 | 62.7 | 59.0 | 58.7 | 57.5 | WSW | 2.5 | SW | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 W. & 10 mi. bi. cu. | 3 bi. cu. | n. d. | 10 st. | 29 | | |
| 30 | 30.096 | 30.163 | 64.9 | 54.2 | 58.6 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 50.8 | W. & W. | 1.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2 W. & 10 bi. cu. | 10 cu. | 0 | 0 | 30 | | |
| 31 | 30.228 | 30.220 | 66.3 | 46.0 | 50.9 | 49.0 | 56.8 | 53.2 | W. var. | 0.5 | W | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | | |
| Sums. | 921.884 | 922.327 | 1947.2 | 1620.9 | 1743.3 | 1650.5 | 1737.6 | 1649.2 | | 61.0 | | 54.6 | 4.67 | | 148 | | 234 | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.738 | 29.752 | 62.8 | 52.3 | 56.2 | 53.2 | 56.1 | 53.2 | | 1.81 | | 1.75 | 4.67 | | 8.0 | | 7.5 | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 29.738
"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 29.752
Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.745
Highest corrected Reading at 31st = 30.228
Lowest corrected Reading at 20th = 29.116
Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.112

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)
Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 1st = 72.2
Lowest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 26th = 44.9
Difference, or Monthly Range, = 27.3
"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3) = 62.8
"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4) = 52.3
Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 10.5
Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 57.5

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 8 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7) = 56.1
"Corrected Mean" of 8 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8) = 53.2
†† Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 50.5
†† Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 36.9
†† Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 82.4
RAIN fell on 21 Days; Amount, = 4.67 Inches.

| WIND. | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|-------------------|-------------|
| Direction. | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Calm or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | 21 | 32 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51 | |
| 21 h. | 01 | 30 | 04 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2.75 | |
| Mean. | 11 | 31 | 03 | 21 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1.78 | 3.17 |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.
a. denotes aurora. m. denotes meteor.
ci. cirrus. ms. meteors.
ci-cu. cirro-cumulus. n. nimbus.
ci-st. cirro-stratus. r. rain.
cu. cumulus. h. r. heavy rain.
cu-f. cumulo-form. c. h. r. continued heavy rain.
cu-st. cumulo-stratus. st. stratus.
d. dew. sc. scud.
f. fog. al. sleet.
fr. frost. s. snow.
h. fr. hoar-frost. so. ha. solar halo.
h. haze. sq. squall.
h. d. heavy dew. sqs. squalls.
l. hail. t. thunder.
l. lightning. t. s. thunder storm.
l. cl. light clouds. w. wind.
li. sh. light showers. g. gale of wind.
lu. co. lunar corona. n. d. not discernible.
lu. ha. lunar halo.

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0—6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.
†† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by Greatest Daily Range = 20.3 on the 31st (Signed) James Bolau & George Redpath

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116
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1875-1876

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*Scit
Aug 1879*

3

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *September* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF- REGISTERING THERMO- METERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER. Kew No. 23,647,18. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|----------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | Max. Kew No. 22241 | Min. Kew No. 22218 | Kew No. 23,647,18. | | | | Kew No. 23,647,18. | | | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | | | | | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 * | 30.252 | 30.214 | 59.5 | 47.1 | 55.5 | 52.2 | 53.9 | 53.0 | N. var. | 0.5 | E | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2 W | 3 bi-st. | ? | ? | Fine, sunny. | 1 | |
| 2 | 30.162 | 30.098 | 63.8 | 51.9 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 54.9 | 52.9 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.0 | .00 | n.d. | 10 bu. | n.d. | 3 faint bi-st. | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times during afternoon. | 2 | |
| 3 | 30.090 | 30.123 | 62.4 | 53.3 | 58.7 | 56.7 | 56.1 | 55.2 | E 1/2 E | 1.5 | E 1/2 E | 2.0 | .00 | 2 SE | 9.5 bu. | 0 | 0 | Fine; sunny at times. | 3 | |
| 4 | 30.198 | 30.238 | 58.5 | 52.7 | 55.3 | 53.6 | 53.1 | 52.9 | E | 1.0 | 1/2 E | 0.5 | .00 | 1 W | 9.6 bu. | n.d. | 2 faint St. | Fine, mostly sunny; thick h. aft. 16h., but clear at 21h. | 4 | |
| 5 | 30.304 | 30.316 | 56.8 | 50.7 | 52.2 | 51.9 | 55.2 | 54.9 | 1/2 E | 0.5 | 1/2 E | 2.0 | .00 | n.d. | 10 fog. | n.d. | 3 faint St. | Cloudy; thick h. at times. | 5 | |
| 6 | 30.369 | 30.336 | 56.1 | 52.3 | 53.5 | 52.9 | 53.9 | 52.9 | ESE | 0.5 | 1/2 E. var. | 0.5-1 | .00 | n.d. | 10 fog. | 0 | 0 | Overcast; fog chiefly; cloudless at 21h. | 6 | |
| 7 | 30.311 | 30.205 | 59.0 | 51.2 | 53.4 | 52.0 | 56.8 | 55.9 | E | 1.5 | E | 1.5 | .00 | 2 E | 7.6 bu. | 1.5 S | 9.5 bu. | Thermos. read at 8h. | 7 | |
| 8 * | 30.153 | 30.021 | 65.0 | 48.8 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 56.8 | 54.9 | E | 1.0 | E | 2.0 | .00 | 2 SSE | 4.5 small bu. | 2.5 SE | 10 bu. chiefly | Fine; cloudy after 11h.; h. d. in the morning. | 8 | |
| 9 | 29.940 | 30.032 | 66.7 | 55.0 | 61.2 | 58.2 | 59.7 | 55.6 | SW | 2.4 | SW | 2.4 | .00 | 2.4 SW | 2.6 bu. | 2 WSW | 10 bu. | Thermos. read at 8h. | 9 | |
| 10 | 30.065 | 30.060 | 71.2 | 56.8 | 60.8 | 58.8 | 61.7 | 58.0 | W | 1.0 | W var. | 0.5 | .01 | 1 W: 10 S bi-st. | n.d. | 10 S bi-st. | do. | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times. | 10 | |
| 11 | 30.010 | 30.017 | 65.8 | 57.5 | 61.8 | 59.6 | 61.7 | 60.9 | W 1/2 S | 1.2 | calm | 0 | .06 | 2 WSW | 10 bu. | 1.5 W 1/2 S: 10 (faint) bu. | do. | Cloudy; sh. after 17h. 30m.; hazy. | 11 | |
| 12 | 30.228 | 30.223 | 61.7 | 53.1 | 56.1 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 54.9 | E | 1.5 | E | 1.0 | .07 | 2 E | 10 St. | n.d. | 2 thin St.: becoming 10. | do. | Cloudy. | 12 |
| 13 | 30.153 | 30.306 | 66.1 | 53.6 | 56.7 | 55.9 | 53.8 | 52.9 | W 1/2 W | 1.0 | E | 2.5 | .01 | n.d. | 10 St. | (3 E 2 W) | 10 St. | do. | Cafter 18h. - Fair at 18h. at noon | 13 |
| 14 | 30.420 | 30.455 | 55.1 | 49.5 | 52.8 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 48.2 | E | 1.5 | E | 1.0 | .00 | 2 E | 10 St. | n.d. | 9 St. | do. | Morg. thick h.; day cloudy, with sunny intro.; li. drizzle, sh. | 14 |
| 15 * | 30.501 | 30.451 | 55.0 | 47.7 | 51.8 | 48.1 | 47.9 | 45.3 | E | 0.5 | E. var. | 0.5 | .00 | 0.5 E | 10 bu. | 0 | 0 | do. | Fine, cloudy; very clear. | 15 |
| 16 | 30.395 | 30.237 | 59.8 | 42.9 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 51.2 | 47.9 | Variable | 0.25 | S W | 2.0 | .00 | 2 WSW | 7.6 bu. | 0 | 0 | Thermos. read at 8h. | Fine; hazy. | 16 |
| 17 | 30.089 | 30.093 | 60.5 | 48.8 | 55.8 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 49.0 | S | 1.5 | W 1/2 S | 2.0 | .00 | 1.5 S W 1/2 S: 2.4 bi-st. | 7.6 bu. | 0 | 0 | do. | Fine; cloudy with short intro. of sunshine; cloudless at 21h. | 17 |
| 18 | 30.025 | 29.798 | 60.7 | 46.9 | 55.9 | 50.1 | 56.1 | 52.6 | SW | 2.5 | SW | 2.5 | .00 | 2.5 WSW | 10 bu. (3.5 S W, 6.5 W, 10.5 bi-st.) | 10.5 bi-st. | do. | Fine, cloudy; equally, with li. sh. at 21h. | 18 | |
| 19 | 29.493 | 29.454 | 56.1 | 43.6 | 51.8 | 49.1 | 43.9 | 41.2 | W 1/2 S | 2.5 | W 1/2 S | 2.5 | .43 | 2.5 W | 4.6 bu. var. | 0 | 0 | do. | Variable; v. sps. at 1h., passing v. sh. at 11h. & 13.3h.; h. drizzle | 19 |
| 20 | 29.464 | 29.526 | 53.0 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 41.6 | 45.9 | 42.0 | W | 2.2 | W | 2.0 | .02 | 1.7 W 1/2 S | 2.6 bi-st. | 0 | 0 | do. | Fine; mostly sunny; sh. at 17h. 30m. | 20 |
| 21 | 29.542 | 29.522 | 51.0 | 38.7 | 42.4 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 39.1 | W 1/2 S | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | .00 | 0 | 0 | n.d. | 2 St. | do. | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times. | 21 |
| 22 * | 29.622 | 29.748 | 53.0 | 35.9 | 43.6 | 39.3 | 43.0 | 39.5 | W | 2.2 | W | 2.0 | .02 | 1.5 W 1/2 S | 0.5 (low) bu. | n.d. | 0.5 St. | do. | Morg. h. fr.; day fine, except sh. bet. 15h. 20m. & 15h. 45m. | 22 |
| 23 | 29.772 | 29.696 | 52.5 | 38.0 | 44.7 | 40.9 | 44.9 | 42.0 | W | 1.5 | Variable | 0.5 | .00 | 1 W: 1 S bi-st. | 0 | 0 | 0 | do. | Fine; mostly sunny. | 23 |
| 24 | 29.718 | 29.640 | 49.0 | 41.0 | 44.9 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 39.0 | W | 1.5 | W | 2.5 | .02 | 1.5 E 1/2 W | 10 bu. | n.d. | 10 thin. | do. | Fine, cloudy; sunny about noon; sh. sh. after 18h. and | 24 |
| 25 | 29.912 | 30.031 | 53.2 | 40.1 | 47.8 | 41.0 | 44.9 | 40.0 | W | 3.5 | W | 1.5 | .00 | 2.5 W 1/2 S | 2.6 bu. | 0 | 0 | do. | Fine, sunny. | 25 |
| 26 | 29.936 | 29.857 | 61.0 | 40.2 | 49.0 | 47.5 | 57.1 | 54.1 | W | 1.0 | W | 2.5 | .10 | ? | 10 S bi-st. | 0 | 0 | do. | Cloudy; sh. bet. 6.4h. and 8h., and at 15h.; little | 26 |
| 27 | 29.812 | 29.777 | 57.1 | 50.8 | 55.2 | 53.1 | 51.0 | 48.3 | W 1/2 S | 2.0 | W | 2.0 | .07 | n.d. | 10 S bi-st. | 0 | 0 | do. | Cloudy till 15h., then sunny; sh. at noon. | 27 |
| 28 | 29.698 | 29.815 | 57.2 | 48.0 | 52.5 | 46.2 | 49.8 | 43.2 | W 1/2 S | 2.5 | W | 3.0 | .01 | 2.7 W 1/2 S | 1.6 bu. | 0 | 0 | do. | Fine; mostly sunny; sh. between 15h. and 16h. | 28 |
| 29 * | 29.902 | 29.797 | 53.3 | 47.6 | 49.8 | 44.1 | 48.9 | 45.0 | W 1/2 S | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | .00 | 2.7 W | 5.6 bu. | n.d. | 10 (faint) S bi-st. | do. | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times during forenoon. | 29 |
| 30 | 29.780 | 30.000 | 52.5 | 47.8 | 51.5 | 46.0 | 48.6 | 45.0 | W | 2.0 | W | 2.5 | .01 | 2.7 W 1/2 S | 9.6 bu. | n.d. | 2 (low) St. | do. | Fine; sunny at times; sh. at 9h. 45m. | 30 |
| Sums. | 900.316 | 900.086 | 1752.6 | 1435.6 | 1576.5 | 1490.9 | 1552.1 | 1476.3 | | 18.0 | | 53.6 | 0.83 | | 222 | | 121 | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 30.010 | 30.003 | 58.4 | 47.8 | 52.5 | 49.7 | 51.7 | 49.2 | | 1.60 | | 1.77 | | | 7.4 | | 4.0 | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 30.070
 "Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 30.003
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 30.006
 Highest corrected Reading at 4h. = 30.501
 Universal Time, on the 15th. = 30.501
 Lowest corrected Reading at 4.45m. = 29.454
 Universal Time, on the 29th. = 29.454
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.047

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)
 Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 10th. = 71.2
 Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 22nd. = 35.9
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 35.3
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 58.4
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 47.8
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 10.6
 Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 53.1

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 52.0
 "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 49.4
 # Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 46.6
 # Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 3.1236
 # Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 82
 RAIN fell on 12 Days; Amount, = 0.83 Inches

| WIND. | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|-------------------|-------------|
| | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Calm or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | 21 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 16 | |
| 21 h. | 32 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 177 | |
| Mean. | 22 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1.68 | 2.82 |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.
 a. denotes aurora. m. denotes meteor.
 ci. " cirrus. ms. " meteors.
 ci. ou. " cirro-cumulus. n. " nimbus.
 ci. st. " cirro-stratus. r. " rain.
 cu. " cumulus. h. r. " heavy rain.
 cu. f. " cumulo-form. c. h. r. " continued heavy rain.
 cu. st. " cumulo-stratus. st. " stratus.
 d. " dew. sc. " scud.
 f. " frost. sl. " sleet.
 fr. " hoar-frost. so. ha. " solar halo.
 h. " haze. sq. " squall.
 h. d. " heavy dew. sqs. " squalls.
 hl. " hail. t. " thunder.
 l. " lightning. t. s. " thunder storm.
 li. cl. " light clouds. w. " wind.
 li. sh. " light showers. g. " gale of wind.
 lu. co. " lunar corona. n. d. " not discernible.
 lu. ha. " lunar halo.

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest Daily Range = 20.8 on the 26th. (Signed)

James Pollock George Redpath

Sept 1859

3

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *October* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ***, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ***, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF- REGISTERING THERMO- METERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER. Kew No. 33,647.8. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|----------------|------------------------------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Max. Kew No. | Min. Kew No. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | Direction | Force, 0—6. | | Amount in inches. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | Amount, (0—10), and Species. | Velocity (0—6), and Direction. | | | | Amount, (0—10), and Species. |
| | 22241 | 22218 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30.110 | 30.127 | 53.2 | 42.9 | 49.6 | 45.5 | 48.8 | 45.0 | N | 1.5 | ENE | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2 H: 3 S. bi-act. | 2 H: 5 Cu. | 2.5 Ely? | 4-g. base St. | Fine, cloudy, with short sunny inters. about noon. | 1. | | |
| 2 | 30.031 | 29.854 | 51.0 | 43.3 | 46.0 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 42.1 | NW | 1.0 | Wly | 0.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 W | 9 Cu. | 0 | 0 | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times; more, evening, hazy. | 2. | | |
| 3 | 29.761 | 29.686 | 51.8 | 40.9 | 45.1 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 44.0 | SE | 1.0 | NE | 1.5 | 0.00 | 1 H | 9 Cu. | n.d. | 10 Cu. | Fine, cloudy; hazy. | 3. | | |
| 4 | 29.539 | 29.491 | 51.5 | 44.0 | 47.8 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 47.9 | W | 1.5 | SE | 0.5 | 0.62 | 1.5 WSW | 10 H. | n.d. | 10 H. | Overcast, v. till 10h. 30m. and after 14h. 30m. | 4. | | |
| 5 | 29.555 | 29.601 | 52.0 | 45.6 | 47.9 | 47.2 | 49.6 | 48.6 | SE | 1.0 | SWly | 0.5 | 0.14 | n.d. | 10 Cu. | n.d. | 10 Cu. | Cloudy; sho. till 6h.; sunny alt. noon; brisk sho. at 2h. | 5. | | |
| 6 | 29.576 | 29.500 | 56.4 | 47.3 | 50.9 | 48.8 | 47.8 | 46.0 | W | 2.25 | SE | 1.5 | 0.02 | 1.5 W | 8 S. bi-act. | 0 | 0 | Fine, mostly sunny; sho. at 7h. & 14h. - Sun. ha. at 19h. 20m. | 6. | | |
| 7 | 28.641 | 28.914 | 52.4 | 47.5 | 50.1 | 48.9 | 47.8 | 45.1 | SE | 2.0 | W | 3.0 | 0.35 | 2.5 SE | 10 Rainy Cu. | 4 W | 0.5 S. cu. | Clear; h. sho. at times; equally aft. 15h. - Sun. ha. at 21h. & 22h. | 7. | | |
| 8 | 29.141 | 28.984 | 51.3 | 47.8 | 46.1 | 43.0 | 42.0 | 40.2 | W | 2.5 | SW | 1.5 | 0.03 | 2.5 W | 6 Cu. | 2.5 W | 4 thick Cumiform. | Changeable; equally till alt. 6h.; sho. bet. 7h. & 8h. & at 11h. & 12h. & 13h. & 14h. & 15h. & 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 8. | | |
| 9 | 28.835 | 28.942 | 52.4 | 37.3 | 42.0 | 39.7 | 44.1 | 42.0 | S | 1.0 | W | 2.0 | 0.10 | 1.5 | 10 Cu. | 2.5 W | 8 S. bi-act. | Var. const. v. till 10h. & 12h. & 13h. & 14h. & 15h. & 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 9. | | |
| 10 | 29.133 | 29.330 | 56.3 | 41.5 | 49.3 | 46.8 | 44.9 | 43.4 | S | 1.0 | Variable | 0.25 | 0.02 | 1.5 S | 7 S. bi-act. | 1.5 W | 3 Cu. | Fine, mostly sunny; pass. sho. at 15h.; even, hazy. | 10. | | |
| 11 | 29.462 | 29.542 | 51.5 | 38.9 | 43.4 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 40.8 | W | 0.5 | W | 0.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 SWly | 3 St. | Fog, morn. & evng.; day fine, sunny. | 11. | | |
| 12 | 29.605 | 29.654 | 52.2 | 38.7 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 49.8 | 46.0 | W | 1.0 | NE | 1.5 | 0.28 | n.d. | 10 H. | n.d. | 10 S. bi-act. | Clear; v. const. v. till 13h. & 14h. & 15h. & 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 12. | | |
| 13 | 29.781 | 29.918 | 51.1 | 41.7 | 45.1 | 42.0 | 45.9 | 45.0 | W | 1.5 | W | 0 | 0.19 | 1.5 W | 2 S. bi-act. | 5 Cu. | n.d. | 9 Cu. & S. bi-act. | Cloudy; sho. at 13h. & 14h. & 15h. & 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 13. | |
| 14 | 29.938 | 29.872 | 50.0 | 39.3 | 46.4 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 43.9 | W | 1.0 | SE | 0.5 | 0.01 | 1 H | 9 Cu. | n.d. | 9 St. chiefly. | Morn. thick h.; day fine, cloudy; sunny bet. 11h. & 16h. | 14. | | |
| 15 | 29.758 | 29.644 | 54.0 | 40.0 | 46.3 | 44.3 | 53.8 | 51.6 | S | 1.0 | SW | 2.0 | 0.02 | 1.5 W | 9 St. | n.d. | 10 S. bi-act. | Cloudy; sho. bet. 12h. & 13h. and at 21h. | 15. | | |
| 16 | 29.692 | 29.725 | 53.8 | 47.8 | 49.9 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.1 | W | 1.0 | W | 0 | 0.03 | n.d. | 10 Fog | n.d. | 10 S. bi-act. | Overcast; fog chiefly; sho. after 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 16. | | |
| 17 | 29.756 | 29.688 | 49.0 | 44.2 | 45.1 | 44.6 | 45.9 | 45.0 | W | 1.0 | Wly | 0.5 | 0.00 | n.d. | 10 Fog | 0 | 0 | Fog. | Fine, cloudy; sunny bet. 10h. & 11h. & 12h. & 13h. & 14h. & 15h. & 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 17. | |
| 18 | 29.621 | 29.489 | 54.0 | 39.5 | 46.1 | 45.2 | 49.1 | 47.1 | SE | 1.5 | E | 2.0 | 0.00 | 2.5 E | 7 Cu. | n.d. | 6-10 S. bi-act. | Fine, clear; sunny till about 15h.; equally, with li. sho. | 18. | | |
| 19 | 29.389 | 29.326 | 53.3 | 46.5 | 50.2 | 48.7 | 50.8 | 48.0 | SE | 2.0 | E | 3.5 | 0.00 | 2.5 SE | 8 Cu. | 3.5 E | 10 S. cu. & H. | Fine, clear; sunny till about 15h.; equally, with li. sho. | 19. | | |
| 20 | 29.365 | 29.474 | 52.6 | 44.9 | 48.1 | 46.8 | 50.8 | 49.7 | E | 2.4 | E | 2.5 | 0.20 | 2.5 E | 4 S. bi-act. | 3.5 SE | 3 S. cu. - Amt. variable. | Cloudy; short sun. | 20. | | |
| 21 | 29.549 | 29.659 | 51.6 | 47.0 | 49.5 | 47.4 | 48.6 | 47.2 | SE | 2.25 | Ely | 2.5 | 0.42 | 2.5 SE | 10 Cu. | 2.5 E | 6-9 Cu. - H. | Cloudy; frequent sho.; especially h. sho. at 9h. 20m. | 21. | | |
| 22 | 29.739 | 29.825 | 50.6 | 46.6 | 48.9 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 44.6 | NE | 2.5 | NE | 3.5 | 0.30 | 3.5 NE | 10 H. | n.d. | 10 becoming H. | Overcast; h. sho. at times; evening equally. | 22. | | |
| 23 | 29.926 | 30.050 | 50.0 | 44.6 | 47.2 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 43.0 | E | 2.0 | E | 2.5 | 0.24 | 2.5 E | 10 Cu. | n.d. | 10 Cu. | Heavy sho. till 9h. then fine; sunny aft. 11h. | 23. | | |
| 24 | 30.146 | 30.250 | 48.5 | 40.4 | 46.1 | 44.2 | 41.9 | 41.1 | NE | 7.5 | SE | 0.25 | 0.05 | 2.5 NE | 9 Cu. | n.d. | 9 St. | Cloudy; a for li. sho.; sunny inters. dur. afternoon. | 24. | | |
| 25 | 30.348 | 30.397 | 45.6 | 39.9 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 42.8 | 40.3 | SE | 1.0 | E | 1.5 | 0.07 | 1.5 SE | 10 Cu. & H. | n.d. | 10 St. | Cloudy; sho. at times; sunny bet. 11h. and 12h. | 25. | | |
| 26 | 30.390 | 30.342 | 45.0 | 38.2 | 41.9 | 40.1 | 44.5 | 42.0 | E | 1.0 | E | 1.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 E | 10 Cu. | n.d. | 9 S. Cu. | Fine, cloudy; slight sho. at 8h. | 26. | | |
| 27 | 30.177 | 29.986 | 46.7 | 41.9 | 44.9 | 41.6 | 46.0 | 43.0 | E | 2.25 | NE | 2.5 | 0.08 | 2.5 E | 10 S. bi-act. | 3.5 E | 10 S. cu. & becoming H. | Cloudy; short sun. | 27. | | |
| 28 | 29.932 | 29.851 | 46.4 | 39.8 | 44.2 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 38.9 | NW | 1.0 | W | 1.0 | 0.02 | 1.5 NE | 10 Cu. | 0 | 0 | Cloudy; sho. about 5h. | 28. | | |
| 29 | 29.749 | 29.644 | 52.0 | 38.3 | 43.9 | 41.5 | 49.8 | 47.7 | W | 0.5 | SW | 2.5 | 0.02 | n.d. | 10 haze | n.d. | 10 St. Cu. | Cloudy; drizz. sho. bet. 5h. & 8h.; sunny inters. during afternoon, hazy. | 29. | | |
| 30 | 29.491 | 29.388 | 57.0 | 45.1 | 53.8 | 49.6 | 45.1 | 44.1 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.25 | 0.09 | 1.5 W | 10 Cu. | n.d. | 10 H. | Cloudy; equally; li. sho. aft. 16h. & 17h. & 18h. & 19h. & 20h. & 21h. & 22h. & 23h. & 24h. & 25h. & 26h. & 27h. & 28h. & 29h. & 30h. & 31h. | 30. | | |
| 31 | 29.687 | 29.680 | 51.7 | 41.9 | 45.0 | 42.2 | 48.9 | 46.1 | W | 1.5 | SW | 2.25 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 SW | 2.6uf. | | Fine, sunny. | 31. | |
| Sums. | 919.823 | 919.833 | 1549.913 | 1317.3 | 1448.6 | 1389.0 | 1452.7 | 1390.5 | | 46.5 | 47.0 | 3.31 | | 262 | | 27 | | | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 29.672 | 29.672 | 51.5 | 42.5 | 46.7 | 44.8 | 46.9 | 44.8 | | 1.49 | 1.52 | 3.31 | | 8.5 | | 7.3 | | | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean"

at 9 h. = 29.672

"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. ... = 29.672

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 29.672

Highest corrected Reading at 4h. 40m. = 30.397

Universal Time, on the 25th. = 30.397

Lowest corrected Reading at 9h. = 28.641

Universal Time, on the 7th. = 28.641

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.756

S. - R. THERMOMETERS

(in shade, &c.)

Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 30th. = 57.0

Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 9th. = 37.3

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 19.7

"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 51.5

"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 42.5

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 9.0

Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 47.0

HYGROMETER, "Corrected"

Mean of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 46.8

"Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 44.8

†† Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 42.6

†† Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, ... = 0.273

†† Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 86

RAIN fell on 23 Days; Amount, = 3.31 Inches.

WIND. SUMMARY.

Direction N NE E SE S SW W NW Calm or Variable. Mean Force. Mean Velocity in miles per day.

9 h. 21 84 30 12 1 0 149

21 h. 11 10 32 47 0 3 152

Mean. 11 94 32 91 1 150 = 2.25

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.

| a. | denotes aurora. | m. | denotes meteor. |
|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|
| ci. | cirrus. | ms. | meteors. |
| ci-cu. | cirro-cumulus. | n. | nimbus. |
| ci-st. | cirro-stratus. | r. | rain. |
| cu. | cumulus. | h. r. | heavy rain. |
| cu-f. | cumulo-form. | c. h. r. | continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. | cumulo-stratus. | st. | stratus. |
| d. | dew. | sc. | scud. |
| f. | fog. | sl. | sleet. |
| fr. | frost. | s. | snow. |
| h. fr. | hoar-frost. | so. ha. | solar halo. |
| h. | haze. | sq. | squall. |
| h. d. | heavy dew. | sq. | squall. |
| li. | light. | t. | thunder. |
| l. | lightning. | t. s. | thunder storm. |
| li. cl. | light clouds. | w. | wind. |
| li. sh. | light showers. | g. | gale of wind. |
| li. co. | lunar corona. | n. d. | not discernible. |
| li. ha. | lunar halo. | | |

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

Estimated Force, 0-6. Common Designation. Estimated Force, 0-6. Common Designation.

0-5 Calm. Very light air. 3-4 Very fresh. Blowing hard. 5-6 Blowing a gale. Violent gale.

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.

†† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest Daily Range = 15.1 on the 9th

(Signed)

James Bolam and George Redpath.

1855
1856
1857



Left
Oct 1857
3

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *November* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER, Kew No. 23,647 & 8. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|----------------|------------------------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | Max. Kew No. 2224 | Min. Kew No. 22218 | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | Amount in inches. | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | | | | | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | | | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | Velocity (0-6), and Direction. | | | | Amount, (0-10), and Species. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 29.050 | 29.228 | 50.0 | 42.1 | 46.9 | 44.5 | 45.4 | 41.4 | SE | 2.0 | lt | 4 in. ags. | 0.05 | 355G | 9.6u. | 4 lt | 10 Sc. | Variable; shower; very squally after 11h. | 1 | | |
| 2 | 29.503 | 29.695 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 40.0 | lt | 2.5-3.5 | lt | 2-11 | 0.00 | 2.7 lt | 10 St. | 0 | 0 | Squally; cloudy till about noon, then mostly sunny. | 2 | | |
| 3 | 29.548 | 29.595 | 48.0 | 40.6 | 44.0 | 43.2 | 46.9 | 46.0 | SE | 0.5 | lt | 1.0 | 0.11 | 2.6 lt | 10 Sc. b. sh. | 2 lt | 10 Cluf. | Cloudy; sho. till after 11h. | 3 | | |
| 4 | 29.736 | 29.798 | 46.9 | 35.9 | 43.7 | 42.5 | 35.9 | 35.1 | SE | 1.75 | lt | 0.25 | 0.34 | 2.6 | 10 Cluf. r. sh. | 0 | 0 | Clear; nearly const. v. till 11h. - Cloudless at 2h., with | 4 | | |
| 5 | 29.727 | 29.891 | 50.0 | 34.1 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 48.1 | 45.0 | SE | 0.5 | lt | 2.5 | 0.01 | n.d. | 10 St. | 2.4 lt | 9.5 Cu. | Fine; mostly sunny; hazy. | 5 | | |
| 6 | 30.156 | 30.167 | 52.1 | 41.0 | 45.6 | 42.2 | 52.1 | 49.9 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.7 lt | 5 Cluf. | 3 lt | 10 Cluf. | Fine, sunny; rather hazy. | 6 | | |
| 7 | 30.169 | 30.325 | 58.6 | 50.1 | 56.2 | 54.5 | 50.3 | 46.9 | lt | 2.5 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.7 lt | 7 Cluf. | 2 lt | 7 Cluf. cu. | Thermos. read at 8h. | 7 | | |
| 8 | 30.410 | 30.259 | 54.8 | 47.1 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 54.8 | 52.4 | lt | 2.0 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.7 lt | 10 Cluf. r. sh. | 2 lt | 10 Cluf. cu. | Fine, cloudy; sunny inters. during forenoon. | 8 | | |
| 9 | 30.255 | 30.286 | 56.3 | 51.0 | 53.8 | 51.7 | 51.0 | 48.9 | lt | 2.2 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 3 lt | (2) Cu. - 2.5 lt; 3 thin Cu. - 1.0 u. sh. r. sh. | do. | do. | Fine, cloudy, with short inters. of sunshine. | 9 | | |
| 10 | 30.308 | 30.343 | 55.7 | 49.8 | 51.8 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 48.9 | lt | 2.4 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.5 lt | 2 Cluf. | 0 | 0 | Squally bet. 2h. and 6h.; day fine, mostly sunny. | 10 | | |
| 11 | 30.400 | 30.365 | 52.0 | 47.8 | 49.8 | 47.4 | 48.0 | 46.2 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 1.0 | 0.00 | 2 lt | 10 Cu. | n.d. | 10 St. | Fine, sunny; h. d. in the morning. | 11 | | |
| 12 | 30.299 | 30.315 | 54.7 | 47.1 | 52.6 | 48.9 | 50.7 | 48.0 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 0.25 | 0.00 | 2.6 lt | 9.5 Cluf. | 2 lt | 10 Cu. | Fine; mostly cloudy; hazy. | 12 | | |
| 13 | 30.306 | 30.227 | 50.7 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 40.8 | lt | 0.5 | lt | 1.5 | 0.00 | n.d. | 10 Cluf. St. | n.d. | 10 Cluf. St. | Fine, cloudy; some haze. | 13 | | |
| 14 | 30.231 | 30.219 | 47.9 | 37.5 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 46.0 | 44.3 | lt | 1.0 | lt | 0 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 2 m. b. sh. | n.d. | 10 St. | Thick f. till 9h. 20m. v. alt. 15h. - di. sunsh. about | 14 | | |
| 15 | 30.148 | 30.143 | 55.4 | 43.1 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 51.8 | 47.9 | lt | 1.0 | lt | 1-2 | 0.00 | 2 lt | 9 Cluf. r. sh. | n.d. | 7 St. | Fine, hazy; sunny at times - S. ha. at noon. | 15 | | |
| 16 | 30.462 | 30.618 | 53.5 | 39.0 | 43.1 | 40.3 | 39.0 | 37.0 | lt | 1.0 | lt | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine; mostly cloudy; hazy. | 16 | | |
| 17 | 30.614 | 30.601 | 47.0 | 33.7 | 36.1 | 35.3 | 43.9 | 42.3 | lt | 0.5 | lt | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | n.d. | 10 St. | Fine, sunny; nearly cloudless, rather hazy. | 17 | | |
| 18 | 30.569 | 30.529 | 51.3 | 42.8 | 45.4 | 44.4 | 46.9 | 46.0 | lt | 0.5 | lt | 0.25 | 0.02 | 1.5 lt | 16 Cu. | n.d. | 10 St. | Fog; thick h. fr. in the morning. | 18 | | |
| 19 | 30.546 | 30.550 | 55.2 | 46.2 | 50.8 | 47.0 | 51.7 | 48.0 | lt | 2.0 | lt | 0.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 4 Cluf. - 2.6u. | n.d. | 10 St. | Fog, with drizz. sho. betw. 15h. and 16h. | 19 | | |
| 20 | 30.561 | 30.497 | 52.4 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 47.0 | 44.4 | 41.3 | lt | 0.5 | lt | 2 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 10 Cluf. r. sh. | n.d. | 10 St. | Fine; mostly sunny; evening cloudy. | 20 | | |
| 21 | 30.368 | 30.244 | 45.6 | 39.1 | 44.0 | 41.3 | 43.9 | 42.0 | lt | 2.4 | lt | 1.0 | 0.00 | 2 lt | 10 Cluf. | n.d. | 9.5 St. | Thick h.; evening cloudy, but clear. | 21 | | |
| 22 | 30.042 | 30.055 | 55.9 | 42.0 | 52.0 | 49.2 | 47.3 | 44.0 | lt | 2.2 | lt | 1.5 | 0.00 | 2.5 lt | 10 Cluf. r. sh. | n.d. | 10 St. | Cloudy; fine. | 22 | | |
| 23 | 30.195 | 30.112 | 47.9 | 41.1 | 44.3 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 40.0 | lt | 2.0 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Clear; shower after 11h.; squally at times. | 23 | | |
| 24 | 29.763 | 29.233 | 49.7 | 42.2 | 45.9 | 42.1 | 49.0 | 45.3 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 3 Cluf. - 4.6u. | n.d. | 10 Species? | Fine, sunny; almost cloudless. | 24 | | |
| 25 | 29.265 | 29.558 | 49.0 | 33.0 | 37.7 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 30.0 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine; mostly sunny till about 12h., then cloudy. | 25 | | |
| 26 | 29.481 | 29.525 | 35.4 | 31.2 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 31.2 | ? | lt | 1.0 | lt | 2.0 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 18 Cluf. cu. | 0 | 0 | Fine, sunny. | 26 | | |
| 27 | 29.824 | 30.150 | 37.0 | 31.0 | 34.7 | 31.0 | 33.9 | 30.0 | lt | 2.0 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2.7 lt | 6 Cluf. | 0 | 0 | Fine; mostly sunny; sh. S. sho. bet. 11h. and 11.30h. | 27 | | |
| 28 | 30.217 | 30.208 | 40.3 | 30.9 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 39.1 | 36.8 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2 lt | 7 Cluf. - 10 Cluf. | n.d. | 4 St. | Fine, clear, sunny. | 28 | | |
| 29 | 30.107 | 30.028 | 43.7 | 38.0 | 41.3 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 39.0 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 1.5 | 0.00 | 2.6 lt | 10 Cluf. | 1.7 lt | 10 Cluf. - 8 Cluf. - 1.0u. | Fine, cloudy; sunny at times. | 29 | | |
| 30 | 30.013 | 30.112 | 44.8 | 38.8 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 39.1 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 1.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 10 Cluf. | 1.0u. | 10 Cluf. - 8 Cluf. - 1.0u. | Cloudy; hazy. | 30 | | |
| 30 | 30.013 | 30.112 | 44.8 | 38.8 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 39.1 | lt | 1.5 | lt | 1.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 lt | 10 Cluf. | 1.0u. | 10 Cluf. - 8 Cluf. - 1.0u. | Fine, cloudy; rather hazy. S. ha. at 2h. | 30 | | |
| Sums. | 902.273 | 902.876 | 1491.8 | 1225.3 | 1350.8 | 1282.8 | 1345.5 | 1242.5 | | 45.0 | | 49.5 | 0.63 | 205 | | 188 | | | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 30.076 | 30.096 | 49.7 | 40.8 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 44.9 | 42.8 | | 1.50 | | 1.65 | 0.63 | 6.8 | | 6.3 | | | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 30.076

"Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 30.096

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 30.086

Highest corrected Reading at 2h. = 30.618

Lowest corrected Reading at 12h. = 29.050

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.568

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)

Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 7th. = 58° 6

Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 28th. = 30° 9

Difference, or Monthly Range, = 27° 7

"Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 49° 7

"Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 40° 8

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 8° 9

Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 45° 3

HYGROMETER, "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 45° 0

"Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 42° 8

†† Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 40° 3

†† Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 2.49

†† Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 84

RAIN fell on 7 Days; Amount, = 0.63 Inches

| WIND. | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|-------------------|-------------|
| | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Calm or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | | | 1.50 |
| 21 h. | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 1.65 |
| Mean. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1.58 = 2.50 |

NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS.

| | | | |
|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|
| a. | denotes aurora. | m. | denotes meteor. |
| ci. | cirrus. | ms. | meteora. |
| ci-cu. | cirro-cumulus. | n. | nimbus. |
| ci-st. | cirro-stratus. | r. | rain. |
| cu. | cumulus. | h. r. | heavy rain. |
| cu-f. | cumulo-form. | c. h. r. | continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. | cumulo-stratus. | st. | stratus. |
| d. | dew. | sc. | scud. |
| f. | fog. | sl. | sleet. |
| fr. | frost. | s. | snow. |
| h-fr. | hoar-frost. | so. ha. | solar halo. |
| h. | haze. | sq. | squall. |
| h. d. | heavy dew. | sq. | squall. |
| hl. | hail. | t. | thunder. |
| l. | lightning. | t. s. | thunder storm. |
| li. cl. | light clouds. | w. | wind. |
| li. sh. | light showers. | g. | gale of wind. |
| lu. co. | lunar corona. | n. d. | not discernible. |
| lu. ha. | lunar halo. | | |

TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND.

| Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.

†† These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.

Observations made and Return verified by

Greatest Daily Range = 16° 0 on the 25th

(Signed) James Boland & George Redpath.

218
1020
18

3
x

1871
1872
1873

3

100 100 100
100 100 100

3

Leith
Nov 1879

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at LEITH, County of Edinburgh, in Lat. 55° 59' N., Long. 3° 10' W., during the MONTH of *December* 18*89*; Distance from Sea, Half-Mile.

The Hours of Observation are of Universal Time, same as Greenwich Mean Time.

NOTE.—All the 9 h. Barometric Observations in this Schedule, except those marked ✕, were made with a Kew Marine; all the 20 h. 45 m. Observations, and those marked ✕, with a Fortin Standard.

| Days of Month. | BAROMETER, Corrected and Reduced to 32° and Sea Level. | | SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS, In Shade 4 feet above Grass. | | HYGROMETER. Kew No. 23647.8. | | | | WIND. | | | | RAIN. | CLOUDS. | | | | SPECIAL REMARKS. | GENERAL REMARKS. As to occurrence of Thunder, Lightning, Storms, Hail, Meteors, &c. | Days of Month. |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|----------------|
| | 9 h. | 20 h. 45 m. | | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | Amount in inches. | 9 h. | | 21 h. | | | | |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Kew No. | Min. Kew No. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Dry bulb. | Wet bulb. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | Direction. | Force, 0-6. | | Velocity (0-10), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | Velocity (0-10), and Direction. | Amount, (0-10), and Species. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30.233 | 30.297 | 45.5 | 37.1 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 44.0 | 41.1 | Calms | 0 | Variable | 1.0 | 0.00 | 15 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | 15 Wly | 10 Sh. bi-st. | Cloudy; thick h.; w. much clearer. - S. h. at 24h. | 1 | |
| 2 | 30.309 | 30.355 | 45.1 | 34.2 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 35.6 | 34.0 | NW | 1.0 | W | 0.5 | 0.00 | 15 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | 15 Wly | 7 med. bi-st. | Cloudy; thick h. at times. | 2 | |
| 3 | 30.414 | 30.468 | 38.1 | 31.9 | 35.7 | 34.5 | 31.9 | 29.3 | NW | 0.5 | E | 1.0 | 0.00 | 0.5 Wly | 4 Cal. sh. | 0.5 Wly | 7 Sh. bi-st. | Thick h. till about noon; mostly sunny afternoon. - S. h. at 24h. | 3 | |
| 4 | 30.565 | 30.589 | 39.7 | 27.6 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 37.2 | 36.0 | SE | 0.5 | Calms | 0 | 0.00 | 1.5 S | 10 Cal. sh. | 1.5 S | 10 Cal. sh. | Fine; mag. w. cloudy, day sunny; sh. sh. at 17h. | 4 | |
| 5 | 30.671 | 30.720 | 41.1 | 35.6 | 37.8 | 36.1 | 38.1 | 35.1 | SE | 0.5 | SE | 0.5 | 0.00 | n.d. | 10 f. | 1.5 | 10 Cal. sh. | Fine, hazy; sh. sun at times during afternoon. | 5 | |
| 6 | 30.542 | 30.111 | 44.9 | 35.5 | 36.9 | 34.0 | 44.9 | 42.0 | S | 1.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 Wly | 10 St. sh. | n.d. | 10 f. | Cloudy, hazy; l. sh. bet. 11h. & 13h. and at 24h. | 6 | |
| 7 | 30.146 | 30.185 | 44.9 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 36.0 | 38.9 | 36.4 | NW | 1.0 | WSW | 2.0 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Cloudless; sunny; hazy. | 7 | |
| 8 | 30.112 | 29.748 | 48.9 | 38.3 | 42.9 | 41.0 | 48.6 | 47.0 | WSW | 1.5 | SW | 2.5 | 0.06 | 1.5 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | 3.5 Wly | 10 med. bi-st. | Cloudy; hazy; evening shower. | 8 | |
| 9 | 29.485 | 29.293 | 53.2 | 43.8 | 52.3 | 49.9 | 44.0 | 40.8 | W by S | 2.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.01 | 1.5 Wly | 3 Cal. sh. | 3 Wly | 1 Cal. sh. | Squally; mostly sunny; l. sh. about 11h. | 9 | |
| 10 | 29.037 | 29.100 | 44.7 | 36.1 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 36.1 | 35.0 | W | 2.5 | W | 1.0 | 0.09 | 1.5 Wly | 3 med. bi-st. | 1.5 Wly | 10 med. bi-st. | Cloudy; brisk sh. at intervals till 6h. | 10 | |
| 11 | 29.434 | 29.736 | 38.7 | 33.8 | 37.0 | 33.0 | 34.9 | 31.3 | NW | 2.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.00 | 1.5 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | 1.5 Wly | 7 bi-st. | Fine, sunny. | 11 | |
| 12 | 29.860 | 29.606 | 39.8 | 29.0 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 39.8 | 37.4 | W | 0.5 | E | 2.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 Wly | 1 Cal. sh. | n.d. | 10 med. bi-st. | Thick h. with h.-fr. till about 14h. then cloudy. | 12 | |
| 13 | 29.530 | 29.922 | 43.0 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 37.9 | 39.9 | 38.0 | WSW | 2.0 | W | 1.5 | 0.01 | 2 Wly | 2 Cal. sh. | 0 | 0 | Fine; sunny at times. | 13 | |
| 14 | 30.166 | 30.118 | 43.9 | 32.4 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 43.9 | 40.8 | W | 0.5 | SW | 2.5 | 0.01 | 1.5 Wly | 1 patch thick. | n.d. | 10: becoming N. | Thick h. with h.-fr. till about 12h.; sh. sun at times afternoon. | 14 | |
| 15 | 30.296 | 30.210 | 47.0 | 39.5 | 43.6 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 40.8 | W | 1.5 | SW | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | n.d. | 3 faint St. | Fine, sunny; hazy. | 15 | |
| 16 | 30.184 | 30.258 | 50.0 | 41.9 | 47.5 | 45.5 | 46.9 | 42.0 | WSW | 1.5 | SW | 2.5 | 0.00 | 2 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | n.d. | 10 St. | Squally bet. 3h. & 5h.; day fine, sunny at times. | 16 | |
| 17 | 30.016 | 30.123 | 55.0 | 45.9 | 54.2 | 51.4 | 46.9 | 44.1 | WSW | 2.5 | SW | 2.0 | 0.01 | 3 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | n.d. | 3 faint St. | Fine; cloudy, with sunny intervals; equally till 14h. | 17 | |
| 18 | 29.727 | 30.109 | 54.6 | 39.8 | 51.4 | 47.1 | 40.3 | 37.8 | WSW | 2.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.04 | 2.5 Wly | 2 Cal. sh. | 0 | 0 | Variable; equally, with sh. bet. 11h. & 13h.; fine, sunny | 18 | |
| 19 | 29.875 | 29.582 | 47.8 | 39.9 | 45.3 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 41.2 | W | 2.5 | SW | 2.5 | 0.38 | 3.5 Wly | 2 Wly | 2 Wly | 3 thin Cal. sh. | Cloudy; rain chiefly; very squally. | 19 | |
| 20 | 29.507 | 29.389 | 46.0 | 34.7 | 39.9 | 37.6 | 36.2 | 35.0 | W | 1.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.07 | Direction? species? Amt. 10. | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine during day; S. & d. sh. after 18h. | 20 | |
| 21 | 29.447 | 29.571 | 40.6 | 31.9 | 36.9 | 35.2 | 31.9 | 31.1 | W | 2.5 | SW | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Fine, sunny; evening thick h.-fr. | 21 | |
| 22 | 29.390 | 29.524 | 39.9 | 31.9 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 39.9 | 39.0 | E | 0.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.32 | 15 Wly | 10 f. | n.d. | 10 f. | Overcast; drizzling rain. | 22 | |
| 23 | 29.822 | 29.700 | 46.8 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 46.4 | 43.4 | Variable | 0.5 | WSW | 2.5 | 0.01 | 1.5 Wly | 8 low f. | 2 Wly | 7 Cal. sh. | Cloudy; thick h. at times; evening much clearer. | 23 | |
| 24 | 29.419 | 29.961 | 50.2 | 38.0 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 38.2 | 36.1 | W | 3.5 | W | 2.5 | 0.08 | 3 Wly | 10 f. | 0 | 0 | Clear till noon, then fine; sh. sun dur. afternoon. | 24 | |
| 25 | 30.296 | 30.285 | 49.0 | 36.1 | 45.3 | 41.2 | 48.8 | 44.2 | W | 1.5 | SW | 2.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 Wly | 2 Cal. sh. | 3 Wly | 3 Cal. sh. | Fine, sunny; evening cloudy. | 25 | |
| 26 | 30.348 | 30.463 | 49.7 | 46.7 | 48.3 | 44.6 | 46.9 | 45.1 | WSW | 2.0 | Calms | 0 | 0.00 | 1.5 Wly | 2 Cal. sh. | n.d. | 10 St. | Fine, cloudy; hazy. | 26 | |
| 27 | 30.501 | 30.465 | 46.9 | 34.5 | 43.8 | 41.0 | 34.5 | 32.5 | SE | 1.5 | SE | 1.0 | 0.00 | 1.5 Wly | 8 Cal. sh. | 1.5 Wly | 2 Cal. sh. | Cloudy; hazy. | 27 | |
| 28 | 30.311 | 30.184 | 35.2 | 29.7 | 33.9 | 32.2 | 29.9 | 28.0 | S | 0.5 | SW | 1.5 | 0.00 | 1.5 S | 10 Cal. sh. | 1.5 Wly | 3 Cal. sh. | Fine, cloudy; hazy. | 28 | |
| 29 | 30.219 | 30.327 | 38.7 | 29.9 | 34.2 | 32.8 | 34.9 | 34.2 | W | 0.5 | Calms | 0 | 0.00 | 1 Wly | 10 Cal. sh. | 0 | 0 | Fine, cloudy; rather hazy. | 29 | |
| 30 | 30.312 | 30.123 | 45.0 | 29.9 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 45.0 | 42.8 | Calms | 0 | SW | 2.5 | 0.00 | n.d. | 10 f. | 2.5 Wly | 8 Cal. sh. | Thick h. till about 14h. then cloudy; sh. at 24h. | 30 | |
| 31 | 29.921 | 30.003 | 49.4 | 42.6 | 48.0 | 44.6 | 42.9 | 41.3 | W | 2.5 | W | 2.0 | 0.07 | 1.5 Wly | 2 Cal. sh. | 1.5 Wly | 10 f. | Equally; mostly sunny; sh. after 15h. | 31 | |
| Sums. | 930.095 | 930.524 | 1403.3 | 1122.2 | 1268.7 | 1201.4 | 1252.9 | 1182.8 | | 1.66 | | 51.5 | 1.25 | | 191 | | 174 | | | |
| "Corrected Means." | 30.003 | 30.017 | 45.3 | 36.2 | 40.9 | 38.8 | 40.4 | 38.2 | | 1.66 | | 1.66 | 1.25 | | 6.2 | | 5.6 | | | |
| No. of Column. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | |

BAROMETER, "corrected Mean" at 9 h. = 30.003
 "Corrected Mean" at 20 h. 45 m. = 30.017
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea-level, = 30.070
 Highest corrected Reading at 4h. = 30.720
 Universal Time, on the 5th. = 30.720
 Lowest corrected Reading at 10h. = 29.037
 Universal Time, on the 10th. = 29.037
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 1.683

S. - R. THERMOMETERS (in shade, &c.)
 Highest in Month (corrected for Index Errors) on the 17th. = 55°.0
 Lowest in Month, (corrected for Index Errors), on the 4th. = 27.6
 Difference, or Monthly Range, = 27.4
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Highest, (Col. 3), = 45.3
 "Corrected Mean" of all the Lowest, (Col. 4), = 36.2
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, = 9.1
 Calculated Mean Temperature of Month, = 40.7

HYGROMETER. "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Dry Bulb (Cols. 5 and 7), = 40°.6
 "Corrected Mean" of 9 h. and 21 h. Reading of Wet Bulb (Cols. 6 and 8), = 38.5
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, = 35.8
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, = 2.10
 Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), = 84
 RAIN fell on 15 Days; Amount, = 1.25 Inches.

| WIND. | | SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|-------------------|-------------|
| Direction. | Force. | N | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Calm or Variable. | Mean Force. |
| 9 h. | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1.46 |
| 21 h. | | | | 3 | 2 | 7 | 5 | | 4 | | 1.86 |
| Mean. | | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | 1.56 = 2.43 |

| NOTATION USED IN GENERAL REMARKS. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|
| a. | denotes aurora. | m. | denotes meteor. |
| ci. | cirrus. | ms. | meteors. |
| ci-cu. | cirro-cumulus. | n. | nimbus. |
| ci-st. | cirro-stratus. | r. | rain. |
| cu. | cumulus. | h. r. | heavy rain. |
| cu-f. | cumulo-form. | c. h. r. | continued heavy rain. |
| cu-st. | cumulo-stratus. | st. | stratus. |
| d. | dew. | sc. | scud. |
| f. | fog. | sl. | sleet. |
| fr. | frost. | s. | snow. |
| h.-fr. | hoar-frost. | so. ha. | solar halo. |
| h. | haze. | sq. | squall. |
| h. d. | heavy dew. | sqs. | squalls. |
| hl. | hail. | t. | thunder. |
| l. | lightning. | t. s. | thunder storm. |
| li. cl. | light clouds. | w. | wind. |
| li. sh. | light showers. | g. | gale of wind. |
| lu. co. | lunar corona. | n. d. | not discernible. |
| lu. ha. | lunar halo. | | |

| TABLE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. | Estimated Force, 0-6. | Common Designation. |
| 0 | Calm. | 3 | Very fresh. |
| 0.5 | Very light air. | 4 | Blowing hard. |
| 1 | Light air. | 5 | Blowing a gale. |
| 1.5 | Light breeze. | 6 | Violent gale. |
| 2 | Fresh breeze. | | |

* Where an asterisk appears in Columns 3 and 4, the Highest Temperatures for the 24 hours (preceding 21 h.) were registered during the Night, and the Lowest Temperatures during the Day.
 † These Hygrometrical Deductions are calculated from Glaisher's Hygrometrical Tables, Sixth Edition.
 Observations made and Return verified by *Greatest Daily Range = 15.1 on the 30th* (Signed) *James Boland & George Redpath. M.*

013

31

0

Little
Dec 1889

3