

# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of January 1912.  
 Lat. 57.2 Long. 3.12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				† RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. P.M.	Min. on Grass. A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.		Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Ane- mometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Max. P.M.	Min. A.P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.		Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.					48 ins.
1	29.050	41			52	31	80	27	41.5	38	49	46	—	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	1				
2	29.100	47			52	47	80	41	49	46	49	47	—	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	2				
3	28.800	41			48	39	79	37	41	36	40	35	.04	W	8		8						Be	0	Dull but fair	3				
4	28.700	36			46	32	64	29	33	32	46	44	.03	W	1		10						0	0	My P. Dull but fair after lube	4				
5	28.200	36			39	28	90	25	38	37	33	32	.14	SW	1		4						Be	Be	My clear afternoon Showery lube	5				
6	28.150	35			40	28	84	26	31	30	36	33	.21	SE	1		10						0	0	My dull Afternoon * 2	6				
7	28.450	25			33	18	61	14	27	26	31	29	—	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	7				
8	28.850	20			39	13	60	10	19	18	38	37	.42	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	8				
9	28.180	33			43	30	61	27	33	32	41	40	.38	E	6		10						0	0	Dull but fair	9				
10	28.800	36			44	37	64	34	36	35	43	40	.57	SE	3		10						0	0	Dull & Showery	10				
11	28.750	40			45	39	69	36	39	38	43	41	.05	E	6		10						0	0	Dull & R throughout	11				
12	28.900	41			46	35	76	33	40	39	44	43	.18	W	1		8						0	0	My dull & P. clear after	12				
13	28.850	40			49	39	90	36	42	40	46	43	.36	SW	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair R at night	13				
14	28.700	43			46	40	87	37	40	38	44	40	.30	E	4		10						0	0	Clear & fair R at night	14				
15	28.750	40			47	23	70	20	30	29	44	42	.102	S	1		8						0	0	Dull & P. throughout	15				
16	28.600	40			40	29	80	26	41	40	38	37	.106	E	8		10						0	0	Dull & R <sup>2</sup> throughout	16				
17	29.100	34			43	30	80	26	39	38	39	36	.08	E	6		10						0	0	Dull & R <sup>2</sup> throughout	17				
18	29.100	32			38	28	76	25	30	29	38	37	.06	E	6		10						0	0	My * & P. Stormy	18				
19	28.950	33			43	30	74	27	34	33	40	37	—	S	1		10						0	0	My * & P. Dull after	19				
20	28.900	30			39	18	62	15	30	28	38	36	—	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	20				
21	28.950	33			40	33	58	28	24	23	39	37	—	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	21				
22	28.800	31			42	25	60	22	31	30	40	36	—	W	1		10						0	0	Dull but fair	22				
23	28.700	28			42	18	81	15	24	22	39	38	.03	W	1		8						0	0	Dull but fair	23				
24	28.700	32			43	26	80	24	31	30	41	37	—	E	4		10						0	0	Dull but fair	24				
25	28.600	33			44	28	81	26	34	32	42	40	.04	SE	2		10						0	0	My dull but fair	25				
26	28.900	31			40	26	83	22	31	30	29	36	.05	W	3		8						0	0	My dull clear after	26				
27	29.100	31			39	27	82	24	31	30	36	35	—	SW	1		10						0	0	Dull & In Showers	27				
28	29.100	24			42	11	71	9	18	16	36	33	—	W	4		0						0	0	My dull clear after	28				
29	29.150	22			36	8	60	5	20	17	34	32	—	SW	1		10						0	0	Clear & fair	29				
30	29.000	20			41	7	81	3	17	14	29	37	.08	W	2		4						0	0	My dull clear after	30				
31	28.900	30			40	28	81	24	30	29	39	38	.06	SW	3		10						0	0	My clear Afternoon Dull & *	31				
Sums.	26.780	108			78	231			84.5	45.4	144	144	5.26				278													
Means.	28.799	33.5			42.5	27.5			32.7	31.5	40.8	37.9					90													
Instrumental Errors.	+0.40								-.4	-.5	-.4	-.5																		
Corrected Means.	28.839								32.3	31.0	40.4	37.4																		

a. denotes aurora.

b. " blue sky, cloudless.

bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.

c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.

d. " completely overcast.

e. " drizzling rain.

f. " wet air, without rain falling.

fe. " fog.

g. " wet fog.

gl. " gloomy.

li. " lightning.

lu. co. " lunar corona.

lu. ha. " lunar halo.

m. denotes mist.

p. " passing showers.

q. " squally.

r. " continuous rain.

s. " snow.

so. ha. " solar halo.

t. " thunder.

t. s. " thunder-storm.

u. " ugly, threatening appearance.

v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.

w. " dew.

x. " hoar frost.

z. " dust haze.

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.

0 Calm.

1 Light Air.

2 Slight Breeze.

3 Gentle Breeze.

4 Moderate Breeze.

5 Fresh Breeze.

6 Strong Breeze.

7 High Wind.

8 Gale.

9 Strong Gale.

10 Whole Gale.

11 Storm.

12 Hurricane.

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 1.3 } 28.826  
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 1.3 }  
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.826  
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.068  
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.894  
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.894  
 Lowest Do. Do., on th, 28.839  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.055

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 1 th, 52  
 Lowest in Month, on 30 th, 25  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 27  
 Mean of all the Highest, 42.5  
 Mean of all the Lowest, 27.5  
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 15.0  
 Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 35.0  
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 24  
 " " Mean, 27.5  
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 81

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 32.3  
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 31.0  
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 27.5  
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 154  
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 84%  
 RAIN fell on 20 Days; Amount in Inches, 5.26

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Variable.	Calm or Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.					7	3	2	5	11	3	
P.M.											
Sum.	0	0	14	6	4	10	22	6	0	26	

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.  
 † RAIN to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 20  
 Snow, 10  
 Hail, 0  
 Thunder, 0  
 Clear Sky, 1  
 Overcast, 23  
 Fog, 6  
 Ground Frost, 24  
 Gale, 5

### INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1758  
 Dry Bulb, No. 518  
 Wet Bulb, No. 518  
 Maximum, No. 67067  
 Minimum, No. 66939  
 Solar Radiation, No. 10477  
 Grass Min., No. 854  
 Sun Recorder, No.   
 1-foot Therm., No.   
 4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by

John M. Group

(Signed)

John M. Group

28.826  
1.068

29.894



THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of February 1912.  
 Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				†RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.		Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Ane- nometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.			9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Max.	Min.		Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).		3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.					
																														inches.
1	28.600	32			38	26	56	24	33	31	37	34	22	NW	4			10							Os Os	☐ Dull & * throughout fr	1			
2	28.600	19			36	4	59	0	9	7	33	30	16	SW	1			10							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair * at night	2			
3	28.550	21			33	7	47	4	11	10	29	27		NW	2			10							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair.	3			
4	28.630	18			34	3	49	-2	7	4	28	34	06	SW	1			4							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair Evg Frosty	4			
5	28.300	10			36	-2	53	-5	6	4	37	35	07	NW	1			8							Os Os	☐ Dull but fair Evg *	5			
6	28.100	26			42	20	61	18	29	26	40	36	04	SW	4			3							Os Os	☐ Dull but fair Evg *	6			
7	27.950	34			43	30	66	27	26	34	41	38	12	W	1			10							Bc R	☐ My clear Dull & P after	7			
8	28.050	39			46	39	64	37	29	37	43	39.5	06	S	3			10							Os Os	☐ Dull & P throughout	8			
9	28.000	38			47	37	68	34	27	35	44	40.3	08	SW	2			7							Os Os	☐ Dull & P throughout	9			
10	28.100	39			46	38	71	36	28	35	43	39		W	4			8							Os Bc	☐ My dull clear after.	10			
11	28.400	35			49	30	81	27	26	35	47	43	03	W	1			10							Bc Bc	☐ My dull clear after.	11			
12	28.650	37			40	38	60	35	29	36	39	38	08	SW	1			10							Os Os	☐ Dull & P throughout	12			
13	28.750	36			41	36	58	33	27	35	39	38	06	SE	2			10							Os Os	☐ Dull & P throughout	13			
14	28.900	36			46	36	68	33	28	36	45	41.8		W	1			10							Bc Bc	☐ My hazy clear after	14			
15	28.850	37			47	30	64	27	28	37	44	42.6		SW	1			4							Os Bc	☐ My dull clear after.	15			
16	28.750	35			49	31	78	27	24	33	48.5	4.6	03	W	2			8							Bc Os	☐ My clear afternoon Dull & P	16			
17	28.700	41			52	36	105	32	12	40	49	4.5		SW	1			3							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair Evg Frosty.	17			
18	28.800	37			50	31	87	28	34	31	47	4.5	05	R	4			10							Os Bc	☐ My dull clear after Evg *	18			
19	28.250	36			46	32	80	30	28	37	44	4.0	06	E	1			10							Os Os	☐ Dull & Showery.	19			
20	28.350	36			46	33	84	30	27	36	45	41.6		NW	3			7							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair	20			
21	28.800	38			51	32	96	29	29	37	48.7	4.5		W	2			8							Os Bc	☐ My dull clear after	21			
22	28.850	40			53	31	87	29	41	40	49	4.6	09	ESE	3			10							Os P	☐ My dull afternoon P	22			
23	28.400	45			47	43	86	40	46	44	46	4.5	05	SE	1			10							Os Os	☐ Dull & Showery 2.45pm	23			
24	28.700	46			47	29	88	25	45	42	45	4.4		W	2			3							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair	24			
25	28.600	36			45	28	96	25	40	38	44	4.3		W	1			2							Bc Bc	☐ clear & fair	25			
26	28.500	43			50	39	104	37	42	40	48	4.6		SSW	6			10							Os Bc	☐ My dull clear after	26			
27	28.300	42			51	39	93	36	41	40	49	4.4	19	SW	6			10							Bc Bc	☐ 9.10am 10am clear fair Evg P	27			
28	28.700	41			52	40	108	37	44	40	50	4.8	34	S	1			8							Os Bc	☐ My dull clear after Evg OR	28			
29	28.150	43			50	41	87	38	42	40	49	4.8	06	SE	9			10							Os Bc	☐ 8.20am 10am 10.45 My P clear after.	29			
30																													30	
31																													31	
Sums.	14.300	146			153	274			128	70	962	1982.55						233												
Means.	28.493	350			45.6	29.4			34.4	32.4	43.3	40.7						8.0												
Instrumental Errors.	+0.40								-4	-5	-4	-5																		
Cor- rected Means.	28.533								21	27																				

**WEATHER NOTATION.**

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
d. " completely overcast.	so. ha. " snow.
e. " drizzling rain.	s. " solar halo.
f. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
fe. " wet fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
g. " gloomy.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
h. " hail.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
i. " lightning.	w. " dew.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	z. " dust haze.

**BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).**

FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.
4 Moderate Breeze.		

## WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
d. " completely overcast.	s. " snow.
e. " drizzling rain.	so. ha. " solar halo.
f. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
g. " fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
h. " wet fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
i. " gloomy.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
j. " hail.	w. " dew.
l. " lightning.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	y. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).											
Force.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Calm.	Light Air.	Slight Breeze.	Gentle Breeze.	Moderate Breeze.	Fresh Breeze.	Strong Breeze.	High Wind.	Gale.	Strong Gale.	Whole Gale.

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 516  
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 516  
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.516  
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.049  
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.565  
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th., 28.516  
 Lowest Do. Do., on th., 28.150  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 0.366

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 22th., 53  
 Lowest in Month, on 5th., -2  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 55  
 Mean of all the Highest, 45.6  
 Mean of all the Lowest, 29.4  
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 16.2  
 Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 37.5  
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 21  
 " " Mean, 27  
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 154

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 34.0  
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 31.9  
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 15.4  
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 79%  
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 79%  
 RAIN fell on 19 Days; Amount in Inches, 2.55

WIND. SUMMARY.											
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	1		2	3	3	8	8	4			
P.M.											
Sum.	2	0	4	6	6	16	16	8	0	2.4	

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 19  
 Snow, 5  
 Hail, 0  
 Thunder, 0  
 Clear Sky, 0  
 Overcast, 16  
 Fog, 6  
 Ground Frost, 17  
 Gale, 5

## INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1758  
 Dry Bulb, No. 518  
 Wet Bulb, No. 518  
 Maximum, No. 67067  
 Minimum, No. 66939  
 Solar Radiation, No. 10477  
 Grass Min., No. 854  
 Sun Recorder, No.   
 1-foot Therm., No.   
 4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by

(Signed)



THE SECRETARY



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire During the MONTH of March 1912.

Lat. 57.2 Long. 3.12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				*SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				†RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.														
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.			Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.	Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.																
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 A.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.			Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.					Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.										
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	°	°	°	°			°													
1	28.400	44			49	41	102	38	43	41	47	43	104	S	6					10				0	0	1	1	1	1														
2	28.200	45			50	39	101	35	44	42	46	45		W	4					10				0	0	2	2	2	2														
3	28.950	44			50	40	120	37	43	40	43	40	45	W	1					10				0	0	3	3	3	3														
4	28.340	40			49	38	107	35	40	37	48	46	16	W	1					8				0	0	4	4	4	4														
5	28.950	42			43	34	70	32	37	36	41	40	103	W	2					10				0	0	5	5	5	5														
6	28.200	40			50	33	98	31	40	38	48	46	102	W	3					10				0	0	6	6	6	6														
7	28.550	43			49	31	116	28	38	37	43	39		W	1					4				0	0	7	7	7	7														
8	28.550	34			46	28	93	23	31	30	44	40	09	SW	2					6				0	0	8	8	8	8														
9	28.400	39			48	33	103	30	37	36	49	46		W	1					8				0	0	9	9	9	9														
10	28.700	34			46	29	98	26	31	30	44	41	08	SE	1					6				0	0	10	10	10	10														
11	28.900	36			49	28	102	26	34	33	47	44	02	SE	1					10				0	0	11	11	11	11														
12	28.900	39			47	26	96	24	36	34	47	44	01	SW	1					10				0	0	12	12	12	12														
13	28.800	46			45	40	120	36	47	45	45	43		W	2					0				0	0	13	13	13	13														
14	28.700	46			53	42	121	40	44	43	51	47	03	W	3					6				0	0	14	14	14	14														
15	28.500	44			51	37	106	34	44	42	47	46		W	1					10				0	0	15	15	15	15														
16	28.600	34			48	21	100	18	33	31	48	41	05	SW	2					0				0	0	16	16	16	16														
17	28.250	40			46	36	90	34	36	34	44	39	03	SE	1					10				0	0	17	17	17	17														
18	28.600	41			44	38	94	35	38	37	42	38	04	E	3					10				0	0	18	18	18	18														
19	28.900	40			43	36	96	34	37	35	40	39	05	E	1					10				0	0	19	19	19	19														
20	28.060	37			44	27	89	24	36	34	41	37	13	S	2					7				0	0	20	20	20	20														
21	28.150	34			42	27	78	23	33	30	42	39	13	SW	3					10				0	0	21	21	21	21														
22	28.250	38			43	34	91	33	38	37	42	40	18	E	4					7				0	0	22	22	22	22														
23	28.560	42			47	27	123	25	31	30	45	42		W	2					4				0	0	23	23	23	23														
24	28.450	36			44	28	93	25	34	31	43	40	03	E	2					10				0	0	24	24	24	24														
25	28.750	42			54	37	130	33	42	41	51	48	04	W	1					4				0	0	25	25	25	25														
26	28.850	44			53	39	111	34	42	41	50	47	18	SW	1					10				0	0	26	26	26	26														
27	28.600	43			54	38	114	34	44	42	55	51	03	W	6					4				0	0	27	27	27	27														
28	28.650	41			52	38	108	36	46	44	49	47	22	W	4					5				0	0	28	28	28	28														
29	28.700	40			45	33	90	30	38	35	43	40	13	W	4					6				0	0	29	29	29	29														
30	28.550	38			46	32	104	29	36	33	46	43	06	W	4					5				0	0	30	30	30	30														
31	28.400	40			45	30	96	28	39	37	42	39	08	W	3					10				0	0	31	31	31	31														
Sums.	13700	06			235	110			262	206	176	163	251						230																								
Means.	28.442	40.2			47.6	33.5			38.5	36.6	45.7	42.7							7.4																								
Instrumental Errors.	+0.040								-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5																															
Corrected Means.	4.82								38.9	36.1	45.3	42.2																															
<div>WEATHER NOTATION.</div> <div><div>a. denotes aurora. b. " blue sky, cloudless. bc. " blue sky with detached clouds. c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds. d. " completely overcast. e. " drizzling rain. f. " wet air, without rain falling. fe. " fog. g. " wet fog. h. " gloomy. i. " hail. l. " lightning. lu. co. " lunar corona. lu. ha. " lunar halo.</div><div>m. denotes mist. p. " passing showers. q. " squally. r. " continuous rain. s. " snow. so. ha. " solar halo. t. " thunder. t. s. " thunder-storm. u. " ugly, threatening appearance. v. " unusual visibility of distant objects. w. " dew. x. " hoar frost. z. " dust haze.</div></div> <div>BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).</div> <table><tr><td>FORCE.</td><td>0 Calm.</td><td>5 Fresh Breeze.</td><td>9 Strong Gale.</td></tr><tr><td>1 Light Air.</td><td>6 Strong Breeze.</td><td>10 Whole Gale.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2 Slight Breeze.</td><td>7 High Wind.</td><td>11 Storm.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3 Gentle Breeze.</td><td>8 Gale.</td><td>12 Hurricane.</td><td></td></tr></table>																												FORCE.	0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.	1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.		2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.		3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.	
FORCE.	0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.																																								
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.																																									
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.																																									
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.																																									

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 30 } 28.452  
Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 30 }  
Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.452  
Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, +1.044  
Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.496  
Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.496  
Lowest Do. Do., on th, 28.400  
Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.096

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 25th, 54  
Lowest in Month, on 16th, 21  
Difference, or Monthly Range, 33  
Mean of all the Highest, 47.6  
Mean of all the Lowest, 33.5  
Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 14.1  
Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 40.6  
Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 20  
" " Mean, 31  
Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 102

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 38.1  
Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 36.1  
Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 19.1  
Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 83%  
Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 83%  
RAIN fell on 25 Days; Amount in Inches, 2.51

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	2		4	2	3	5	9	6			
P.M.											
Sum.	4	0	8	4	6	10	18	12			

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 25  
Snow, 7  
Hail, 0  
Thunder, 0  
Clear Sky, 2  
Overcast, 15  
Fog, 2  
Ground Frost, 14  
Gale, 14

## INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

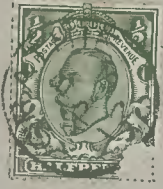
Barometer, No. 1758  
Dry Bulb, No. 218  
Wet Bulb, No. 218  
Maximum, No. 67064  
Minimum, No. 66932  
Solar Radiation, No. 10677  
Grass Min., No. 854  
Sun Recorder, No.   
1-foot Therm., No.   
4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group Mo. 28.484 1.060  
29.528 16  
1.044

(Signed) John M. Group



THE SECRETARY



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST

1870 71 42 71 15 20 42 70 15 20  
1871 72 42 72 15 20 42 71 15 20  
1872 73 42 73 15 20 42 72 15 20

1873 74 42 74 15 20 42 73 15 20  
1874 75 42 75 15 20 42 74 15 20  
1875 76 42 76 15 20 42 75 15 20  
1876 77 42 77 15 20 42 76 15 20  
1877 78 42 78 15 20 42 77 15 20  
1878 79 42 79 15 20 42 78 15 20  
1879 80 42 80 15 20 42 79 15 20

1880 81 42 81 15 20 42 80 15 20  
1881 82 42 82 15 20 42 81 15 20  
1882 83 42 83 15 20 42 82 15 20  
1883 84 42 84 15 20 42 83 15 20  
1884 85 42 85 15 20 42 84 15 20



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of April 1912.

Lat. 57.2 Long. 3 12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 A.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.	Ane. meter. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.	9 A.M.				At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.						
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer.	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 A.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Dry bulb.				Wet bulb.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.				Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.			Amount (0-10).
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		inches.																
1	28.800	34			42	29	69	26	33	31	43	39	.07	W	5				10						0	Be S	My dull. Clear after Expt. 4	1		
2	28.950	38			47	28	82	25	37	35	46	43	.03	W	3				10						0	Be	My dull. Clear after	2		
3	29.150	42			54	30	113	27	43	40	53	50	.02	W	1				10						0	Be	My Showery clear after.	3		
4	28.800	48			59	43	118	40	49	47	58.5	54	.26	SW	6				1						13	Be	Clear & fair Expt. R.	4		
5	28.600	53			61	48	121	46	53	51	59.8	54	—	W	8				3						Be	Be	Clear of air.	5		
6	28.660	51			60	49	114	45	50	47	58.6	53	—	W	10				3						Be	Be	Clear of air	6		
7	29.000	43			52	32	109	29	42	37	50	44	.06	W	1				10						0	OP	My dull Afternoon P.	7		
8	28.950	43			46	43	88	41	43	41	47	44	.26	W	8				6						Be	OP	My clear Afternoon Sn Sh Expt. 4	8		
9	28.650	33			49	29	93	25	33	30	48	42	.09	W	8				6						Be	OS	My clear Afternoon Sn Sh	9		
10	28.600	36			48	27	103	23	35	33	43	39	.18	W	4				4						Be	OS	My clear Afternoon *	10		
11	28.800	36			46	24	80	22	34	33	44	40	.03	W	6				10						OS	Be	My Sn Sh clear after.	11		
12	29.200	36			51	20	108	17	30	28	49	47	—	W	1				4						Be	Be	Clear & fair	12		
13	29.300	44			53	37	113	33	48	46	50	47	—	W	2				8						Be	Be	Clear & fair.	13		
14	29.260	41			62	30	123	26	40	38	59.8	54	—	W	4				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	14		
15	29.250	47			67	33	134	31	48	46	64.3	60	—	W	1				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	15		
16	29.100	48			68	33	136	30	49	48	64	62	—	W	3				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	16		
17	29.050	47			64	37	131	33	48	46	60	58	—	SW	2				3						Be	Be	Clear & fair	17		
18	28.900	43			64	30	128	26	43	40	63	61.5	—	SE	2				10						0	B	My dull Bright Sunshine after.	18		
19	28.900	42			65	29	133	26	45	43	61	57	—	W	1				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	19		
20	29.000	49			62	34	130	30	49	46	60	58	—	SW	4				0						B	Be	Clear & fair	20		
21	29.200	49			64	44	133	40	51	49	62	57	—	W	1				10						0	Be	My dull clear after	21		
22	29.400	56			66	37	134	33	55	57	64	60	—	SW	2				2						B	Be	Bright Sunshine	22		
23	29.450	42			63	29	134	25	34	33	62	58.6	—	S	4				4						B	B	Bright Sunshine	23		
24	29.400	45			66	30	141	27	52	49	64	60	—	W	1				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	24		
25	29.300	48			68	31	143	28	55	52	63	60	—	SW	2				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	25		
26	29.000	43			66	37	140	33	51	48	64.8	59	—	W	1				10						0	B	My dull Bright Sunshine after	26		
27	28.950	46			67	41	141	38	49	47	65	60	—	SW	1				0						B	B	Bright Sunshine	27		
28	28.900	45			60	33	108	30	47	46	50	47	.02	W	1				10						0	Be	My dull clear after Expt. 6 Pm	28		
29	29.150	44			63	32	120	30	46	44	57	52.9	—	W	3				10						S	B	My dull & heavy clear after.	29		
30	29.200	43			61	28	122	24	43	40	60	56	—	W	1				4						Be	Be	Clear of air	30		
31																														31
Sums.	29.879	115			264	107			135	65	1938	770	1.02						54											
Means.	28.996	43.8			58.8	33.6			44.5	42.2	56.5	52.6							5.0											
Instrumental Errors.	+0.60								-.4	-.5	-.4	-.5																		
Corrected Means.	29.256								2.4	4.0																				

WEATHER NOTATION.											
a.	denotes aurora.	m.	denotes mist.								
b.	blue sky, cloudless.	p.	passing showers.								
bc.	blue sky with detached clouds.	q.	squally.								
c.	sky mainly cloudy, but with opening between the clouds.	r.	continuous rain.								
d.	completely overcast.	s.	snow.								
e.	drizzling rain.	so. ha.	solar halo.								
f.	fog.	t.	thunder.								
fe.	wet fog.	t. s.	thunder-storm.								
g.	gloomy.	u.	ugly, threatening appearance.								
h.	hail.	v.	unusual visibility of distant objects.								
i.	lightning.	w.	dew.								
lu. co.	lunar corona.	x.	hoar frost.								
lu. ha.	lunar halo.	z.	dust haze.								

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).					
FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0	1	2	3	4	5
Calm.	Light Air.	Fresh Breeze.	Strong Breeze.	High Wind.	Strong Gale.

## WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	b. blue sky, cloudless.	c. sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	d. completely overcast.	e. drizzling rain.	f. wet air, without rain falling.	g. fog.	h. wet fog.	i. gloomy.	j. hail.	k. lightning.	l. lunar corona.	lu. ha. lunar halo.	m. denotes mist.	n. passing showers.	o. squally.	p. continuous rain.	q. snow.	so. ha. solar halo.	t. thunder.	ts. thunder-storm.	u. ugly, threatening appearance.	v. unusual visibility of distant objects.	w. dew.	x. hoar frost.	z. dust haze.
--------------------	-------------------------	---	-------------------------	--------------------	-----------------------------------	---------	-------------	------------	----------	---------------	------------------	---------------------	------------------	---------------------	-------------	---------------------	----------	---------------------	-------------	--------------------	----------------------------------	---	---------	----------------	---------------

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).											
force.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Calm.	Light Air.	Slight Breeze.	Gentle Breeze.	Moderate Breeze.	Fresh Breeze.	Strong Breeze.	High Wind.	Gale.	Strong Gale.	Whole Gale.
										11 Storm.	12 Hurricane.

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.997

Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 29.017

Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 29.017

Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.050

Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 30.067

Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 30.067

Lowest Do. Do., on th, 28.997

Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.070

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 16th, 68

Lowest in Month, on 12th, 20

Difference, or Monthly Range, 48

Mean of all the Highest, 58.8

Mean of all the Lowest, 33.6

Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 25.2

Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 46.2

Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 20

" " Mean, 33.6

Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 135

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group

(Signed) John M. Group

+032 / mo.

29.049

30.099

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 44.1

Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 41.7

Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 23.7

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 81

Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 81

RAIN fell on 10 Days; Amount in Inches, 1.02

WIND. SUMMARY.											
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	3			1	1	6	13	6			
P.M.											
Sum.	6	0	0	2	2	12	26	12	0		

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 10

Snow, 5

Hail, 0

Thunder, 0

Clear Sky, 9

Overcast, 10

Fog, 2

Ground Frost, 19

Gale, 5

### INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1158

Dry Bulb, No. 518

Wet Bulb, No. 518

Maximum, No. 67067

Minimum, No. 66939

Solar Radiation, No. 10177

Grass Min., No. 854

Sun Recorder, No.

1-foot Therm., No.

4-foot Therm., No.







# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of May 1912.  
 Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				† RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 A.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.			9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemo- meter. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 3 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Barometer.	Attached Ther- mometer	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direc- tion.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direc- tion.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direc- tion.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direc- tion.		Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.					48 ins.
1	28.950	41			63	33	121	30	40	37	59	56	.03	SW	1				10						B	My dull clear after Pat night.	1			
2	28.800	51			58	38	118	35	47	46	58	55.8	—	W	1				0						B	Bright Sunshine	2			
3	28.900	49			57	38	109	37	43	41	56	53	—	W	3				10						B	My dull Bright Sunshine after.	3			
4	28.950	42			59	27	113	23	44	41	58.8	54	—	SE	2				7						B	My dull clear after	4			
5	28.900	50			54	37	89	35	46	43	53	50	.03	NE	4				7						B	My clear afternoon Dull & P.	5			
6	28.800	47			59	43	108	40	47	46	59.6	54	—	NE	1				10						B	clear fair.	6			
7	28.850	54			63	44	106	42	56	54	62	59	.05	SW	3				10						B	My dull clear after Evg P. E. 11.12	7			
8	29.050	56			62	43	121	41	59	57	63	60.4	.08	W	1				0						B	clear fair Evg P.	8			
9	29.050	55			63	56	122	47	56	54	60	57	—	W	4				7						B	clear fair.	9			
10	29.150	52			63	39	123	35	54	51	61	58	.06	W	1				8						B	Bright Sunshine Evg P.	10			
11	28.450	46			59	42	120	37	45	42	60	57	—	W	6				10						B	My dull clear after.	11			
12	28.750	52			62	40	123	35	53	50	60	58	.04	W	8				10						B	My dull & P. clear after	12			
13	29.000	45			62	27	122	23	48	45	63.6	59	—	W	1				0						B	Bright Sunshine	13			
14	28.800	50			60	31	120	29	52	50	60	57	—	W	3				5						B	Bright Sunshine Evg P.	14			
15	28.500	50			64	45	89	40	52	47	58	55	1.00	S	4				10						B	My dull afternoon R.	15			
16	28.400	45			58	41	90	37	48	44	57	53	.22	W	6				10						B	Dull & P. throughout t. 8.5.9.2	16			
17	28.800	47			63	34	118	28	47	45	64	61.3	.03	W	3				6						B	Bright Sunshine t. 11.12 Evg P.	17			
18	28.750	48			64	43	121	40	49	47	66	63.5	.08	W	3				7						B	Bright Sunshine Evg P.	18			
19	28.900	47			58	31	98	28	47	47	59	55	.03	SW	1				8						B	clear fair Evg P.	19			
20	28.800	48			53	43	108	40	49	46	52	50	.06	W	1				10						B	My dull clear after afternoon P.	20			
21	28.700	43			54	39	103	36	46	44	56	52	.06	SW	1				8						B	My clear afternoon P.	21			
22	28.800	45			57	38	116	25	47	45	57	55	.03	W	1				8						B	clear fair Evg P.	22			
23	28.800	47			53	33	108	30	43	42	51	50	—	SW	1				10						B	My dull clear after	23			
24	29.100	45			63	30	123	27	46	43	62	59	—	W	3				8						B	Bright Sunshine	24			
25	29.250	44			64	29	122	25	45	44	63.6	59	—	W	1				0						B	Bright Sunshine Evg P.	25			
26	29.100	48			56	38	121	35	49	46	59	57.5	—	W	3				0						B	Bright Sunshine	26			
27	29.000	46			58	30	112	27	44	42	57	53	—	W	1				10						B	My dull clear after	27			
28	28.900	52			59	40	113	38	48	46	58	56	—	W	2				8						B	clear & fair	28			
29	28.800	57			60	43	127	40	52	50	59	57	—	W	1				10						B	My dull clear after	29			
30	28.800	51			57	42	103	38	46	45	58	55	—	E	2				10						B	Dull but fair throughout	30			
31	28.950	50			60	40	112	38	49	48	59.6	55	.02	SW	3				9						B	My dull clear after Evg P.	31			
Sums.	26750	1063			292	231			259	18.8	202	184.5	1.82						226											
Means.	28.863	48.5			59.4	37.5			48.4	46.1	59.0	56.0							7.3											
Instrumental Errors.	+0.70								-.4	-.5	-.4	-.5																		
Corrected Means.	28.903								24	31																				
									.276	.399																				

WEATHER NOTATION.											
a.	denotes aurora.	m.	denotes mist.								
b.	blue sky, cloudless.	p.	passing showers.								
bc.	sky blue with detached clouds.	q.	squally.								
c.	sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r.	continuous rain.								
d.	completely overcast.	s.	snow.								
e.	drizzling rain.	so. ha.	solar halo.								
f.	wet air, without rain falling.	t.	thunder.								
g.	fog.	t. s.	thunder-storm.								
h.	wet fog.	u.	ugly, threatening appearance.								
i.	gloomy.	v.	unusual visibility of distant objects.								
j.	hail.	w.	dev.								
k.	lightning.	x.	hoar frost.								
lu. co.	lunar corona.	z.	dust haze.								
lu. ha.	lunar halo.										

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).											
FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.									
0	Caln.	5	Fresh Breeze.	9	Strong Gale.						
1	Light Air.	6	Strong Breeze.	10	Whole Gale.						
2	Slight Breeze.	7	High Wind.	11	Storm.						
3	Gentle Breeze.	8	Gale.	12	Hurricane.						
4	Moderate Breeze.										

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 53 } 28.850  
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 53 }  
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.80  
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.042  
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.842  
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.922  
 Lowest Do. Do., on th, 28.400  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.522

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 18 th, 25 } 64  
 Lowest in Month, on 4 th, 13 } 27  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 37  
 Mean of all the Highest, 59.4  
 Mean of all the Lowest, 37.5  
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 21.9  
 Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 48.5  
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 24  
 " " Mean, 31  
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 121

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 48.0  
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 45.6  
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 27.6  
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 83  
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 83  
 RAIN fell on 15 Days; Amount in Inches, 1.82

WIND.	SUMMARY.											
	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Variable	Calm or Mean Force 0-12.	Force.	Force.
A.M.	3	2	1	1	3	4	11	6				
P.M.												
Sum.	6	4	2	2	6	8	22	12	0			

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 15  
 Snow, 0  
 Hail, 0  
 Thunder, 3  
 Clear Sky, 5  
 Overcast, 14  
 Fog, 1  
 Ground Frost, 11  
 Gale, 1

### INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 10  
 Dry Bulb, No. 10  
 Wet Bulb, No. 10  
 Maximum, No. 10  
 Minimum, No. 10  
 Solar Radiation, No. 10  
 Grass Min., No. 10  
 Sun Recorder, No. 10  
 1-foot Therm., No. 10  
 4-foot Therm., No. 10

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group

(Signed) SMY



122 GEORGE STREET

BOOK POST



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of June 1912.

Lat. 57 2 Long. 3 12 W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 227 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS.  Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.				
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 A.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.	Amount at 9 A.M.		9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemo-meter. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.						
	Barometer.	Attached Ther-mometer.	Barometer.	Attached Ther-mometer.	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 A.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.				Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Species and Direction.		Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).					Hours.	3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.
1	28.760	48			54	45	94	42	47	45	53	51	.01	SE	1									0	0	Dull but fair.	1						
2	28.700	50			58	41	103	38	48	44	56	54	.03	ESE	2									0	Bc	My dull clear after.	2						
3	28.650	48			61	40	87	39	46	45	60	58	—	SE	3									Bc	Bc	clear fair.	3						
4	28.500	49			63	32	104	29	46	43	61	58	.03	SW	1									0	OP	My dull afternoon P.	4						
5	28.650	52			58	42	92	39	47	47	56	53	.09	W	3									0	OP	Dull but fair Evg P. =	5						
6	28.700	51			54	44	87	40	47	47	53	53	.05	NW	2									OP	0	My P. Dull after. =	6						
7	28.800	53			57	47	89	45	52	50	56	54	—	N	3									0	0	Dull but fair.	7						
8	28.900	55			55	46	93	43	50	49	56	55	—	NW	1									0	0	Dull but fair.	8						
9	28.850	52			58	45	96	42	52	47	57	54	—	W	1									0	Bc	My dull clear after.	9						
10	28.900	51			59	40	94	35	50	47	58	53	.21	SE	2									0	0	Dull but fair. R at night	10						
11	28.800	52			57	45	90	43	48	46	56	54	—	NW	1									0	0	Dull but fair.	11						
12	28.900	53			56	48	93	45	50	49	57	54	.15	W	1									0	Bc	My dull clear after. R at night	12						
13	28.700	52			58	43	93	39	52	50	56	54	.09	S	2									0	P Bc	My dull Midday P. clear after.	13						
14	28.800	50			57	46	91	44	51	50	57	57	.18	W	1									0	OP	Dull & showery. =	14						
15	28.700	48			56	45	90	42	47	46	57	54	.21	ESE	1									0	OP	Dull but fair Evg R.	15						
16	28.650	46			56	43	104	40	48	46	58	50	—	NW	3									0	Bc	My dull clear after	16						
17	28.900	48			57	35	108	32	44	41	56	54	.25	W	2									B	Bc P	clear & fair Evg R <sup>2</sup>	17						
18	28.700	50			59	44	106	42	47	46	58	55	—	S	1									0	Bc	My dull clear after.	18						
19	28.550	55			63	43	104	40	47	46	60	58	.13	W	1									Bc	Bc P	clear fair Evg R	19						
20	28.600	54			58	43	113	41	47	48	58	56	—	SW	2									0	Bc	My dull clear after	20						
21	28.800	54			63	48	109	45	47	48	63	60	.13	NW	1									Bc	Bc	clear fair R at night.	21						
22	28.750	57			68	53	133	51	52	50	67	66	—	SW	3									0	Bc	My dull clear after Evg O.	22						
23	28.700	58			68	53	130	50	63	61	69	66	—	S	4									B	B	Bright Sunshine.	23						
24	28.700	58			63	47	120	43	58	57	63	61	.08	W	1									B	OP	My clear Afternoon Dull & R.	24						
25	28.650	45			68	46	129	43	51	50	69	67	.04	SE	1									0	B P	My dull clear after Evg P.	25						
26	28.700	52			66	40	121	37	57	54	67	65	.13	W	1									B	Bc P	clear fair Evg R	26						
27	28.900	54			61	42	100	40	56	53	63	60	.07	SW	3									Bc	Bc P	clear fair Evg P.	27						
28	28.750	55			58	50	98	45	55	53	60	57	.18	E	3									0	P.	My dull Afternoon R.	28						
29	28.700	53			58	40	97	37	50	47	58	56	—	SE	4									0	Bc	My dull clear after.	29						
30	28.700	54			64	43	110	40	55	53	65	62	.11	SW	1									0	Bc	My dull clear after Evg R.	30						
31																												31					
Sums.	22.050	57			292	119			182	260	283	209	2.17																				
Means.	28.735	51.9			59.7	44.0			50.4	57.7	59.4	57.0																					
Instrumental Errors.	+0.40								-.4	-.5	-.4	-.5																					
Corrected Means.	28.775								50.2	48.2	59.0	56.5																					
									2.0	2.5																							
									3.12	4.22																							

WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.

b. " blue sky, cloudless.

bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.

c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.

d. " completely overcast.

e. " drizzling rain.

f. " wet air, without rain falling.

fe. " fog.

g. " wet fog.

h. " gloomy.

i. " hail.

l. " lightning.

lu. co. " lunar corona.

lu. ha. " lunar halo.

m. denotes mist.

p. " passing showers.

q. " squally.

r. " continuous rain.

s. " snow.

so. ha. " solar halo.

t. " thunder.

t. s. " thunder-storm.

u. " ugly, threatening appearance.

v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.

w. " dew.

x. " hoar frost.

z. " dust haze.

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.

0 Calm.

1 Light Air.

2 Slight Breeze.

3 Gentle Breeze.

4 Moderate Breeze.

5 Fresh Breeze.

6 Strong Breeze.

7 High Wind.

8 Gale.

9 Strong Gale.

10 Whole Gale.

11 Storm.

12 Hurricane.

## WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. blue sky, cloudless.	p. passing showers.
bc. blue sky with detached clouds.	q. squally.
c. sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. continuous rain.
d. completely overcast.	s. snow.
e. drizzling rain.	so. ha. solar halo.
f. wet air, without rain falling.	t. thunder.
g. fog.	ts. thunder-storm.
h. gloomy.	u. ugly, threatening appearance.
i. hail.	v. unusual visibility of distant objects.
j. lightning.	w. dew.
lu. co. lunar corona.	x. hoar frost.
lu. ha. lunar halo.	z. dust haze.

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).		
FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.
4 Moderate Breeze.		

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.714  
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.714  
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.714  
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.031  
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.745  
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th.....  
 Lowest Do. Do. on th.....  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, .....

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 22 th, 23, 25 68  
 Lowest in Month, on 4 th, 32  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 36  
 Mean of all the Highest, 59.7  
 Mean of all the Lowest, 44.0  
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 15.7  
 Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 51.9  
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, .....

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 50.2  
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 48.2  
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, .....

Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 3.12  
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 86%  
 RAIN fell on 19 Days; Amount in Inches, 2.17

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.	2		2	4	6	4	7	5			
P.M.											
Sum.	4	0	4	8	12	8	14	10	0		

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 19  
 Snow, 0  
 Hail, 0  
 Thunder, 0  
 Clear Sky, 1  
 Overcast, 20  
 Fog, 3  
 Ground Frost, 1  
 Gale, 0

## INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. ....  
 Dry Bulb, No. ....  
 Wet Bulb, No. ....  
 Maximum, No. ....  
 Minimum, No. ....  
 Solar Radiation, No. ....  
 Grass Min., No. ....  
 Sun Recorder, No. ....  
 1-foot Therm., No. ....  
 4-foot Therm., No. ....

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Group

(Signed) John M. Group







# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of July 1912.  
 Lat. 57.2 Long. 3.12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+ RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.		
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.			Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Amount 9 A.M.	Species and Direction.	Amount 9 P.M.		Species and Direction.	Amount 9 P.M.	9 A.M.					At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 A.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.							Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	3 ins.				
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	°	°	°	°			°	°
1	28.550	54			62	52	108	50	55	53	62	64	-	SW	3												Bc Bc	Clear fair	1		
2	28.700	56			66	51	109	48	57	54	67	64	-	SE	6												Bc Bc	Clear fair	2		
3	29.100	54			70	50	123	47	56	53	69	67	-	W	3												Bc B	Bright Sunshine	3		
4	29.200	54			74	40	124	37	56	53	72	70	-	W	1												B B	Bright Sunshine	4		
5	29.250	57			78	41	136	36	59	58	76	74	-	SW	4												B B	Bright Sunshine	5		
6	29.100	62			74	45	130	42	59	57	73	70.5	-	W	2												B B	Bright Sunshine	6		
7	28.900	58			74	43	131	40	61	58	74	69	-	SW	1												B B	Bright Sunshine	7		
8	28.750	58			79	53	133	50	56	54	78	76	-	SW	3												B B	Bright Sunshine	8		
9	28.900	56			72	38	132	35	58	56	72	73	-	SE	3												B B	Bright Sunshine	9		
10	28.750	57			70	43	130	37	59	56	71	68	03	W	1												O Bc	My dull clear after 4 P.	10		
11	28.800	52			71	37	123	34	56	54	69	67	30	W	1												O Bc	My dull clear after 4 P.	11		
12	28.900	61			69	54	106	52	60	57	68	66.6	15	SE	3												O O	Dull & P throughout	12		
13	29.100	58			67	57	109	54	59	57	66	64.6	03	SW	2												O O	Dull & P throughout	13		
14	29.150	57			79	53	133	50	59	57	78	73	-	W	1												B B	Bright Sunshine	14		
15	29.200	60			87	42	140	40	65	57	82	78.6	-	SW	4												B B	Bright Sunshine	15		
16	29.250	58			80	44	130	41	61	60	79	74	-	W	3												Bc Bc	Clear fair	16		
17	29.200	57			78	53	132	50	63	61	78	74	-	W	1												O Bc	My dull clear after	17		
18	28.950	58			60	43	101	38	59	56	61	58	-	SW	1												Bc Bc	Clear fair	18		
19	29.000	53			61	43	100	40	58	52	61.6	57	-	W	8												Bc Bc	Clear fair	19		
20	29.100	53			68	38	120	35	54	52	64	62	-	SW	1												B Bc	Clear fair then Dull	20		
21	29.200	55			72	41	131	39	54	51	71	67	-	SE	1												B B	Bright Sunshine	21		
22	29.100	56			73	44	133	42	52	49	73	70.2	-	W	2												B B	Bright Sunshine	22		
23	29.000	50			73	31	121	29	41	39	73	70	-	W	1												B B	Bright Sunshine	23		
24	28.950	51			68	45	120	42	52	51	68	65	08	SW	2												O Bc	My dull clear after 4 P.	24		
25	28.900	58			66	52	94	49	57	56	65	59	72	W	1												OR OR	My dull clear after 4 P. to 2.30 to 4 P.	25		
26	28.800	57			69	52	97	48	56	55	68.6	65	04	SW	1												O Bc	My dull clear after 4 P. to 2.30 to 4 P.	26		
27	28.850	54			59	41	87	38	56	55	58	56	48	W	2												O R	My dull midday clear afternoon R. 4.15 to 4.40	27		
28	28.500	57			57	44	90	42	56	54	56	55	31	NE	4												OR OR	Dull & P throughout 5 P. to 4.30 P.	28		
29	28.200	54			59	51	94	49	53	51	59	56	-	SW	3												O O	Dull but fair	29		
30	28.400	53			58	46	96	42	54	51	57	55	-	SW	2												O Bc	My dull clear after.	30		
31	28.420	50			63	43	129	40	53	51	63	60	-	W	1												B B	Bright Sunshine	31		
Sums.	28.770	179			296	170			202	128	269	218.5	3																		
Means.	28.900	55.8			69.6	45.5			56.5	54.1	68.7	66.0																			
Instrumental Errors.	+0.30								-4	-5	-4	-5																			
Corrected Means.									56.1	53.6	68.3	65.5																			
									2.5	2.8																					
									3.90	5.83																					

a. denotes aurora.

b. " blue sky, cloudless.

bc. " blue sky with detached clouds.

c. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.

d. " completely overcast.

e. " drizzling rain.

f. " wet air, without rain falling.

fe. " fog.

g. " wet fog.

h. " gloomy.

i. " hail.

l. " lightning.

lu. co. " lunar corona.

lu. ha. " lunar halo.

m. denotes mist.

p. " passing showers.

q. " squally.

r. " continuous rain.

s. " snow.

so. ha. " solar halo.

t. " thunder.

t.s. " thunder-storm.

u. " ugly, threatening appearance.

v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.

w. " dew.

x. " hoar frost.

z. " dust haze.

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).

FORCE.

0 Calm.

1 Light Air.

2 Slight Breeze.

3 Gentle Breeze.

4 Moderate Breeze.

5 Fresh Breeze.

6 Strong Breeze.

7 High Wind.

8 Gale.

9 Strong Gale.

10 Whole Gale.

11 Storm.

12 Hurricane.

## WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	p. denotes mist.
b. blue sky, cloudless.	q. passing showers.
bc. blue sky with detached clouds.	r. squally.
c. sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	s. continuous rain.
d. completely overcast.	so. ha. solar halo.
e. drizzling rain.	t. thunder.
f. wet air, without rain falling.	t. s. thunder-storm.
g. fog.	u. ugly, threatening appearance.
h. wet fog.	v. unusual visibility of distant objects.
i. gloomy.	w. dew.
la. hail.	x. hoar frost.
l. lightning.	y. dust haze.
lu. co. lunar corona.	
lu. ha. lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).		
FORCE.	FORCE.	FORCE.
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 7.1  
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 7.1  
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.908  
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, +1.024  
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.932  
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.932  
 Lowest Do. Do. on th, 28.420  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.512

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 15 th, 87  
 Lowest in Month, on 23 th, 31  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 56  
 Mean of all the Highest, 69.6  
 Mean of all the Lowest, 45.5  
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 24.1  
 Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 57.6  
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 25  
 " " Mean, 58.3  
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 84.7

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 56.1  
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 53.6  
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 38.0  
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 38.0  
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 84  
 RAIN fell on 9 Days; Amount in Inches, 2.14

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.			1	1	2	1	12	9	5		
P.M.											
Sum.		0	2	2	4	2	24	18	10	0	

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 9  
 Snow, 0  
 Hail, 0  
 Thunder, 4  
 Clear Sky, 5  
 Overcast, 13  
 Fog, 1  
 Ground Frost, 1  
 Gale, 2

## INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1758  
 Dry Bulb, No. 518  
 Wet Bulb, No. 518  
 Maximum, No. 67067  
 Minimum, No. 16137  
 Solar Radiation, No. 10477  
 Grass Min., No. 054  
 Sun Recorder, No.   
 1-foot Therm., No.   
 4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John M. Lough

(Signed) John M. Lough



THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of August 1912.  
 Lat. 57.2 Long. 3.12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
 Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				*SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.										
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 P.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.			Amount at 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.			9 P.M.		9 A.M.					At 9 A.M.	At P.M.								
	Barometer.	Attached Ther. meter	Barometer.	Attached Ther. meter	Max. 9 P.M.	Min. 9 P.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.												
	inches.	°	inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		inches.																									
1	28.200	50			57.8	37	98	34	46	44	57	58	-	W	1				10							0	Bc	My dull clear after.	1										
2	28.700	48			56.4	41	108	38	50	47	57	55	1.5	W	3				8							Bc	P.	My clear afternoon P.	2										
3	28.900	47			59	38	98	35	49	46	57	56	-	SW	1				7							Bc	Bc	Clear fair.	3										
4	28.850	48			58	37	90	34	47	46	57	54	1.25	E	3				10							OP	B	My dull & showery. Afternoon R <sup>2</sup> .	4										
5	28.400	52			61	46	97	42	48	47	60	57	0.6	SE	1				10							0	OP	My dull after noon P.	5										
6	28.600	53			63	44	93	42	49	48	61	59	0.4	SW	1				8							Bc	Bc	Clear fair by P.	6										
7	28.450	50			56.4	43	102	41	49	47	57	54	0.1	W	1				10							0	0	Dull but fair	7										
8	28.600	53			55.4	48	101	46	51	49	56	53	0.5	W	2				10							0	P	My dull Afternoon showery.	8										
9	28.600	52			57.4	47	98	45	50	48	56	54	0.9	SW	1				10							0	Bc	My dull clear after by P.	9										
10	28.700	50			54.4	48	91	46	53	50	54	50	0.3	E	2				10							OR	OR	Dull & R throughout	10										
11	28.900	49			57.4	47	99	45	50	48	56	54	0.4	SW	2				10							Bc	OP	My clear afternoon P.	11										
12	29.000	50			57.4	39	102	37	46	43	58	55	0.3	SW	2				10							0	0	Dull but fair by P.	12										
13	28.800	49			56.4	46	98	43	48	47	56	53	0.3	W	4				10							0	OP	My dull Afternoon P.	13										
14	28.450	52			58	44	99	42	49	47	57	53	0.4	SW	3				10							0	0	Dull but fair. Pat night	14										
15	28.560	57			58.4	53	91	50	56	54	58	54	-	W	2				10							0	0	Dull but fair	15										
16	28.800	55			62	50	103	48	57	53	61	57	-	W	1				8							0	Bc	clear fair	16										
17	28.800	53			60	43	101	40	56	54	58	54	0.7	SW	1				6							Bc	0	My clear afternoon Dull Pat night	17										
18	28.550	54			59	52	92	50	55	52	58	53	0.29	W	1				6							OP	0	My showery. Dull after R at night	18										
19	28.500	53			59	47	98	45	52	50	58	56	0.41	W	3				10							OR	OR	Dull & R throughout by P.	19										
20	28.450	50			57.4	51	90	48	50	49	57	53	0.63	SW	1				10							OR	R	Dull & R throughout	20										
21	28.600	57			63	46	97	49	50	48	61	58	0.2	SW	3				10							Bc	Bc	clear fair Pat night	21										
22	28.850	50			64.4	45	96	42	52	50	64	61	-	SW	4				7							Bc	Bc	clear & fair.	22										
23	28.900	51			67	32	123	28	53	51	66	63	-	W	1				3							Bc	Bc	hazy clear fair	23										
24	28.600	49			58.4	41	112	38	51	50	58	55	-	SW	1				2							Bc	Bc	clear fair	24										
25	28.700	40			64	32	113	29	42	40	64	60	0.10	W	2				4							Bc	Bc	clear fair by P.	25										
26	28.550	45			61	35	92	32	40	37	59	54	0.08	W	1				10							OP	Bc	My dull & P clear after	26										
27	28.600	47			56.4	42	95	39	44	42	57	55	0.02	W	3				8							0	Bc	My dull clear after by P.	27										
28	28.700	46			54.4	40	104	38	44	41	56	50	0.03	W	1				5							Bc	Bc	clear fair by P.	28										
29	28.460	46			59	44	97	42	47	47	58	55	0.23	E	3				10							OP	R	Dull & R throughout	29										
30	28.400	49			52.4	47	90	45	44	41	52	50	0.16	W	4				8							0	Bc	My dull Midday clear Afternoon R	30										
31	28.900	45			57.4	40	110	36	47	46	57	56	0.20	W	4				2							Bc	Bc	clear fair by P.	31										
Sums.	20.270	12			264	105			287	222	250	214	4.56		63				254																				
Means.	28.654	49.8			58.5	43.4			49.3	47.2	58.1	54.8			2.0				8.2																				
Instrumental Errors.	+0.40								-4	-5	-4	-5																											
Corrected Means.	+0.20								48.9	46.7	57.7	54.3																											
																												BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).											
												FORCE.						FORCE.						FORCE.															
												0 Calm.						5 Fresh Breeze.						9 Strong Gale.															
												1 Light Air.						6 Strong Breeze.						10 Whole Gale.															
												2 Slight Breeze.						7 High Wind.						11 Storm.															
												3 Gentle Breeze.						8 Gale.						12 Hurricane.															

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.639  
 Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 28.619  
 Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32°, 28.619  
 Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, +1.037  
 Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level, 29.656  
 Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.656  
 Lowest Do. Do. on th, 28.400  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.256

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 23 th, 67  
 Lowest in Month, on 25 th, 32  
 Difference, or Monthly Range, 35  
 Mean of all the Highest, 58.5  
 Mean of all the Lowest, 43.4  
 Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 15.1  
 Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 51.0  
 Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 32  
 " " Mean, 48.9  
 Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 108

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 48.9  
 Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 46.7  
 Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 35.5  
 Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 2.94  
 Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 85  
 RAIN fell on 24 Days; Amount in Inches, 4.56

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.	
A.M.	2	2	3	2	2	8	8	4			
P.M.	2	2	3	2	2	8	8	4			
Sum.	4	4	6	4	4	16	16	8	0		

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.  
 † Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER

### SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, 24  
 Snow, 0  
 Hail, 0  
 Thunder, 0  
 Clear Sky, 0  
 Overcast, 18  
 Fog, 2  
 Ground Frost, 2  
 Gale, 0

### INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1258  
 Dry Bulb, No. 518  
 Wet Bulb, No. 518  
 Maximum, No. 67067  
 Minimum, No. 66739  
 Solar Radiation, No. 10477  
 Grass Min., No. 854  
 Sun Recorder, No.   
 1-foot Therm., No.   
 4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John McGroup  
 (Signed) John McGroup

n = 15



122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of September 1912.

Lat. 57° 2' Long. 3° 12' W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.

Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				†RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc. Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.		Amount 9 A.M.		9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Anemometer. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		3 ins.	12 ins.	48 ins.	At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Barometer.	Attached Thermometer	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 A.M.		Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.			Direction.	Force Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.									Amount (0-10).
1	28.700	47			58	43	112	40	48	47	59	56.7	01	W	3			5							Bc	Bc	Clear of air	1		
2	28.750	46			55	37	103	33	44	42	56	53.4	—	W	2			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after	2		
3	28.970	45			55	34	92	30	40	38	57	53	27	WNW	4			10							OR	R	My dull 9 P. throughout	3		
4	28.300	51			56	43	90	40	52	47	58	54	18	WNW	6			10							O	R	My dull afternoon & 9 P.	4		
5	28.500	47			56	44	103	40	48	44	57	53.5	11	WNW	4			10							O	Bc	My dull midday clear afternoon P.	5		
6	28.600	49			51	43	89	42	47	45	53	49	02	WNW	6			10							O	Bc	My dull & P. clear after.	6		
7	29.000	45			50	43	88	40	45	43	51	48	24	W	3			7							Bc	Bc	My dull afternoon clear. Evg R.	7		
8	28.900	46			51	46	93	42	42	40	53	50	04	ESE	1			10							Bc	Bc	Clear of air. Evg P.	8		
9	29.150	42			53	34	95	30	39	37	54	50	11	WNW	2			4							Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg R.	9		
10	29.000	44			50	39	96	36	42	40	51	48	03	WNW	4			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after Evg O P.	10		
11	29.050	45			53	39	97	37	42	40	52	50	—	W	5			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	11		
12	29.300	40			68	21	120	21	37	36	66	62	—	W	1			0							B	Bc	Clear of air	12		
13	29.200	45			64	33	115	31	47	43	64	61.6	—	WNW	3			6							Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg O	13		
14	29.150	50			66	45	120	40	53	50	67	64	—	WNW	1			8							O	Bc	My O clear of air after	14		
15	29.100	52			64	43	112	39	50	48	63	60	—	W	1			0							B	Bc	Clear of air	15		
16	29.200	50			67	43	125	39	45	44	66	64	—	W	1			0							Bc	Bc	Clear of air	16		
17	29.100	53			62	45	112	40	51	49	63	60	05	W	2			6							Bc	P	My clear afternoon showery.	17		
18	29.300	50			54	45	94	42	49	47	55	52	—	WNW	1			2							Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg Frosty.	18		
19	29.400	41			58	33	105	30	40	39	60	57	—	W	1			0							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	19		
20	29.400	50			57	40	90	38	47	46	61	60	—	WNW	1			10							O	O	Dull but fair	20		
21	29.300	45			57	31	93	27	40	38	59	56	—	SW	1			4							Bc	Bc	Clear of air Evg Frosty	21		
22	29.300	40			60	28	115	24	32	30	61	59	—	SSW	1			8							B	Bc	My clear of air	22		
23	29.400	38			63	28	121	24	32	30	64	61	—	SSW	1			0							B	Bc	My clear of air Evg Frosty.	23		
24	29.350	39			59	27	108	23	33	31	60	57	—	SW	1			6							Bc	Bc	My clear of air Evg Frosty.	24		
25	29.200	38			57	27	105	24	32	31	56	54	—	S	3			8							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	25		
26	29.100	45			53	37	97	33	43	41	52	50	—	S	3			10							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	26		
27	29.050	46			56	38	105	33	42	40	53.5	53	—	SSW	4			8							O	Bc	My dull clear after.	27		
28	29.151	47			56	40	97	36	46	45	55	51	—	SSW	3			6							Bc	Bc	Dull but fair	28		
29	29.000	48			54	45	94	42	48	46	58	52	20	E	4			10							O	P.	My dull afternoon showery.	29		
30	28.700	48			57	48	79	45	48	45	53	50	18.5	SE	8			10							OR	OR	My dull & R <sup>2</sup> throughout	30		
31																													31	
Sums.	9.4	17.2			214	25.2			104	42	2365	148.8						190												
Means.	29.054	45.7			57.1	38.4			43.5	41.4	57.9	55.0						6.3												
Instrumental Errors.	+0.40								-4	-5	-4	-5																		
Corrected Means.									43.1	40.9	57.5	54.5																		

## WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. " blue sky, cloudless.	p. " passing showers.
c. " blue sky with detached clouds.	q. " squally.
d. " sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. " continuous rain.
e. " completely overcast.	s. " snow.
f. " drizzling rain.	so. ha. " solar halo.
g. " wet air, without rain falling.	t. " thunder.
h. " fog.	t. s. " thunder-storm.
i. " wet fog.	u. " ugly, threatening appearance.
j. " gloomy.	v. " unusual visibility of distant objects.
k. " hail.	w. " dew.
l. " lightning.	x. " hoar frost.
lu. co. " lunar corona.	y. " dust haze.
lu. ha. " lunar halo.	

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).		
0 Calm.	5 Fresh Breeze.	9 Strong Gale.
1 Light Air.	6 Strong Breeze.	10 Whole Gale.
2 Slight Breeze.	7 High Wind.	11 Storm.
3 Gentle Breeze.	8 Gale.	12 Hurricane.
4 Moderate Breeze.		

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 29.049  
Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 29.049  
Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32° 29.049  
Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level 1.044  
Mean, reduced to 32°, and Sea Level 30.093  
Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th. 29.049  
Lowest Do. Do. on th. 28.700  
Difference, or Monthly Range, 0.349

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 12th, 68  
Lowest in Month, on 24th, 27  
Difference, or Monthly Range, 41  
Mean of all the Highest, 57.1  
Mean of all the Lowest, 38.4  
Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 18.7  
Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 47.8  
Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 27  
" " Mean, 30.140  
Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 104

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 43.1  
Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 40.9  
Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 23.1  
Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 82  
Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 82  
RAIN fell on 12 Days; Amount in Inches, 3.11

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force 0-12.
A.M.	3			2	2	4	3	9	5		
P.M.											
Sum.	10	0	4	4	8	6	18	10	0		

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† Rain to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

R = 9

## WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, ...  
Snow, ...  
Hail, ...  
Thunder, ...  
Clear Sky, ...  
Overcast, ...  
Fog, ...  
Ground Frost, ...  
Gale, ...

## INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 1758  
Dry Bulb, No. 518  
Wet Bulb, No. 518  
Maximum, No. 64067  
Minimum, No. 66938  
Solar Radiation, No. 10477  
Grass Min., No. 854  
Sun Recorder, No.   
1-foot Therm., No.   
4-foot Therm., No.

Observations made and Return verified by John R. Group

(Signed) J. M. Group



THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



1870 1  
1870 2  
1870 3  
1870 4  
1870 5  
1870 6  
1870 7  
1870 8  
1870 9  
1870 10  
1870 11  
1870 12  
1870 13  
1870 14  
1870 15  
1870 16  
1870 17  
1870 18  
1870 19  
1870 20  
1870 21  
1870 22  
1870 23  
1870 24  
1870 25  
1870 26  
1870 27  
1870 28  
1870 29  
1870 30  
1870 31  
1870 32  
1870 33  
1870 34  
1870 35  
1870 36  
1870 37  
1870 38  
1870 39  
1870 40  
1870 41  
1870 42  
1870 43  
1870 44  
1870 45  
1870 46  
1870 47  
1870 48  
1870 49  
1870 50  
1870 51  
1870 52  
1870 53  
1870 54  
1870 55  
1870 56  
1870 57  
1870 58  
1870 59  
1870 60  
1870 61  
1870 62  
1870 63  
1870 64  
1870 65  
1870 66  
1870 67  
1870 68  
1870 69  
1870 70  
1870 71  
1870 72  
1870 73  
1870 74  
1870 75  
1870 76  
1870 77  
1870 78  
1870 79  
1870 80  
1870 81  
1870 82  
1870 83  
1870 84  
1870 85  
1870 86  
1870 87  
1870 88  
1870 89  
1870 90  
1870 91  
1870 92  
1870 93  
1870 94  
1870 95  
1870 96  
1870 97  
1870 98  
1870 99  
1870 100

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY



# SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY.

OBSERVATIONS taken at Balmoral, County of Aberdeenshire, During the MONTH of October 1912.

Lat. 57.2 Long. 2.12W Height of Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level 927 feet, above Ground 3 feet. Diameter of Rain Gauge 8 ins.  
Height of Gauge above Mean Sea Level 927 feet. Height of Rim of Gauge above Ground 12 ins.

Date.	BAROMETER.				* SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.				HYGROMETER.				+RAIN.	WIND.				CLOUDS.				SUNSHINE. Hours.	THERMOMETERS under Ground.			WEATHER.		GENERAL REMARKS. Occurrence of Snow, Hail, Thunder, Lightning, Fog, Gales, Meteors, Auroras, Remarkable Depression or Elevation of Barometer, etc.  Mention the hour at which Storms, including Thunder and Lightning, began and ended.	Date.	
	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Screen.		Black Bulb Max. in Sun. 9 A.M.	Min. on Grass. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		3 P.M.			9 A.M.		9 P.M.		Ane. meter. 9 A.M.	9 A.M.		9 P.M.		9 A.M.			At 9 A.M.	At 9 P.M.			
	Barometer.	Attached Ther. meter	Barometer.	Attached Ther. meter	Max. 9 A.M.	Min. 9 A.M.			Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dry bulb.	Wet bulb.		Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.	Direction.	Force. Scale of 0-12.		Species and Direction.	Amount (0-10).	Species and Direction.		Amount (0-10).	3 ins.	12 ins.					48 ins.
1	28.400	43			49	45	80	42	46	43	48	46	39	E	Y			10						OR	OR	Dull & R throughout	1			
2	28.700	41			48	32	81	29	35	33	48.4	47	25	E	6			10						OS	OS	Dull & Sn showers throughout	2			
3	29.100	38			47	28	100	24	34	32	47.3	45	03	WNW	1			0						B	Be	ff. 10° clear of air	3			
4	29.200	40			52	34	110	30	42	41	52	50	04	WNW	3			7						Be	Be	clear of air	4			
5	29.100	43			53	40	112	35	42	40	52.8	51	03	SW	1			7						Be	O	Dull but fair Pat night	5			
6	28.900	45			55	40	107	35	44	42	56	54	02	W	3			8						Be	Be	clear of air	6			
7	28.800	48			57	40	110	38	52	50	57.5	53	02	W	2			10						O	Be	My dull clear after	7			
8	29.100	45			58	36	107	33	45	42	58	55	—	S	2			2						B	Be	clear of air	8			
9	29.100	47			61	36	109	32	41	39	60	58	—	W	2			6						Be	Be	clear of air	9			
10	29.150	42			63	30	112	27	46	44	62	60	—	SW	1			6						Be	Be	clear of air	10			
11	28.950	47			58	37	107	33	46	43	57.8	55	—	W	1			10						O	Be	My dull clear after 11°	11			
12	29.200	40			57	33	100	30	37	36	57.6	54	—	W	1			4						Be	O	My clear afternoon O	12			
13	28.900	50			56	41	93	38	50	47	56	53	17	W	1			10						O	OP	Dull but fair Pat night	13			
14	28.600	53			57	45	96	40	53	51	57	54	02	WNW	3			10						OP	O	My showery Van clear after.	14			
15	29.000	45			55	34	90	30	51	50	55.6	52	09	SW	2			10						O	OP	Dull but fair Evg P.	15			
16	28.700	46			55	41	89	38	47	45	55	52	—	W	2			10						O	Be	My dull clear after	16			
17	28.800	41			53	33	84	30	42	40	55	51	03	W	1			6						Be	P	My clear afternoon Showy 12.30 Pm	17			
18	28.700	43			56	25	86	22	43	41	56	53	08	SSW	2			10						O	O	Dull but fair Evg P.	18			
19	28.800	44			53	31	104	28	42	40	53.5	50	04	W	1			4						Be	OP	clear fair 3 Pm	19			
20	28.400	43			50	38	87	33	42	40	51	48	12	SSW	7			10						OP	OP	9.5 am Dull & Showery 3.25 Pm	20			
21	28.150	33			52	21	90	17	28	27	52	50	—	SW	1			0						OP	OP	ff. clear of air	21			
22	28.600	36			54	26	91	23	34	32	53.5	50	—	W	1			10						O	O	Dull but fair	22			
23	28.400	39			47	31	83	27	36	34	48	44	63	SE	3			10						O	P	My dull afternoon P R at night	23			
24	28.200	42			52	36	80	33	42	40	51	48.5	54	SE	2			10						OR	OR	Dull & R throughout	24			
25	28.450	50			53	38	83	35	46	44	54	51	25	E	1			10						OR	OP	My R afternoon Showery.	25			
26	28.700	36			50	29	79	25	40	38	49.8	47	48	SW	4			0						B	OP	My clear Van Showery after	26			
27	28.400	40			52	39	70	35	39	37	53	49	27	E	2			10						O	O	Dull & Showery.	27			
28	28.250	41			53	31	71	27	35	33	54	51	29	W	1			0						Be	Be	ff. clear of air Evg P.	28			
29	28.100	43			49	38	90	35	44	41	49	46	21	SSW	2			10						OR	Be	My dull & R afternoon clear.	29			
30	28.200	42			48	34	91	30	39	38	46	44	1.15	NE	1			10						OP	OR	Dull & R throughout	30			
31	28.700	41			46	35	80	30	39	37	45	43	30	NE	6			10						OS	OS	Dull & Sn Showers throughout	31			
Sums.	21.850	91			99	147			62	00	101.8	148	5.41					230												
Means.	28.705	42.9			53.2	34.7			42.0	40.0	53.3	50.5	2.4					7.4												
Instrumental Errors.	+0.50								-.4	-.5	-.4	-.5																		
Corrected Means.									41.6	39.5	52.9	50.0																		
<div>WEATHER NOTATION. a. denotes aurora.      m. denotes mist. b. blue sky, cloudless.      p. passing showers. bc. blue sky with detached clouds.      q. squally. c. sky mainly cloudy, but with      r. continuous rain.   openings between the clouds.      s. snow. d. completely overcast.      so. ha. solar halo. e. drizzling rain.      t. thunder. f. fog.      t. s. thunder-storm. g. wet air, without rain falling.      u. ugly, threatening appearance. fe. wet fog.      v. unusual visibility of distant objects. g. gloomy.      w. dew. h. hail.      x. hoar frost. l. lightning.      z. dust haze. lu. co. lunar corona. lu. ha. lunar halo.</div> <div>BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12). FORCE      FORCE      FORCE 0 Calm.      5 Fresh Breeze.      9 Strong Gale. 1 Light Air.      6 Strong Breeze.      10 Whole Gale. 2 Slight Breeze.      7 High Wind.      11 Storm. 3 Gentle Breeze.      8 Gale.      12 Hurricane. 4 Moderate Breeze.</div>																														

## WEATHER NOTATION.

a. denotes aurora.	m. denotes mist.
b. blue sky, cloudless.	p. passing showers.
bc. blue sky with detached clouds.	q. squally.
c. sky mainly cloudy, but with openings between the clouds.	r. continuous rain.
d. completely overcast.	s. snow.
e. drizzling rain.	so. ha. solar halo.
f. wet air, without rain falling.	t. thunder.
g. fog.	t. s. thunder-storm.
h. gloomy.	u. ugly, threatening appearance.
i. wet fog.	v. unusual visibility of distant objects.
l. hail.	w. dew.
lu. co. lunar corona.	x. hoar frost.
lu. ha. lunar halo.	z. dust haze.

BEAUFORT SCALE FOR ESTIMATING FORCE OF WIND—(0-12).		
FORCE.	0	1
0	1	2
1	2	3
2	3	4
3	4	5
4	5	6
5	6	7
6	7	8
7	8	9
8	9	10
9	10	11
10	11	12
11	12	
12		

## BAROMETER.

Corrected Mean at 9 A.M., minus Correction for Temp. 38  
Corrected Mean at 9 P.M., minus Correction for Temp. 38  
Mean at Station, corrected, and at 32', 28.767  
Correction for height, feet above Mean Sea Level, + 1.050  
Mean, reduced to 32', and Sea Level, 29.767  
Highest Reading, corrected for Index error, on th, 29.767  
Lowest Do. Do. on th, 28.150  
Difference, or Monthly Range, 1.617

## SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

Highest in Month, on 10 th, 63  
Lowest in Month, on 21 th, 21  
Difference, or Monthly Range, 42  
Mean of all the Highest, 53.2  
Mean of all the Lowest, 34.7  
Difference, or Mean Daily Range, 18.5  
Mean Temperature of Month,  $\frac{1}{2}$  (Mean Max. + Mean Min.), 45.0  
Min. on Grass, Lowest in Month, 44.0  
" " Mean, 44.0  
Black Bulb, Max. in Sun, Highest in Month, 101.8

## ADDITIONAL REMARKS.

## HYGROMETER.

Dry Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 41.6  
Wet Bulb, Mean of A.M. and P.M. Readings, 39.5  
Computed Temperature of Dew-Point, 22.0  
Do. Elastic Force of Vapour, 22.0  
Do. Relative Humidity (Saturation = 100), 84%  
RAIN fell on 22 Days; Amount in Inches, 5.41

WIND.		SUMMARY.									
Direction.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm or Mean Force Variable.	0-12.
A.M.		1	2	4	3	2	6	11	2	0	
P.M.											
Sum.		2	4	8	6	4	12	22	4	0	

\* If Observations are taken at 9 A.M. only, the reading of the Maximum thermometer must be entered to the previous day.

† RAIN to be measured at 9 A.M. and the amount entered to the previous day.

## WEATHER SUMMARY.

Number of Days of Precipitation, ...  
Snow, 2  
Hail, 0  
Thunder, 0  
Clear Sky, 4  
Overcast, 18  
Fog, 0  
Ground Frost, 6  
Gale, 0

## INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer, No. 10  
Dry Bulb, No. 10  
Wet Bulb, No. 10  
Maximum, No. 10  
Minimum, No. 10  
Solar Radiation, No. 10  
Grass Min., No. 10  
Sun Recorder, No. 10  
1-foot Therm., No. 10  
4-foot Therm., No. 10

Observations made and Return verified by John A. Group

(Signed) John A. Group

1.052  
46  
1.016  
12.15  
28.7  
13  
30.0  
48











SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST











Balmoral  
1912

THE SECRETARY

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY

122 GEORGE STREET

EDINBURGH

BOOK POST



1912  
1911  
1910  
1909  
1908  
1907  
1906  
1905  
1904  
1903  
1902  
1901  
1900  
1899  
1898  
1897  
1896  
1895  
1894  
1893  
1892  
1891  
1890  
1889  
1888  
1887  
1886  
1885  
1884  
1883  
1882  
1881  
1880  
1879  
1878  
1877  
1876  
1875  
1874  
1873  
1872  
1871  
1870  
1869  
1868  
1867  
1866  
1865  
1864  
1863  
1862  
1861  
1860  
1859  
1858  
1857  
1856  
1855  
1854  
1853  
1852  
1851  
1850  
1849  
1848  
1847  
1846  
1845  
1844  
1843  
1842  
1841  
1840  
1839  
1838  
1837  
1836  
1835  
1834  
1833  
1832  
1831  
1830  
1829  
1828  
1827  
1826  
1825  
1824  
1823  
1822  
1821  
1820  
1819  
1818  
1817  
1816  
1815  
1814  
1813  
1812  
1811  
1810  
1809  
1808  
1807  
1806  
1805  
1804  
1803  
1802  
1801  
1800  
1799  
1798  
1797  
1796  
1795  
1794  
1793  
1792  
1791  
1790  
1789  
1788  
1787  
1786  
1785  
1784  
1783  
1782  
1781  
1780  
1779  
1778  
1777  
1776  
1775  
1774  
1773  
1772  
1771  
1770  
1769  
1768  
1767  
1766  
1765  
1764  
1763  
1762  
1761  
1760  
1759  
1758  
1757  
1756  
1755  
1754  
1753  
1752  
1751  
1750  
1749  
1748  
1747  
1746  
1745  
1744  
1743  
1742  
1741  
1740  
1739  
1738  
1737  
1736  
1735  
1734  
1733  
1732  
1731  
1730  
1729  
1728  
1727  
1726  
1725  
1724  
1723  
1722  
1721  
1720  
1719  
1718  
1717  
1716  
1715  
1714  
1713  
1712  
1711  
1710  
1709  
1708  
1707  
1706  
1705  
1704  
1703  
1702  
1701  
1700  
1699  
1698  
1697  
1696  
1695  
1694  
1693  
1692  
1691  
1690  
1689  
1688  
1687  
1686  
1685  
1684  
1683  
1682  
1681  
1680  
1679  
1678  
1677  
1676  
1675  
1674  
1673  
1672  
1671  
1670  
1669  
1668  
1667  
1666  
1665  
1664  
1663  
1662  
1661  
1660  
1659  
1658  
1657  
1656  
1655  
1654  
1653  
1652  
1651  
1650  
1649  
1648  
1647  
1646  
1645  
1644  
1643  
1642  
1641  
1640  
1639  
1638  
1637  
1636  
1635  
1634  
1633  
1632  
1631  
1630  
1629  
1628  
1627  
1626  
1625  
1624  
1623  
1622  
1621  
1620  
1619  
1618  
1617  
1616  
1615  
1614  
1613  
1612  
1611  
1610  
1609  
1608  
1607  
1606  
1605  
1604  
1603  
1602  
1601  
1600  
1599  
1598  
1597  
1596  
1595  
1594  
1593  
1592  
1591  
1590  
1589  
1588  
1587  
1586  
1585  
1584  
1583  
1582  
1581  
1580  
1579  
1578  
1577  
1576  
1575  
1574  
1573  
1572  
1571  
1570  
1569  
1568  
1567  
1566  
1565  
1564  
1563  
1562  
1561  
1560  
1559  
1558  
1557  
1556  
1555  
1554  
1553  
1552  
1551  
1550  
1549  
1548  
1547  
1546  
1545  
1544  
1543  
1542  
1541  
1540  
1539  
1538  
1537  
1536  
1535  
1534  
1533  
1532  
1531  
1530  
1529  
1528  
1527  
1526  
1525  
1524  
1523  
1522  
1521  
1520  
1519  
1518  
1517  
1516  
1515  
1514  
1513  
1512  
1511  
1510  
1509  
1508  
1507  
1506  
1505  
1504  
1503  
1502  
1501  
1500  
1499  
1498  
1497  
1496  
1495  
1494  
1493  
1492  
1491  
1490  
1489  
1488  
1487  
1486  
1485  
1484  
1483  
1482  
1481  
1480  
1479  
1478  
1477  
1476  
1475  
1474  
1473  
1472  
1471  
1470  
1469  
1468  
1467  
1466  
1465  
1464  
1463  
1462  
1461  
1460  
1459  
1458  
1457  
1456  
1455  
1454  
1453  
1452  
1451  
1450  
1449  
1448  
1447  
1446  
1445  
1444  
1443  
1442  
1441  
1440  
1439  
1438  
1437  
1436  
1435  
1434  
1433  
1432  
1431  
1430  
1429  
1428  
1427  
1426  
1425  
1424  
1423  
1422  
1421  
1420  
1419  
1418  
1417  
1416  
1415  
1414  
1413  
1412  
1411  
1410  
1409  
1408  
1407  
1406  
1405  
1404  
1403  
1402  
1401  
1400  
1399  
1398  
1397  
1396  
1395  
1394  
1393  
1392  
1391  
1390  
1389  
1388  
1387  
1386  
1385  
1384  
1383  
1382  
1381  
1380  
1379  
1378  
1377  
1376  
1375  
1374  
1373  
1372  
1371  
1370  
1369  
1368  
1367  
1366  
1365  
1364  
1363  
1362  
1361  
1360  
1359  
1358  
1357  
1356  
1355  
1354  
1353  
1352  
1351  
1350  
1349  
1348  
1347  
1346  
1345  
1344  
1343  
1342  
1341  
1340  
1339  
1338  
1337  
1336  
1335  
1334  
1333  
1332  
1331  
1330  
1329  
1328  
1327  
1326  
1325  
1324  
1323  
1322  
1321  
1320  
1319  
1318  
1317  
1316  
1315  
1314  
1313  
1312  
1311  
1310  
1309  
1308  
1307  
1306  
1305  
1304  
1303  
1302  
1301  
1300  
1299  
1298  
1297  
1296  
1295  
1294  
1293  
1292  
1291  
1290  
1289  
1288  
1287  
1286  
1285  
1284  
1283  
1282  
1281  
1280  
1279  
1278  
1277  
1276  
1275  
1274  
1273  
1272  
1271  
1270  
1269  
1268  
1267  
1266  
1265  
1264  
1263  
1262  
1261  
1260  
1259  
1258  
1257  
1256  
1255  
1254  
1253  
1252  
1251  
1250  
1249  
1248  
1247  
1246  
1245  
1244  
1243  
1242  
1241  
1240  
1239  
1238  
1237  
1236  
1235  
1234  
1233  
1232  
1231  
1230  
1229  
1228  
1227  
1226  
1225  
1224  
1223  
1222  
1221  
1220  
1219  
1218  
1217  
1216  
1215  
1214  
1213  
1212  
1211  
1210  
1209  
1208  
1207  
1206  
1205  
1204  
1203  
1202  
1201  
1200  
1199  
1198  
1197  
1196  
1195  
1194  
1193  
1192  
1191  
1190  
1189  
1188  
1187  
1186  
1185  
1184  
1183  
1182  
1181  
1180  
1179  
1178  
1177  
1176  
1175  
1174  
1173  
1172  
1171  
1170  
1169  
1168  
1167  
1166  
1165  
1164  
1163  
1162  
1161  
1160  
1159  
1158  
1157  
1156  
1155  
1154  
1153  
1152  
1151  
1150  
1149  
1148  
1147  
1146  
1145  
1144  
1143  
1142  
1141  
1140  
1139  
1138  
1137  
1136  
1135  
1134  
1133  
1132  
1131  
1130  
1129  
1128  
1127  
1126  
1125  
1124  
1123  
1122  
1121  
1120  
1119  
1118  
1117  
1116  
1115  
1114  
1113  
1112  
1111  
1110  
1109  
1108  
1107  
1106  
1105  
1104  
1103  
1102  
1101  
1100  
1099  
1098  
1097  
1096  
1095  
1094  
1093  
1092  
1091  
1090  
1089  
1088  
1087  
1086  
1085  
1084  
1083  
1082  
1081  
1080  
1079  
1078  
1077  
1076  
1075  
1074  
1073  
1072  
1071  
1070  
1069  
1068  
1067  
1066  
1065  
1064  
1063  
1062  
1061  
1060  
1059  
1058  
1057  
1056  
1055  
1054  
1053  
1052  
1051  
1050  
1049  
1048  
1047  
1046  
1045  
1044  
1043  
1042  
1041  
1040  
1039  
1038  
1037  
1036  
1035  
1034  
1033  
1032  
1031  
1030  
1029  
1028  
1027  
1026  
1025  
1024  
1023  
1022  
1021  
1020  
1019  
1018  
1017  
1016  
1015  
1014  
1013  
1012  
1011  
1010  
1009  
1008  
1007  
1006  
1005  
1004  
1003  
1002  
1001  
1000  
999  
998  
997  
996  
995  
994  
993  
992  
991  
990  
989  
988  
987  
986  
985  
984  
983  
982  
981  
980  
979  
978  
977  
976  
975  
974  
973  
972  
971  
970  
969  
968  
967  
966  
965  
964  
963  
962  
961  
960  
959  
958  
957  
956  
955  
954  
953  
952  
951  
950  
949  
948  
947  
946  
945  
944  
943  
942  
941  
940  
939  
938  
937  
936  
935  
934  
933  
932  
931  
930  
929  
928  
927  
926  
925  
924  
923  
922  
921  
920  
919  
918  
917  
916  
915  
914  
913  
912  
911  
910  
909  
908  
907  
906  
905  
904  
903  
902  
901  
900  
899  
898  
897  
896  
895  
894  
893  
892  
891  
890  
889  
888  
887  
886  
885  
884  
883  
882  
881  
880  
879  
878  
877  
876  
875  
874  
873  
872  
871  
870  
869  
868  
867  
866  
865  
864  
863  
862  
861  
860  
859  
858  
857  
856  
855  
854  
853  
852  
851  
850  
849  
848  
847  
846  
845  
844  
843  
842  
841  
840  
839  
838  
837  
836  
835  
834  
833  
832  
831  
830  
829  
828  
827  
826  
825  
824  
823  
822  
821  
820  
819  
818  
817  
816  
815  
814  
813  
812  
811  
810  
809  
808  
807  
806  
805  
804  
803  
802  
801  
800  
799  
798  
797  
796  
795  
794  
793  
792  
791  
790  
789  
788  
787  
786  
785  
784  
783  
782  
781  
780  
779  
778  
777  
776  
775  
774  
773  
772  
771  
770  
769  
768  
767  
766  
765  
764  
763  
762  
761  
760  
759  
758  
757  
756  
755  
754  
753  
752  
751  
750  
749  
748  
747  
746  
745  
744  
743  
742  
741  
740  
739  
738  
737  
736  
735  
734  
733  
732  
731  
730  
729  
728  
727  
726  
725  
724  
723  
722  
721  
720  
719  
718  
717  
716  
715  
714  
713  
712  
711  
710  
709  
708  
707  
706  
705  
704  
703  
702  
701  
700  
699  
698  
697  
696  
695  
694  
693  
692  
691  
690  
689  
688  
687  
686  
685  
684  
683  
682  
681  
680  
679  
678  
677  
676  
675  
674  
673  
672  
671  
670  
669  
668  
667  
666  
665  
664  
663  
662  
661  
660  
659  
658  
657  
656  
655  
654  
653  
652  
651  
650  
649  
648  
647  
646  
645  
644  
643  
642  
641  
640  
639  
638  
637  
636  
635  
634  
633  
632  
631  
630  
629  
628  
627  
626  
625  
624  
623  
622  
621  
620  
619  
618  
617  
616  
615  
614  
613  
612  
611  
610  
609  
608  
607  
606  
605  
604  
603  
602  
601  
600  
599  
598  
597  
596  
595  
594  
593  
592  
591  
590  
589  
588  
587  
586  
585  
584  
583  
582  
581  
580  
579  
578  
577  
576  
575  
574  
573  
572  
571  
570  
569  
568  
567  
566  
565  
564  
563  
562  
561  
560  
559  
558  
557  
556  
555  
554  
553  
552  
551  
550  
549  
548  
547  
546  
545  
544  
543  
542  
541  
540  
539  
538  
537  
536  
535  
534  
533  
532  
531  
530  
529  
528  
527  
526  
525  
524  
523  
522  
521  
520  
519  
518  
517  
516  
515  
514  
513  
512  
511  
510  
509  
508  
507  
506  
505  
504  
503  
502  
501  
500  
499  
498  
497  
496  
495  
494  
493  
492  
491  
490  
489  
488  
487  
486  
485  
484  
483  
482  
481  
480  
479  
478  
477  
476  
475  
474  
473  
472  
471  
470  
469  
468  
467  
466  
465  
464  
463  
462  
461  
460  
459  
458  
457  
456  
455  
454  
453  
452  
451  
450  
449  
448  
447  
446  
445  
444  
443  
442  
441  
440  
439  
438  
437  
436  
435  
434  
433  
432  
431  
430  
429  
428  
427  
426  
425  
424  
423  
422  
421  
420  
419  
418  
417  
416  
415  
414  
413  
412  
411  
410  
409  
408  
407  
406  
405  
404  
403  
402  
401  
400  
399  
398  
397  
396  
395  
394  
393  
392  
391  
390  
389  
388  
387  
386  
385  
384  
383  
382  
381  
380  
379  
378  
377  
376  
375  
374  
373  
372  
371  
370  
369  
368  
367  
366  
365  
364  
363  
362  
361  
360  
359  
358  
357  
356  
355  
354  
353  
352  
351  
350  
349  
348  
347  
346  
345  
344  
343  
342  
341  
340  
339  
338  
337  
336  
335  
334  
333  
332  
331  
330  
329  
328  
327  
326  
325  
324  
323  
322  
321  
320  
319  
318  
317  
316  
315  
314  
313  
312  
311  
310  
309  
308  
307  
306  
305  
304  
303  
302  
301  
300  
299  
298  
297  
296  
295  
294  
293  
292  
291  
290  
289  
288  
287  
286  
285  
284  
283  
282  
281  
280  
279  
278  
277  
276  
275  
274  
273  
272  
271  
270  
269  
268  
267  
266  
265  
264  
263  
262  
261  
260  
259  
258  
257  
256  
255  
254  
253  
252  
251  
250  
249  
248  
247  
246  
245  
244  
243  
242  
241  
240  
239  
238  
237  
236  
235  
234  
233  
232  
231  
230  
229  
228  
227  
226  
225  
224  
223  
222  
221  
220  
219  
218  
217  
216  
215  
214  
213  
212  
211  
210  
209  
208  
207  
206  
205  
204  
203  
202  
201  
200  
199  
198  
197  
196  
195  
194  
193  
192  
191  
190  
189  
188  
187  
186  
185  
184  
183  
182  
181  
180  
179  
178  
177  
176  
175  
174  
173  
172  
171  
170  
169  
168  
167  
166  
165  
164  
163  
162  
161  
160  
159  
158  
157  
156  
155  
154  
153  
152  
151  
150  
149  
148  
147  
146  
145  
144  
143  
142  
141  
140  
139  
138  
137  
136  
135  
134  
133  
132  
131  
130  
129  
128  
127  
126  
125  
124  
123  
122  
121  
120  
119  
118  
117  
116  
115  
114  
113  
112  
111  
110  
109  
108  
107  
106  
105  
104  
103  
102  
101  
100  
99  
98  
97  
96  
95  
94  
93  
92  
91  
90  
89  
88  
87  
86  
85  
84  
83  
82  
81  
80  
79  
78  
77  
76  
75  
74  
73  
72  
71  
70  
69  
68  
67  
66  
65  
64  
63  
62  
61  
60  
59  
58  
57  
56  
55  
54  
53  
52  
51  
50  
49  
48  
47  
46  
45  
44  
43  
42  
41  
40  
39  
38  
37  
36  
35  
34  
33  
32  
31  
30  
29  
28  
27  
26  
25  
24  
23  
22  
21  
20  
19  
18  
17  
16  
15  
14  
13  
12  
11  
10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

SCOTTISH METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY